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WITHDRAWN

DICTIONARY OF ABBREVIATIONS

DICTIONARY OF ABBREVIATIONS

(Being Citations of those Terms used in the Professions, Sport and Trades)

BY THE LATE

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PUBLISHERS' NOTE

OWING to the death of Mr W. T. Rogers in September last, the Publishers regret that it has been found impossible to trace the titles of the works of reference and the names of those authors of whose kind assistance in the work of compiling this Dictionary the author intended to make full and grateful acknowledgment.

July 1913.

PREFACE

THE idea of a Dictionary of Abbreviations occurred to the compiler, some time before 1880, but it was a paragraph at the end of an article in the *Encyclopædia Britannica*, 1883, stating that "a Manual of Abbreviations in current use is a desideratum," that caused the work to be undertaken seriously.

For the past thirty years this has slowly grown from occasional notes, during which time many smaller but most useful works, both English and foreign, on the same subject, have appeared, and it is by kind permission of their respective editors that the compiler has been able to add to, and, as far as possible, complete, his own collection.

To these gentlemen, and to all who have in any way helped him, the compiler begs to tender his most heartfelt thanks.

WALTER T. ROGERS.

5th August 1912.

TERMS AND CLASSIFICATIONS USED IN THE DICTIONARY OF ABBREVIATIONS

A

Agric. =agriculture.
Agts. =agents.
Alk. =almanac.
Amer. =American.
Anat.. =anatomy.
Astr., astron. =astronomy.
Arch. =architecture.
Arith. =arithmetic.
Athl. =athletics.
Avian. =aviation.

B

Bank., bankg. =banking.
Bib., bibl. =bibliographical.
Bicy. =bicycling.
Bill of exch. =bill of exchange.
Bind. =binding.
Bkbdg., bkbind. =bookbinding.
Bk.-keepg. =book-keeping.
Bks. =books.
Bkslr. =bookseller.
Bldg. =building.
Bookb. =bookbinding.
Bot. =botany.
Build. contr. =building construction.

C

Cat. =catalogue.
Chartg. =charting.
Ch., ch. cal. = church, church calendar.
Chem. =chemistry.
Chron. =chronology.
Civ. Ser. =Civil Service.
Class. =classics.
Cl. D. =Clergy Directory.
Cler. =clerical.
Cl. List =Clergy List.
Coastgd. =coastguard.
Coin. =coinage.
Colloq. =colloquial.
Colr. =colour.
Com., compy. =company.
Comm. =commercial.
Cookg. =cooking.
Corresp. =correspondence.
Cust. ho. =custom house.
Cy. =cycling.
Cy. Co. =City company.

D

Deg. =degree.
Dent. =dentistry.
Dict. =dictionary.
Dipl., diplom. =diplomacy.
Dynam. =dynamics.

E

Eccl. =ecclesiastical.
Educ. =education.
Elec. =electrical.
Engin. =engineering.
Entom. =entomology.
Epit. =epitaph.
Exch. =exchange.

F

Fishg. =fishing.
For. teleg. =foreign telegraphs.
Freem. =freemasonry.

G

Gen. =general.
Geneal. =genealogy.
Geog. =geography.
Gov., govt. =government.
Gram. =grammar.

H

Her. =heraldry.
Hist. =history.
Ho. agt. =house agent.
Hort. =horticulture.
Hosp. =hospital.
Hymnoly. =hymnology.

I

Inscrip. =inscription.
Insur. =insurance.

J

Jew., jewl. =jewellery.

L

Lang. =language.
Leg. =legal.
Lib. =library.
Lit. =literature.
Loc. =local.

M

Mag. =magazine.
Mar., marn. =marine.
Math. =mathematics.
Meas. =measure
Med. =medicine.
Met. =metal.
M. H. =music hall.
Mil. =military.
Misc. =miscellaneous.
Miss. =missionary.
Motor. =motoring.
MSS. =manuscripts.
Mun., munic., municip. =municipality.
Mus. =music.

N

Nat. =natural.
Naut. =nautical.
Nav. =navy.
News. =newspaper.
N.T. =New Testament.
Num. =number.

O

Off., offl. =official.
Opt., opth. =optician.
O.T. =Old Testament.

P

Parl., parly. =parliamentary.
Pat. =patent.
Pedig. =pedigree.
Period. =periodical.
Pharm. =pharmacy.
Phot., photo. =photography.
Phys. =physics.
Pict. =picture.
Pol., polit. =political.
Post. =postal.
Potty. =pottery.
Pres., prescr. =prescription.
Pr. Bk. =Prayer Book.
Print. =printing.
Prof. =profession.

R

Rail. =railway.
Ref. =reference.
Rel. =religion.

S

Sany. =sanitary.
Sch., scho. =school.
Scl., scien. =science.
Sh., ship., shipg., shippg. =shipping.
Soc. =society.
Stk. exch. =stock exchange.
Stp. =stamp.
Surg. =surgical.
Surv. =survey.

T

Teleg. =telegraph.
Teleph. =telephone.
Theat. =theatre.
Theol. =theology.
Therm. =thermometer.
Tit. =title.
Tobac. =tobacco.
Topog. =topography.
Typ., typw. =typewriting.

U

Univ. =university.

V

Volun. =volunteer.

W

Wtch., wtchm. =watchmaking.

Z

Zool. =zoology.

A DICTIONARY OF ABBREVIATIONS

A. (agric.). Acre(s).
A. (arith.). Amount ; — Are.
A. (atte. reg.). Absent, -tee.
A. (bill of exch.). Accepted.
A. (cause list). Act on Petition.
Ā. (chem.). Acetic Acid.
A. (chron.). The Egyptian Era (beg. 747 B.C.)
A. (chron.). *Anno* (In the year) ; — *Annus* (Year).
A. (coin). Anna(s).
@ (comm.). *Ad.* (to or at, as New York @ London).
A. (comm.). *Ad* (to or at).
A. (elec.). Ampère.
A. (gen.). Academy, -ician ; — Accepted ; — Afternoon ; — Aged ; — Amateur ; — America, -n ; — *Ante* (before) ; — Approved ; — Are ; — At (see @) ; *Annus* (The year) ; — Augustus ; — Aulus.
A. (gram.). Ablative ; — Accusative ; — Active ; — Adjective.
A. (lit.). Associate ; — And ; — Anonymous.
A. (meas.). Acre.
A. (mil.). Artillery.
A. (motor). Appointed by R.A.C.
A. (MSS.). Alexandrine, or Codex Alexandrinus, ca. 5th cent. (in the Brit. Museum).
A. (MSS.). The recto or uneven numbered page of MS. (or printed book).
A. (mus.). Alto.
A. (nav.). Admiral.
A. (num.). Aulus — Order of Mint, as *Ant. A.* — *i.e.* Coined at first Mint at Antioch).
A. (rel.). Angels ; — Apostle.
A., aa (pharm.). *Ana* (Gr. ανα), A like quantity of each ingredient.
A. (pharm.). *Adhibendus, -a, -um* (To be used).
A. (scho.). Academy, -ician.
A. (ship.). Veritas Austro-Ungarico (Lloyd's).
A. (soc.). Academy.
A. (sport). Amateur ; — Aged.
A. (time). Afternoon.
A. (tit.). Academician.
A. (wtch.). *Avancer* (Put on) ; — Fast.
A. & A. (ship.). American and Australian Line.
" **A.**" (post.). Telegram form unstamped (given gratis).
A1. (class). The first, first class, very best.
A1. (gen.). First class.
A1. (Lloyd's Reg. Ship.). Ship's hull first rate, anchors, cables and stores the same.
" **A1.**" (post.). Telegram forms stamped, may be purchased singly.
A1. (ship.). First class at Lloyd's — *i.e.* first rate.
A2. (Lloyd's). Ship's hull first rate, furniture second rate.
A.A. (deg.). Associate in Arts.
A.A. (eccl.). All Angels.
A.A. (fishg.). Angling Association.
A.A. (motor). Automobile Association.
A.A. (period.). Anglo - American Magazine.
A.A. (theat.). Actors' Association.
A.A. (pharm.). *Singulorum* (Again) ; — An equal quantity of each.

Ā.Ā. (pharm.). *Ana* (Of each the same quantity).
Aa. (pharm.). *Ana* (Of each ingredient a like quantity).
Aa1. (ship.). Double A1., highest rating at "Lloyd's."
A.A.A. (chem.). *Amalgama* (Amalgamation).
A.A.A. (soc.). Allied Artists' Association.
A.A.A. (sport). Amateur Athletic Association.
A.A.A.F.F. (num.). *Auro Argento Aere Flando Feriando.*
A.A.A.G. (mil.). Acting Assistant Adjutant-General.
A.A.A.S. (soc.). American Association for Advancement of Science.
A.A.C. (chron.). *Anno ante Christum* (Year before Christ).
A.A.C. (geog.). Antarctic Circle.
A.A.C. (soc.). Additional Curates' Society.
A.A.C. (soc.). Amateur Athletic Club.
A.A.C. (motor). Amateur Automobile Club.
A.A.C. (motor). Associated Automobile Clubs.
A.A.C.C. (compy.). Anglo-Austrian Confectionery Company.
A.A.G. (mil.). Assistant Adjutant-General.
A.A.I. (soc.). Associate of the Auctioneers' Institute of the U.K. (Incorporated).
A. & A. (freem.). Ancient and Accepted.
A. & A. (ship.). American and Australian Line.
A. & A.S.R. (freem.). Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite.
A. & Gt. W. R. R. (Amer. Rails.). Atlantic and Great Western Railroad.
A. & M. (ch.). Hymns Ancient and Modern.
A. & M. (ch. cal.). Apostle and Martyr.
A. & N.L. (mag.). Army and Navy Life, N.Y.
A. & S.H.A. (soc.). Allotments and Small Holdings Association.
A.A.M.C. (soc.). Automobile Association Motor Club.
A.A.O. (or **Oxon.**) (deg.). Associate of Arts, Univ. of Oxford.
A.A. of A. (club). Automobile Association of America.
A.A.P.S. (soc.). American Association for Promotion of Science.
A.A.P.S.S. (soc.). American Academy of Political and Social Science.
A.A.Q.M.G. (mil.). Acting Assistant Quarter-Master-General.
A.A.R. (insur.). Against all risks.
A.A.S. (soc.). Amateur Angling Society.
A.A.S. (tit.). *Academia Americana Socius* (Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences).
A.A. Scouts (soc.). Automobile Association Scouts.
A.A.S.S. (tit.). *Americanæ Antiquarianæ Societatis Socius* (Fellow of the American Antiquarian Society).
A.A.U. (soc.). Amateur Athletic Union (America.)
Ab. (ch. cal.). Abbot ; — Abbey.
A.B. (deg.). *Artium Baccalaureus,* Bachelor of Arts.
A.B. (eccl.). Archbishop, -ric.
Ab. (gen.). Abbreviation ; — About ; — Absent.
Ab. (geog.). Abyssinia, -ian.
A.B. (leg.). Assistant Barrister.
A.B. (nav.). Able-bodied (seaman).
A.B.A. (sport). Amateur Boating Association.
A.B.A. (sport). Amateur Boxing Association.
A.B.A.A. (soc.). Associate of the British Archæological Association.
A.B.A.S. (soc.). Associate of the British Archæological Society.
Abb. (eccl.). Abbess ; — Abbey ; — Abbot.
Abb. (gen.). Abbreviated ; — Abbreviation(s).
Abbr. or Abbrev. (gen.). Abbreviated, -tion.
Abbron. (mag.). Abbreviation.
A.B.C. (soc.). Amateur Bicycling Club (various countics).

" **A.B.C.**" (The) (rail.). A.B.C. Railway Time-table (monthly).
A.B.C. Shares (stk. exch.). Shares of the Aerated Bread Company Ltd.
A.B.C. (trade). Aerated Bread Company.
A.B.C. (teleg. code).
A.B.C.F.M. (miss.). American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions.
Abd. (chron.). Abdicated.
Abd. (geog.). Aberdeen.
Abdom. (prescr.). *Abdomen, -is, -i* (The, of, to the belly).
Abe. (name). Abel.
Aber. (or **Aberd.**) (geog.). Aberdeen.
Aberdon (eccl.). Bishop of Aberdeen.
Aberg. (cler.). Abergavenny School of Divinity.
A.B.F.M. (soc.). American Board of Foreign Missions.
A.B.H.M.S. (soc.). American Baptist Home Mission Society.
A.-Bil. (med.). Anti-bilious (Correcting the bilious secretions).
Ab. init. (lit.). *Ab initio* (Lat.), From the beginning.
A.B.I.S.W. (soc.). Associated Brotherhood of Iron and Steel Workers (Amer.).
Abl. (gram.). Ablative (case).
A.B.M.U. (soc.). American Baptist Missionary Union.
Abp. (eccl.). Archbishop, -ric.
Abp. (ch. patron). Archbishop of Canterbury.
A.B.P.S. (soc.). American Baptist Publication Society.
Abr. (gen.). Abridge, -ed, -ment.
Abrd. (gen.). Abridged, -ment.
A.B.S. (nav.). Able-bodied (or First Class) seaman.
A.B.S. (soc.). American Bible Society.
Abs. (gen.). Absolute, -ly.
Abs. (leg.). Abstract.
Abs. febr. (prescrip.). *Absente febre*, in absence of fever.
Absinth. vulg. (med.). *Absinthium vulgare* (Common Wormwood).
Absly. (or) **Absol.** (leg.). Absolutely.
Abs. re (leg.). *Absente reo* (The defendant being absent).
Abs. Sta. (leg.). Abstract Statement.
Abst. (com.). Abstract.
Abstd. (leg.). Abstracted.
Abstr. (comm.) Abstract.
Abstt. (leg.). Abstract.
Abs. u. n. (cat.). *Absque ulla nota* (Without any other notes).
Abt. (stat.). About.
Abt. (gen.). About.
Abys. (geog.). Abyssinia.
A.C. (cat.). Another copy.
A.C. (chron.). *Anno Christi* (In the year of Christ).
A.C. (chron.). *Ante Christum* (Before Christ).
A.C. (chron.). *Anni currentis* (Of the current year).
a/c (comm.). Account, or Account Current.
A.C. (comm.). Account.
A.C. (elec.). Alternating Current.
A.C. (leg.). Appeal Court.
A.C. (lib.). Author Catalogue.
A.C. (motor). Auto-cycle Club; — Automobile Club.
A.C. (nav.). Assistant Clerk.
A.C. (num.). Arch-Chancellor.
A.C. (pharm.). *Ante cibum* (Before food).
A.C. (soc.). Alpine Club; — Athletic Club; — Automobile Club.
A.C. (typ.). Author's correction.
Ac. (agric.). Acre(s).
Ac. (comm.). Accepted.
a|c (comm.). Account.
Ac. (gen.). Acting.
Ac. (geneal.). Acceded to Throne.
Ac. (or **Acid**). (med.). Acidus.
A.C. Circuit. (elec.). Alternating current.
A.C.A. (soc.). Associate of the Institute of Chartered Accountants.
A.C.A. (soc.). American Congregational Association.
A.C.A. (soc.). Auto-cycle Association.
Acac. (chem.). *Acacia* (Gum Arabic).
Acad. (clas.). Cicero, Academica Quæstiones.

Acad. (gen.). Academy; — Academic.
Acad. (lit. and science). Academy.
"**Acad.**" (**The**) (mag.). The Academy (London).
A. Cæs. (chron.). *Anni Cæsar* (The Era of the Cæsars).
A capo. (mus.). *A capriccio* (At one's fancy).
A.C.C. (motors). Auto-cycle Club.
Acc. (com.). Acceptance; — Account, -ant.
Acc. (comm.). Accepted.
Acc. (gen.). Accord, -ing; — Agrees.
Acc. (gram.). Accusative (case); — Active.
Acc. (leg.). Accessit.
Acc. (mus.). *Accompagnamento* (Accompaniment).
Acc. (ref.). According (to).
Accdce. (leg.). Accordance.
Accelo (mus.). *Accelerando* (It.), Gradually increasing in speed.
Accepn. (Fr. bill of exch.). *Acceptation* (Acceptance).
Acceptce. (leg.). Acceptance.
Accom. (hotel). Accommodation.
Accomp. (mus.). Accompaniment.
Accommodon. (leg.). Accommodation.
Accomp. (mus.). Accompaniment.
Accordce. (com.). Accordance.
Accordg. (typw.). According, -ly.
Accoy. (typw.). Accompany.
Accres. (mus.). *Accrescinto* (Increased).
Acct. (com.). Account; — Accountant; — Account Current.
Acct. (stk. exch.). Account.
Acct. Cur. (comm.). Account Current.
Acct. Gen. (off.). Accountant-General.
Accts. (com.). Accounts.
Acct. Sales (comm.). Account of Sales.
Accumulon. (leg.). Accumulation.
Accus. (gram.). Accusative.
A.C.D. (coins, etc.). *Aulus Caius Decimus.*
A.C.E. mixture (med.). An anæsthetic — Alcohol, Chloroform and Ether.
A.C.E. (soc.). Association of Chemical Engineers; — Associate of the College of Engineering.
A.C.F. (soc.). Automobile Club de France.
A.C.F.G. Association for the Care of Friendless Girls.
A.C.G. (off.). Assistant Commissary-General.
A.C.G.B. & I. (soc.). Automobile Club of Great Britain and Ireland (now R.A.C.).
A.C.G.I. (soc.). Associate, City and Guilds of London Institute.
A.C.G.S. Acting Commissary of Subsistence (Amer.).
Achon. (cler.). Achonry.
Aci. (pharm.). Acid. biting. caustic.
Ackgt. (com.). Acknowledgment.
Ackne. (leg.). Acknowledge.
Acknt. (leg.). Acknowledgment.
A.C.L. *Assuré contre l'incendie* (Insured against fire).
A.Cl.S. (soc.). Additional Clergy Society.
A.C.N. (chron.). *Ante Christum natus* (Before the birth of Christ).
A.C.O. (mus. deg.). Associate of the College of Organists.
Acoust. (sci.) Acoustics.
A.C.P. (deg.). Associate of the College of Preceptors.
A.C.Q. (lit.). American Catholic Quarterly.
Acq. (gen.). Acquired.
A.C.S. (soc.). Anglo-Continental Society.
A.C.S. (soc.). Additional Curates' Society.
A.C.S. (soc.). Associate of the Chemical Society.
Act. (gram.). Active.
Act. Can. (leg.). *Acta Cancellariæ*, by Monro.
Act of Sed. (leg.). Act of Sederunt.
Act. Reg. (parl.). *Acta Regia*, An abstract of Rymer's Fœdera.
Actn. (leg.). Action.
Acty. (bank.). Actuary.
A.C.U. (motor). Auto-cycle Union.
A.C.U. (rel.). American Congregational Union.

A.C.U.K. (aviation). Aero Club of the United Kingdom.
A.D. (chron.). *Anno Domini* (In the year of Our Lord).
a.d. (comm.). After date.
A.D. (Eng. coins). Archduke.
Ad. (gen.). Advertisement.
Ad. (gram.). Adverb; — Adjective.
A.D. (MSS.). Autograph document.
Ad. (pharm.). *Adde* (Add).
A.D. (time). *Ante diem* (Before the day).
A.D.A. (soc.). Amateur Diving Association.
Adago. (mus.). *Adagio* (Slow).
A.D. & M.C. (theat.). Amateur Dramatic and Musical Club.
Ad. arbit. *Ad arbitrium* (At pleasure).
A.D.C. (mil.). Aide-de-camp (to the King or Queen), etc.
A.D.C. (soc.). Amateur Dramatic Club.
Ad. capt. (gen.). *Ad capitandum* (For the purpose of catching).
Add. (gen.). Address; — Addition, -al.
Add. (pharm.). *Adde, addantur* (Add, or let be added); — *Addendus,* (To be added); — *Addendo* (By adding).
Ad. def. animi (prescr.). *Ad defectionem animi* (To fainting).
Add(l.) (gen.). Additional.
Addn. (arith.). Addition.
Adds (build. contr.). Additions.
Addt. (law). Affidavit.
Adel. (geog.). Adelaide.
A. Dep. (freem.). *Anno Depositionis* (In the year of the Deposit). (The date of Royal and Select Masters).
Ad eund. (univ.). *Ad eundem gradem* (Admitted to the same degree).
Ad. fin. (lit.). *Ad finem* (At or to the end).
Ad. gr. acid. (prescr.). *Ad gratam aciditatem* (To an agreeable sourness).
Adh. (prescr.). *Adhibendus, -a, -um* (To be used).
Adheve. (typw.). Adhesive.
Ad. h. l. (gen.). *Ad hunc locum* (At this place).
Ad inf. (gen.). *Ad infinitum* (Without limit, to infinity).
Ad int. (gen.). *Ad Interim* (In the meanwhile).
Adj. (gen.). Adjudged; — Adjourned.
Adj. (gram.). Adjective.
Adjt. (mil.). Adjutant.
Adjac. (prescr.). *Adjacens* (Adjacent).
Adj. adv. (gram.). Adjectival Adverb.
Adjd. (com.). Adjourned.
Adjd. (leg.). Adjourned.
Adj.-Gen. (mil.). Adjutant-General.
Adjd. sumns. (leg.). Adjourned summons.
Adjn. (leg.). Adjourn.
Adjoing. (leg.). Adjoining.
Adjt. (mil.). Adjutant.
Adjt.-Gen. (mil.). Adjutant-General.
Adjun. (typw.). Adjudication.
Ad l. (lit.). *Ad locum* (At the place).
Ad l. (mus.). *Ad libitum* (Freely, at liberty).
Ad lib. (gen.). *Ad libitum* (At pleasure).
Ad lib. (or **Ad libit**) (mus.). *Ad libitum* (At liberty, at option, freely).
Ad lib. (prescrip.). *Ad libitum* (At pleasure).
Ad. loc. (leg.). *Adhunc locum* (At this place).
Adm. (leg.). Admitted; — Administrator.
Adm(l.) (nav.). Admiral; — Admiralty.
Adm. Co. (nav.). Admiralty Court.
Adm. Ct. (leg.). Admiralty Court.
Admir. (gram.). Note of admiration.
Admix (leg.). Administratrix.
Admon. (gen.). Admission.
Admon. (leg.). Administration.
Admor(s.) (leg.). Administrator(s).
Admov. (prescr.). *Admove, -atur, -antur* (Apply, or let be applied).
Admr(s.) (leg.). Administrator(s).
Admrx. (leg.). Administratrix.

Admtr(s) (leg.). Administrators.
Admtrx (or **Admx.**) (leg.). Administratrix.
Admy. (nav.). Admiralty.
Admy. Ct. (nav.). Admiralty Court.
Adn. (eccl.). Archdeacon.
Ado. (mus.). *Adagio* (Slow).
Adolph. (Chris. name). Adolphus.
Ad. ref. (lit.). Matter subject to reference.
Ad. Rom. Ant. (lit.). Adams' Roman Antiquities.
A.D.S. (lit.). Académie de Sciences.
A.D.S. (MSS.). Autograph document signed.
Ads. (comm.). Advertisements.
Ads. (gen.). *Adversus* (Against).
Ads. (gen.). Advertisements.
Ads. (leg.). Administrators.
Ad. s. (leg.). *Ad sectam* (At the suit).
Ad. sat. (prescr.). *Ad saturandum* (To neutralisation).
Adst. febre (prescr.). *Adstante febre* (When the fever is on).
Ad us. (pharm.). *Ad usum* (According to custom).
Adv. (ch.). Advent.
Adv. (comm.). Advice.
Adv. (gram.). Adverb, -ially.
Adv. (leg.). *Adversus* (Against); — Advocate.
Adv. (prescr.). *Adversum* (Against).
Ad. val. (com.). *Ad valorem* (According to value).
Adv.-Gen. (tit.). Advocate-General.
Advt. (gen.). Advertisement.
Advtge. (typw.). Advantage.
Ad 2 vic. (prescr.). *Ad duas vices* (At twice taking).
Ad 3 tiam vicem (prescr.). *Ad tertiam vicem* (For three times).
A.E. (art). Associate Engraver.
A.E. (ch. cal.). Apostle and Evangelist.
A.E. (nav.). Assistant Engineer.
A.E. (sport). All England.
A.E. (trade). Assistant Engineer.
Æ. (epit.). *Ætatis* (*Anno*) (In the year of his (or her) age).
A.Æ.S. (epit.). *Anno ætatis suæ* (In the year of his (or her) age).
Æ1. (ship.). Second class, Lloyd's Register.
Æ. (ship.). Third class (wooden or composite ship) at Lloyd's.
A.E.A. (numis). *Annus Erat Augusti* (It was in the year of Augustus).
A.E.G. (soc.). Allegemeine Elektrick Gessellschaft.
Æg. (chron.). The Egyptian Era (beg. 747 B.C.).
Æg. (prescr.). *Æger, ægra* (The patient).
A. E. & M. (ch. cal.). Apostle, Evangelist and Martyr.
A.E.I.S. (soc.). Associate of the Educational Institute, Scotland.
A.E.I.O.U. (gen.). *Austriæ est Imperator orbis universi* (Austria is the ruler of the whole earth). Or, *Austriæ est imperare orbi universo* (It is given to Austria to rule the world).
A.E.L.T.C. (soc.). All England Lawn Tennis Club.
Æn. Nas. (univ.). *Ænei Nasi* (Brazen Nose) (Brazenose College, Oxford).
Æq. (or **Æqual**) (prescr.). *Æquales* (Equal).
Æt. (MSS.). *Ætat* (Aged).
Æth. (chem.). Æther, now Ether.
Aevia (mus.). Alleluia.
A.E.R.A. (soc.). Associate Engraver, Royal Academy.
Aertd. Brd. (stk. exch.). Aerated Bread Coy. Ordinary.
Æsch. (lit.). Æschylus.
Æt. Ætat. (chron.). *Ætatis, Anno ætatis suæ* (Of age); — Aged.
A.E.W.H.A. (soc.). All England Women's Hockey Association.
A.F. (gen.). Anglo-French.
A.F. (or **A. Fir.**) (meas.). Ale firkin.
A.F. (racing, Newmkt.). Across the flat (from the Ditch to Winning Post, just over a mile).
A.F. (mus.). *Al fine* (To the end).
A.F. (nav.). Admiral of the Fleet.
Af. (geog.). Africa.
A.F.A. (tit.). Associate of the Faculty of Actuaries.
A.F.A. (sport). Amateur Fencing Association.

A.F.A. (sport). Football Association.
A.F.A.M. (freem.). Ancient Free and Accepted Masons.
A.F.B.S. (soc.). American and Foreign Bible Society.
A.F.C.U. (soc.). American and Foreign Christian Union.
Aff. (gen.). Affecting; — Affectionate; — Affirmative; — Affirming.
Affetto. (mus.). *Affettuoso* (Affectionately, tenderly).
Affil. (cler.). Affiliated.
Affl. (Ch.). Affiliated.
Affliz. (mus.). *Afflizione* (Affliction, afflictedly).
Affmo. (mus.). *Affezionatissimo* (It.), Very tenderly, pathetically.
Affretto. (mus.). *Affretando* (Accelerating or hurrying the time).
Affrmn. (leg.). Affirmation.
Afft. (leg.). Affidavit.
Affion. (gen.). Affliction.
Affret. (mus.). *Affretando* (Hastening).
Afft. (leg.). Affidavit.
Affte. (corresp.). Affectionate.
Affectly. (corresp.). Affectionately.
Affetto. (mus.). *Affettuoso* (Tenderly, pathetically).
Affly (or **Affy**). (corresp.). Affectionately.
Afgh (geog.). Afghanistan.
A.F.L. (soc.). Actresses' Franchise League.
A.F.M. (mil.). Acting Fort Major.
A.F.M. (free). After full moon.
Af. Mo. (mag.). African Monthly, Grahamstown.
A fort. (math.). *A fortiori* (With more reason).
A.-Fr. (gen.). Anglo-French.
Afr. (geog.). Africa, -an.
Afsd. (leg.). Aforesaid.
Aft., Aftn. After; — Afternoon.
Aft. Tra. (time-table). Afternoon train or trains.
Aftwds. (gen.). Afterwards.
Ag. (chem.). *Argentum* (Silver).
Ag. (or **Agst.**) (gen.). Against.
A.G. (leg.). Attorney-General.
A.G. (mil.). Adjutant-General.
A.G. (off.). Accountant-General; — Agent-General (of Colonies).
A.G.A. (sport). Amateur Gymnastic Association.
A.g.b. (comm.). Any or a good brand.
A.G.B.I. (soc.). Artists' General Benevolent Institution.
Agcy. (gen.). Agency.
Agd. (leg.). Agreed.
A.G.D.C. (freem.). Assistant Grand Director of Ceremonies.
A.G.E. (leg.). Attorney-General of England.
Aggred. febre (prescr.). *Aggrediente febre* (Whilst the fever is coming on).
Agito (mus.). *Agitato* (Agitatedly).
Agl. (geog.). Anglesea.
Agl. (leg.). Agricultural.
A.G.M. (gen.). Annual General Meeting.
Agmt. (leg.). Agreement.
Agn. (MS.). Again.
Agnst. (gen.). Against.
A. Gld. O. (mus. deg.). Associate of the Guild of Organists.
Ago. (mus.). *Agitato* (Agitatedly).
A.G.Q.T. (mil.). Attorney-General of the Queen's Troop.
Agr. (gen.). Agriculture.
Agra. (stk. exch.). Agra Bank Shares.
Agreet. (leg.). Agreement.
Agric. (gen.). Agriculture, -al.
Agrl. (gen.). Agricultural.
Agrt. (com.). Agreement.
Ags. (geog.). Angus.
A.G.S.M. (tit.). Associate of the Guildhall School of Music.
A.G.S.S. (soc.). American Geographical and Statistical Society.
A.G.S.Wks. (freem.). Assistant Grand Superintendent of Works.
Agst. (gen.). Against.
Agt (comm.). Agent.
A.H. (chron.). *Anno Hegiræ* (The Mohammedan Era).
A.H. (mag.). American Historical Review.
A.H. (ship.). After hatch.
A.H.B.E.F. (soc.). Additional

Home Bishoprics Endowment Fund.
A.H.C. (mil.). Army Hospital Corps.
A.H.E.S. (soc.). American Humane Educational Society.
A.h.l. (gen.). *Ad hunc locum* (On this passage).
A.H.M.A. (soc.). American Home Mission Association.
A.H.M.S. (soc.). American Home Mission Society.
A.H.S. (chron.). *Anno humanæ salutis* (In the year of human salvation).
A.h.v. (lit.). *Ad hanc vocem* (At this word).
A.I. (chron). *Anno Inventionis* (In the year of the Discovery (of the Cross)).
A.I. (soc.). American Institute.
A.I.A. (deg.). Associate in Arts; — American Institute of Architecture; — Associate of the Institute of Actuaries.
A.I.A. (soc.). American Institute of Architecture.
A.I.A. (tit.). Associate of the Institute of Actuaries.
A.I.C. (tit.). Associate of the Institute of Chemistry.
A.I.C.A. (tit.). Associate of the Institute of Chartered Accountants.
A.I.C.E. (tit.). Associate of the Institution of Civil Engineers.
Aid (Univ.). St Aidan's College, Oxford.
A.I.E. (class.). αιδι (Gr.) Always the same.
A.I.E.E. (tit.). Associate of the Institute of Electrical Engineers.
Aig. (geog.). Aiguille (peak).
A.I.G. (tit.). Adjutant Inspector-General; — Assistant Inspector-General.
A.I.G.C.M. (deg.). Associate of the Incorporated Guild of Church Musicians.
A.I.G.R.I.C. (tit.). Assistant Inspector-General, Royal Irish Constabulary.
A.I.G.T. (soc.). Association for the Improvement of Geometrical Teaching.
A.I.M.E. (soc.). American Institute of Mining Engineers.
A.I.M.E. (tit.). Associate of the Institute of Mining Engineers; — Associate of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers.
A.I.N.A. Associate of the Institution of Naval Architects.
Ainslee (period.). Ainslee's Magazine.
Ain't. (gen.). Am not.
A. Inv. (freem.). *Anno Inventionis* (In the year of Discovery) (used by Royal Arch Masons).
A.J. Archæol. (period.). American Journal of Archæology.
A.J.P. (pharm.). American Journal of Pharmacy.
A.J. Psychol. (period.). American Journal of Psychology.
A.J.S. (motor). A. J. Stevens & Co., Lightweight.
A.J. Soc. (period). American Journal of Sociology.
Aka. (geog.). Alaska.
A.K.C.(L.) (leg.). Associate of King's College (London).
Akgd. (com.). Acknowledged.
Al. (chem.). *Alumina* (Aluminium).
A.L. (freem.). *Anno Lucis* (In the year of Light) (date of Craft Masonry).
Al. (gen.). Alibi.
Al. (geog.). Alabama.
A.L. (lit.). Autograph letter.
A.L. (soc.). The Autocar League.
A.L.A. (soc.). American Library Association.
Ala. (geog.). Alabama.
Al'. Ant. (mus.). *All' Antica* (In the ancient style).
Alas. (geog.). Alaska.
Alb. (chem.). *Albus, -a, -um* (White).
Alb. (name). Albert.
Alb. (geog.). Albania, -ian.
Alba (geog.). Alberta (Canada).
Alban (eccl.). Signature of Bishop of St Albans.
Alb. ch. (jewl.). Albert chain.
Albin (num.) Albinus.
Alb. R.C. (rowing). Albert Rowing Club.
Albt. (name). Albert.

Alc. (med.). Alcoholic.
Al. cac (mus.). *Alla cacia* (In the hunting style).
Al. cap. (mus.). *Alla Capella* (In Church style).
Alch. (med.). Alcohol.
A.L.C.M. (tit.). Associate of the London College of Music.
Ald(n.) (civic). Alderman.
Ald. (print). Aldus, Aldine.
Aldmn. (civic or L.C.C.). Alderman.
Al. e. (bibl.). *Alia editione* (Another edition).
Alex. (Chris. name). Alexander.
Alexd. (geog.). Alexandria.
Alf. (lit.). Alfieri (Italian Dramatist).
Alf. (or **Alfd.**) (name). Alfred.
Alg. (name). Algoma; — Algitha; — Algernon.
Alg. (geog.). Algeria, Algiers.
Alg. (math.). Algebra.
A.L.G.D.G.A.D.L.U. (freem.). *A la gloire du Grand Architecte de l'Univers* (French inscription on their documents).
Algy. (name). Algernon.
Alim. Ital. (num.). *Alimenta Italiæ.*
Alk. (gen.). Almanac.
Alk. (med.). Alkalinus.
All. (mus.). *Allegro* (lively).
A.L.L. (soc.). Society of Art, Life and Literature.
Allce. (leg). Allowance.
Alld. (leg.). Allowed.
Allegto. (mus.). *Allegretto* (Rather lively, but not so quick as *Allegro*).
Allen. (med.). Allen's Commercial Organic Analysis, 1907.
Allen (R. W.) (med.). Opsonic Method of Treatment, 1907.
Allgtto. (mus.). *Allegretto* (Moderately lively).
All H. (eccl.). All Hallows.
Allo. (mus.). *Allegro* (Quick and lively).
All'ott. (a) (or **all 8va**) (mus.). *All' ottava* (An octave higher or lower than written).
All S. (eccl.). All Souls.
Allsops. (stk. exch.). Allsopp & Co. Ordinary (Brewers.).
All. SS. (eccl.). All Saints.
Allto. (mus.). *Allegretto* (Moderately cheerful).
A.L.M. (deg.). *Artium Liberalium Magister* (Master of the Liberal Arts).
Almc. (gen.). Almanac.
Al. mil. (mus.). *Alla militaire* (In military style).
Al. mod. (mus.). *Alla moderna* (In modern style).
A.L'O. (freem.). *A l'Orient* (At the East) (the place of the Lodge).
A.L.O.E. (books). A lady of England (pseud. of Miss C. M. Tucker).
Alph. (E.E.F.). Alphabetic phonogram.
A.L.S. (MSS.). Autograph letter signed.
A.L.S. (tit.). Associate of the Linnean Society.
Al seg. (mus.). *Al segno* (Go back to the sign).
Alt. (gen.). Alternate.
Alt. (math.). Altitude.
Alt. (med.). Alternative.
Alt. (mus.). Alto.
Alter (gen.). Alteration.
Altern. horis (prescr.). *Alternis horis* (Every other hour).
Alteron. (leg.). Alteration.
Alth. (med. bot.). *Althæa* (Marshmallow).
Altogr. (leg.). Altogether.
Altron. (leg.). Alteration.
Alts. (bldg. contr.). Alterations.
Alturs. (stk. exch.). Alturas (Mines).
Alum. (coll.). Alumnus.
Alut. (prescr.). *Aluta* (Leather).
Alv. (prescr.). *Alvus* (Stomach).
Alvo adst. (prescr.). *Alvo adstrictâ* (The bowels being confined).
A.M. (chron.). *Anno mundi* (In the year of the world).
A.M. (com.). *Assurance Mutuelle* (Mutual assurance).
A.M. (deg.). *Artium Magister* (Master of Arts).
Am. (elec.). Ammeter.
A.M. (freem.). *Anno mundi* (In the year of the world) (used by the A. and A.S. Rite).
A.M. (geog.). Alpes-Maritimes.

A.M. (period.). Atlantic Monthly.
A.M. (rel.). *Ave Maria* (Hail Mary!).
A.M. (time). *Ante meridiem* (Before noon, or midday).
Am. (geog.). America, -an.
A. & M. (ch.). Hymns Ancient and Modern.
A.M.A. (mus.). Amateur Musical Association.
A.M.A. (scho.). Assistant Masters' Association.
A.M.A. (soc.). American Missionary Association.
A.M.A. (soc.). Army Missionary Association.
Am. Anthropol. (period.). American Anthropologist.
Am. Antiq. (period.). American Antiquarian.
Am. Arch. (period.). American Architect and Building News.
Amb. ((diplom.). Ambassador.
A.M.C. (Oddfellows). Annual Movable Committee.
Am. Cath. His. S. (period.). American Catholic Hist. Soc. Records, Philadelphia.
Am. Cath. Q. (period.). American Catholic Quarterly.
A.M.C.C. (soc.). Associated Motor Cycle Clubs.
A.M.D. (mil.). Army Medical Department.
A.M.D.G. (rel.). *Ad majorem Dei gloriam* (To the greater glory of God).
Am. Econ. Assos. (period.). American Economic Association Publications.
Amendt. (leg.). Amendment.
Amer. (geog.). America, -an.
American Rails (stk. exch.). American Railroad Shares.
A.M.G. (mil.). Assistant Major-General.
Amg. (MS.). Among.
Am. Geog. Soc. Bull. (period.). American Geographical Society Bulletin.
Amgst. (gen.). Amongst.
Am. Hist. M. (mag.). American Historical Magazine, New York.
Am. Hist. R. (period.). American Historical Review.
Am. Homes (mag.). American Homes and Gardens, New York.
A.M.H.S. (stage). Allied Music Hall Societies.
A.M.I.A.E. (soc.). Associate Member of the Institute of Automobile Engineers.
A.M.I.C.E. (soc.). Associate Member of the Institute of Civil Engineers.
A.M.I.E.E. (soc.). Associate Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers.
A.M.I.M.E. (soc.). Associate Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers.
A.M.I.Mech.E. (soc.). Associate Member of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers.
A.M.Inst.C.E. (soc.). Associate Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers.
A.M.Inst.G.E. (tit.). Associate Member of the Institute of Gas Engineers.
A.Mus.L.C.M. (tit.). Associate in Music of the London College of Music.
Am. J. Archæol. (period.). American Journal of Archæology.
Am. Jl. Ph. (med.). American Journal of Pharmacy.
Am. J. Philol. (mag.). American Journal of Philology.
Am. J. Psychol. (mag.). American Journal of Psychology.
Am. J. Sci. (mag.). American Journal of Science.
Am. J. Soc. Sci. (mag.). American Journal of Social Science.
Am. J. Sociol. (mag.). American Journal of Sociology.
Am. J. Theol. (mag.). American Journal of Theology.
Am. Law R. (mag.). American Law Review.
Am. M. (mag.). American Magazine.
Ammon. (chem.). Ammonia.
Am. Natural. (mag.). American Naturalist.

Amon. Zingib. (prescr.). Amonium Zingiber (ginger).
Am/o. (Fr. com.). *À mon ordre* (To my order).
Amp(s). (elec.). Ampères.
Amp. (prescr.). *Amplus, -a, -um* (Ample, large).
A.M.P.A. (soc.). Automobile Mutual Protection Association.
Amphi. (theat.). Amphitheatre.
Am. Pol. Sci. (mag.). American Political Science Review, Baltimore.
A.M.P. Soc. (soc.). Australian Mutual Provident Society.
A.M.S. (mil.). Army Medical Staff.
Amst(m.) (geog.). Amsterdam.
Amst. (imprint). *Amstelodamum* (Amsterdam).
Am. Statis. Assoc. (period). American Statistical Association Publications.
Amstm. (geog.). Amsterdam.
Amt. (com.). Amount.
A.M.U. (gen.). Amalgamated Musicians' Union.
A.Mus.L.C.M. (tit.). Associate in Music of the London College of Music.
Amygd. (prescr.). *Amygdalus, -a* (Almond, almonds).
A.-N. (arch.). Anglo-Norman.
An. (Chris. name). Andrew.
An. (chron.). *Anno* (In the year); — *Annus* (The year).
Ana. (pharm.). *Ana* (Of like quantity).
An.A.C. (chron.). *Anno ante Christum* (In the year before Christ).
Anacondas (stk. exch.). Shares of the Anaconda Copper Mining Company.
Anacr. (lit.). Anacreon (Greek poet); — Anacreontic.
Anal. (ref.). Analyse, -er, -is, -es; — Analytic, -al; — Analogy, -ous.
An. Arm. (chron.). Armenian (common) year (began A.D. 552).
Anat. (sci.). Anatomical, -st, -y.
Anat. (ref.). Anatomy.
A.N.A.U.C. (chron.). *Anno ab urbe conditâ* (The year from the building of the city) (Rome).
A.N.C. (chron.). *Ante Nativitatem Christi* (Before the birth of Christ).
An. C. (chron.). *Anno Christi.*
Anc. (ref.). Ancient, -ly.
& o. p. (ref.). And other papers.
& o. wks. (ref.). And other works.
And. (Chris. name). Andrew.
And. (mus.). *Andante* (Slow and graceful).
Andno. (mus.). *Andantino.* (Quicker than *Andante*).
Ando (mus.). *Andantino* (Rather quicker than *Andante*).
Andte. (mus.). *Andante* (Slow and graceful movement).
Aneth. (med. bot.). *Anethum* (Dill seed).
Ang.-Afr. Dmd. (stk. exch.). Anglo-African Diamond (Mines).
Angl. (eccl.). Anglican.
Angl. (lit.). *Anglicé* (In English).
Anglo. (stk. exch.). Anglo-American Stock (Telegraphs).
Anglo A. (stk. exch.). Anglo-American Deferred Stock.
Anglo B. (stk. exch.). Anglo-American 6 per cent. Preference Stock.
Ang.-Sax. (ref.). Anglo-Saxon.
Animo. (mus.). *Animato* (Lively, animated).
Anis. (med. bot.). *Anisum* (Anise seed).
A.N.M. (freem.). After new moon.
Ann. (lit.). *Annales* (Annals); — *Anno, -i* (Year(s)); —Annual.
Ann. (stk. exch.). Annuities, -tant.
Ann. (gen.). *Annum* (Year, or Annual).
Ann. Am. Acad. Pol. Sci. (period.). Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science.
Ann. Ia. (period.). Annals of Iowa, Des Moines.
Annl. (leg.). Annual.
Annly. (leg.). Annually.
Annuit. (cl. dir.). Annuitant, -ty.
Annun. (eccl.) Annunciation of the B.V.M.
Annunc. (eccl.). Annunciation (of the B.V.M.).
Anns. (gen.). Annuities.

Anny. (leg.). Annuity.
Ano. (med.). *Anodyne* (quieting).
Anodyn. (prescr.). *Anodynum, Anadyno* (A soothing medicament).
Anon. (lit.). Anonymous.
Anor. (gen.). Another.
Anr. (leg.). Another.
A.N.S. (mil.). Army Nursing Service.
A.u.s. (leg.). *Actum ut supra* (Done as above).
Ans. (gen.). Answer(s).
Ansable. (leg.). Answerable.
Ansd. (leg.). Answered.
Ansg. (leg.). Answering.
Ansr. (leg.). Answer.
Anstey Ph. Tr. Coll. Cert. (educ.). Anstey Physical Training College Certificate.
Ant. (chron.). *Ante* (Before).
Ant. (gen.). Antiquities, -arian, -ty; — Antonym.
Ant. (gen.). Antient.
Ant. (chem.). *Antimonium* (Antimony).
Ant. (geog.). Antigua; — County of Antrim, Ireland.
Ant. (num.). Antonius or Antoninus.
Ant. (period). The Antiquary.
Anth. (lit.). Anthology.
Anth. (med.). Anthelmintic (expelling worms).
Anth. (name). Anthony.
Anthrop. (sci.). Anthropological, -ology.
Antlg. (geog.). Antigua.
Antlm. (chem.). *Antimonium* (Antimony).
Ant. Inst. (Amer. soc.). Antiquarian Institute.
Antiq. (bind.). Antique (style).
Antiq. (ref.). Antiquities, -arian, -ity.
Antiq. (N.S.) (mag.). Antiquary, New Series.
Antiqs. (gen.). Antiques, -ities.
Antr. (geog.). Antrim.
Antv. (geog.). *Antverpiensis* (of Antwerp.
Antw. (geog.). Antwerp.
A.o. (bks., cat.). And others.
A.O. (or **a/o**) (comm.). Account of.
A.O. (freem.). *Anno Ordinis.* (In the year of the Order) (used by the Knights Templar).
A.O. (mil.). Army Order.
A.O. (nav.). Admiralty Office.
a/o (tea). Per cent.
A.O.B. (soc.). Antediluvian Order of Buffaloes.
A.O.C. (chron.). *Anno orbis conditi* (In the year of the Creation).
A.O.C. (mil.). Army Ordnance Corps.
A.O.D. (mil.). Army Ordnance Department.
A.O.D. (soc.). Ancient Order of Druids.
A.O.F. (soc.). Ancient Order of Foresters.
A.O.H. (soc.). Ancient Order of Hibernians.
A.O.L. (off.). Admiralty Office, London.
Aor. (gram.). Aorist.
A.O.S. (soc.). Agricultural Organisation Society.
A.O.S. (soc.). Ancient Order of Shepherds.
A.O.S.E. (soc.). American Order of Stationary Engineers.
A.O.S.S. (soc.). *Americanæ Orientalis Societatis Socius* (Fellow of the American Oriental Society).
A.O.U. (soc.). American Ornithologists' Union.
Ap. (bible). Apostle.
A.P. (books.). "Amateur Photographer"; — Books on Photography.
A.P. (comm.). *A protester.* To be protested (of Bills).
A./P (comm.). Account paid.
Ap. (gen.). April.
Ap. (gen.). *Apud* (at, near).
Ap. (lit.). Appius.
A.P. (marn. insur.). Additional premium.
A.P. (math.). Arithmetical Progression.
A.P. (med.). Antero-posterior.
A.P. (nav.). Assistant Paymaster.
A.P. (print). Author's proof.
A.P. (rel.). Associated Presbyterian.

A.P. (sany.). Ashpit.
A.p. (spirits). Above proof.
A.P. (sport). Alexandra Park.
A.P.A. (soc.). Amateur Photographic Association.
A.P.A. (soc.). American Pharmaceutical Association.
A.P.A. (soc.). American Protestant Association.
A.P.C. (or **A.P.C.N.**) (chron.). *Anno post Christum natum* (Lat.). In the year after the birth of Christ.
A.P.D. (mil.). Army Pay Department.
Ape. (med.). Aperient (opening).
Aper. (prescr.). *Aperiens* (Aperient).
A.Pers. (chron.). The Era of Persia (beg. A.D. 632).
A.P.G. (tit.). *Astronomiæ Professor Greshamii* (Professor of Astronomy, Gresham College, London).
Aph. (gen.). Aphorism.
A.P.H. (med.). *Ante partum hæmorrhage.*
Aphet. (astr.). Aphetic; — Aphetised.
Aphro. (med.). Aphrodisiac (Acting on the reproductive organs).
Apl. (gen.). April.
A.P.L.C. (tit.). Assistant Poor Law Commissioner.
A.P.M. (mil.). Assistant Provost Marshal.
Apo. (astr.). Apogee.
Apoc. (bib.). Apocalypse.
Apoch. (bib.). Apocrypha.
Apog. (astr.). Apogee.
Apoth. (med.). Apothecary.
App. (bib.). Apostles.
App. (eccl.). Appropriated.
App. (gen.). Appendix; — Appoint, -ed; — Apprentice; — Applied; — Apparently.
App. (zool.). Appendices.
Appce. (leg.). Appearance.
Appd. (leg.). Appeared.
Appl. (leg.). Appeal.
Appleton. M. (period.). Appleton's Magazine.
Applic. (pharm.). *Applicetur* (Let there be supplied).
Appln. (leg.). Application.
Applon. (leg.). Application.
Appr. (leg.). Appear.
Appr. (gen.). Apprentice.
Appraist. Appraisement.
Apprce. (gen.). Apprentice.
Appro. (com.). On approbation, approval.
Approx. (gen.). Approximate, -ly; — Approximation.
Appt. (gen.). Appoint.
Apptd. (eccl.). Appointed.
Apptnt. (leg.). Appointment.
Appts. (leg.). Appellants.
Apptt. (gen.). Appointment.
Appurts. (leg.). Appurtenances.
Appval. (leg.). Approval.
Appvd. (leg.). Approved.
Appx. (books), Appendix.
Apr. (gen.). April.
A.P.R.C. (chron.). *Anno post Romam conditam* (In the year after the building of Rome (B.C. 754)).
A.P.R.C. (soc.) Association for Promoting the Reform of Convocation.
A.P.S. (soc.). Aborigines Protection Society.
A.P.S. (soc.). Amateur Photographic Society.
A.P.S. (soc.). American Peace Society.
A.P.S. (soc.). American Protestant Society.
A.P.S. (tit.). Associate of the Pharmaceutical Society (now M.P.S.).
A.P.S. (scho.). Association of Preparatory Schools.
A.P.T. (shipg.). After Peak Tank.
Apts. (advert.). Apartments.
A.P.U.C. (soc.). Association for Promoting the Unity of Christendom.
Ap. wt. (arith.). Apothecaries' Weight.
A.Q. (period.). Asiatic Quarterly.
Aq. (pharm.). *Aqua* (Water).
Aq. ammon. (prescr.). *Aqua ammoniæ* (Ammoniated water).
Aq. Aneth. (prescr.). *Aqua Anethi* (Dill water).
Aq. Anis. (prescr.). *Aqua Anisi* (Anise water).
Aq. astr. (prescr.). *Aqua astricta* (Frozen water).

Aq. bull. (prescr.). *Aqua bulliens* (Boiling water).
Aq. bulliens. (prescr.). *Aqua bulliens* (Boiling water).
A.Q.C. (tit.). Associate of Queen's College (Lond.).
Aq. Calid (prescr.). *Aqua calida* (Warm water).
Aq. Cinnam (prescr.). *Aqua Cinnamoni* (Cinnamon water).
Aq. Com. (prescr.). *Aqua communis* (common water).
Aq. dist. (prescr.). *Aqua distillata* (Distilled water).
Aq. ferv. (prescr.). *Aqua fervens* (Hot water).
Aq. fluv. (or **fl.**) (prescr.). *Aqua fluviatilis* (River water).
Aq. font. (prescr.). *Aqua fontis, fontana* or *fontalis* (Spring water).
Aq. fort. (prescr.). *Aqua fortis* (Sulphuric Acid).
Aq. frigid. (prescr.). *Aqua frigida* (Cold water).
Aq. Mar. (jewl.). *Aqua Marine* (A jewel).
Aq. mar. (prescr.). *Aqua marina* (Sea water).
Aq. Menth. (prescr.). *Aqua Mentha* (Mint water).
Aq. Menth. Pip. (pharm.). *Aqua Mentha piperitæ* (Mint Water).
A.Q.M.G. (mil.). Assistant Quartermaster-General.
Aq. niv. (prescr.). *Aqua nivalis* (Snow water).
Aq. Piment (prescr.). *Aqua Pimentæ* (Allspice water).
Aq. pluv. (prescr.). *Aqua pluvialis*, or *pluviatilis* (Rain water).
Aq. pur. (prescr.). *Aqua pura* (Pure water).
A. qr. d. (freem.). After quarter day.
Aq. Ros. (prescr.). *Aqua Rosa* (Rose water).
Aq. Rut. (prescr.). *Aqua Ruta* (Rue water).
Aq. Sod. (prescr.). *Aqua Soda* (Soda water).
Aq. tepid. (prescr.). *Aqua tepida* (Tepid or warm water).
A.R. (chron.). *Anno Regni* (Lat.), In the year of the reign.
A.R. (coll.). Assistant Registrar.
a/r. (comm.). All round (price); — All risks.
Ar. (geog.). County of Armagh, Ireland.
Ar. (lang.). Aramaic; — Arabic.
A.R. (leg.). Autumn Reader.
Ar. (leg.). After.
A/R. (marn. insur.). All risks.
Ar. (or **ar.**) (time-table). Arrival, or Arrive.
Ar. (rail.). Arrive, arrives, arrival.
Ara. (bkbind.). Arabesque — *i.e.* embossed.
A.R.A. (soc.). Associate of the Royal Academy of Arts.
A.R.A. (soc.). Army Rifle Association.
Arab. (geog.). Arabia, -ian; (lang.) Arabic.
Arach. (sci.). Arachnology.
Ar. Agt. (mil.). Army Agent.
Aram. (lang.). Aramaic.
A.R.A.M. (soc.). Associate of the Royal Academy of Music.
Arbr. (com.). Arbitrator.
Arbron. (leg.). Arbitration.
Arbror. (leg.). Arbitrator.
Arc. arco. (mus.). *Arcato* (With the bow).
A.R.C. (soc.). Automobile Racing Club.
A.R.C.A. (tit.). Associate, Royal Cambrian Academy.
A.R.C.A. (tit.). Associate, Royal College of Art, S. Kensington.
A.R.C.E. (deg.). Academical Rank of Civil Engineer.
Arch. (Chris. name). Archibald.
Arch. (gen.). Archaic, -ism; — Archdeacon; — Archery; — Archipelago; — Architect, -ure, -ural.
Arch. (geog.). Archipelago.
Arch. (sci.). Architecture.
Arch. Rev. (period.). Architectural Review.
Archæol. (sci.). Archæological, -ist, -gy.
Archæolo. (period.). Archæologia.
Arch. & B.M. (mag.). Architects' and Builders' Magazine, N.Y.
Archbp. (tit.). Archbishop.
Archd. (tit.). Archdeacon.

Arch.D. (tit.). Arch Duke.
Arch. Rec. (period.). Architectural Record.
Archd. (tit.). Archdeacon; — Archduke.
Archidiac. (eccl.). Archidiaconal.
Archit. Rec. (mag.). Architectural Record.
Archt. (prof.). Architect.
A.R.C.M. (tit.). Associate of the Royal College of Music.
A.R.C.O. (tit.). Associate of the Royal College of Organists.
A.R.C.S. (tit.). Associate of the Royal College of Surgeons.
A.R.C.Sc. (tit.). Associate of the Royal College of Science.
Ard. (geog.). Ardagh.
Ard. (mus.). *Ardito* (Ardently).
Ardf. & Agh. (geog.). Ardfert and Aghadoe.
A.R.D.S. (tit.). Associate, Royal Drawing Society.
A.R.E. (tit.). Associate of Royal Society of Painter Etchers.
Arg. (geog.). Argyll.
Arg. (heraldry). *Argent* (Silver).
Arg. (period.). Argosy.
Arg. (stk. exch.). Argentines, 1868-87.
Arg. 81s. (stk. exch.). Argentine Railway Loan. (For loan.)
Arg. 84. (stk. exch.). Argentine Government Loan, 1884.
Arg. 86. (stk. exch.). Argentine Government Loan, 1886.
Arg. 89. (stk. exch.). Argentine Government Loan, 1889.
Arg. 3½ (stk. exch.). Argentine Government 3½ per cent. Loan.
Arg. fund. (stk. exch.). Argentine funded 6 per cent. Loan.
Arg. Conf. (geog.). Argentine Confederation.
Arg. Dlrs. (stk. exch.). Argentine H. D.
Argentell. (stk. exch.). Argentella (Mines).
Argentines (stk. exch.). Stock, shares, etc., Argentine Republic.
Argl. (topog.). Argyllshire.
Argylls. (geog.). Argyllshire.
A.R.H.A. (tit.). Associate of the Royal Hibernian Academy.
A.R.I.B.A. (tit.). Associate of the Royal Institute of British Architects.
Arist. (lit.). Aristophanes; — Aristotle.
Arith. (gen.). Arithmetic, -al, -ian.
Arith. Prog. (math.). Arithmetical Progression.
Ariz. (geog.). Arizona Territory.
Ark. (geog.). Arkanzas.
Arm. (geog.). Armagh.
Arm. (geog.). Armenian.
Arm. (lang.). Armoric.
Arm. (med.). Armcimittel die im Deutsch. Armeinbuch, etc., 1907.
A.R.M.C.M. (tit.). Associate, Royal Manchester College of Music.
Armr.-Sergt. (mil.). Armourer-Sergeant.
Arn. (bot.). Arnott.
Arnob. (ref.). Arnobium.
Arnoon (leg.). Afternoon.
Arom. (med.). Aromatic (Spicy).
Aromat. (chem.). Aromatica (Essence).
A.r.p. (meas.). Acres, roods, perches.
A.R.P. (rel.). Associated Reformed Presbyterian.
Arpo. (mus.). *Arpeggio* (Harp-like).
A.R.R. (chron.). *Anno Regni Regis*, or *Reginæ* (In the year of the King or Queen's reign).
Arr. (gen.). Arrange(d); — Arrival(s); — Arrive(d)(s).
Arrd. (leg.). Arranged.
Arrd. (ship.). Arrived.
Arre. (leg.). Arrange.
Arrgt. (leg.). Arrangement.
A.R.S.A. (tit.). Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy; — Royal Society of Arts.
A.R.San.I. (tit.). Associate of the Royal Sanitary Institute.
A.R.S.I. (tit.). Associate of the Royal Sanitary Institute.
A.R.S.L. (tit.). Associate of the Royal Society of Literature.
A.R.S.M. (tit.). Associate of the Royal School of Mines (now Royal College of Science).
A.R.S.M. (tit.). Associate of the Royal Society of Musicians.
A.R.S.S. (tit.). *Antiquariorum*

regiæ societatis socius (Fellow of the Royal Society of Antiquaries).
A.R.S.Sc. (tit.). Associate of the Royal Society of Sciences.
Art. (name). Arthur.
Art. (gram.). Article; — Artist.
Art. Class T. Cert. S.K. (deg.). Art Class Teacher's Certificate, S. Kensington.
Art. E. (nav.). Artificer Engineer.
Artil. (mil.). Artillery.
Art. J. (period.). Art Journal.
Art. J., P.E. (period.). Art Journal, Paris Edition.
Art. Rel. (theol.). Articles of Religion.
Arty. (mil.). Artillery.
Arty. (name). Arthur.
A.R.U. (soc.). American Railway Union.
Aruaco (stk. exch.). Aruaco Company's Ordinary Shares.
Arun. Tab. (ref.). Arundelian Tables.
Arwds. (leg.). Afterwards.
A.R.W.S. (tit.). Associate of the Royal Water-Colour Society.
as. (bkslr., etc.). Counted as, 13 as 12, or an extra copy in each dozen bought.
As. (chem.). Arsenic; — Astronomy.
A.S. (chron.). *Anno salutis* (In the year of Salvation).
@ **s.** (com.). At sight.
A/s. (com.). At sight.
A.S. (comm.). Account Sales.
A./S. (comm.). Account Sales.
As. (geog.). Asia; — Asiatic.
A.-S. (lang.). Anglo-Saxon.
A.S. (mil.). Army Service.
A.S. (mus.). *Al segno* (Play from the beginning again as far as :|S|:.
A.S. (soc.). Academy of Science; — Assistant Secretary-Surgeon.
A.S.A. (soc.). Amateur Swimming Association.
A.S.A. (soc.). American Statistical Association.
A.S.A.A. (tit.). Associate, Society of Accountants and Auditors.
A.Sc. (deg.). Associate in Science, Dublin.
A.S.C. (mil.). Army Service Corps.
A.S.C. (soc.). Amateur Swimming Club.
A.S.C.E.A. (soc.). American Society of Civil Engineers and Architects.
A.-Scor. (med.). Anti-scorbutic (Useful in scurvy).
A.S.E. (soc.). Amalgamated Society of Engineers.
A.-Sep. (med.). Anti-septic (Preventing mortification).
A.S.G.B. (soc.). Aeronautical Society of Great Britain.
Ashton. L. (geog.). Ashton-under-Lyne.
Asia R. (period.). (Imperial and) Asiatic Review.
A.S.L. (cler.). Advanced Student in Law.
A.S.L. (motor forks.). Air Springs Ltd.
A.S.L.E. & F. (rail.). Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen.
A.S.M.E. (soc.). American Society of Mechanical Engineers.
@ **s/o.** (ship.). At shipper's option.
Asp. (gen.). Aspect(s).
A.S.P. (soc.). Astronomical Society of the Pacific.
A.S.P. (comm.). *Accepté sous protêt* (Accepted under protest).
A.S.R. (mil.). Army Service Reserve.
A.-Spas. (med.). Anti-spasmodic (Relieving spasms).
A.S.P.C.A. (soc.). American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.
A.S.P.P.C. (com.). *Accepté sur protêt pour compte* (Accepted under protest for account).
A.S.R.S. (soc.). Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants.
A.S.R.S. (soc.). Army Scripture Readers' Society.
A.SS. (rel.). *Acta Sanctorum* (Acts of the Saints).
Ass. (tit.). Assistants.
Ass. (or **Assns.**) (leg.). Assigns.
Ass. (or **Assass.**) (refs.). Assassinated or Assassination.
Assafœt. (pharm.). Assafœtida.
Assce. (leg.). Assurance.

Ass.-Com.-Gen. (tit.). Assistant Commissary-General.
Ass'd. (comm.). Assorted.
Assd. (leg.). Assured.
Asser. (cler.). Assessor of Archdeaconry.
Assgt. (leg.). Assignment.
Assin. (geog.). Assiniboia.
Assist. (tit.). Assistant.
Assmt. (leg.). Assignment.
Assn. (comm.). Association.
Assn., Assnd. (leg.). Assign, -ed.
Assoc. (tit.). Associate.
Assoc.I.E.E. (tit.). Associate of the Institute of Electrical Engineers.
Assoc. Inst. C.E. (tit.). Associate of the Institution of Civil Engineers.
Assos. M. Inst. C.E. (tit.). Associate Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers.
Assoc. Sc. (deg.). Associate in Science.
Assoc. (gen.). Associate; — Association.
Associateds. (stk. exch.). Associated Gold Mines of Western Australia.
Ass. Ro. (gen.). Assembly Rooms.
Asss. (leg.). Assigns.
Asst. (gen.). Assistant.
Asst. (leg.). Assignment.
Asst. Com. Gen. (mil.). Assistant Commissary-General.
Asstd. (com.). Assorted.
A.S.S.U. (soc.). American Sunday School Union.
Assyr. (hist.). Assyrian.
Astig. (opt.). Astigmatic, or Astigmation.
Astrol. (sci.). Astrology; — Astrologer; — Astrological.
Astron. (sci.). Astronomer, -ical, -my.
Asyl. (gen.). Asylum.
At. (chem.). Atomic.
A.T. (geog.). Arizona Territory.
A/T. (grain trade). American terms.
A.T. (stp. surcharge). Army Telegraph.
A.T. & S.F.R. See Atchisons.
A.T.C. (soc.). Association of Trained Charwomen, etc.

Atch. (stk. exch.). Atchison & Great Western First Mortgage Debenture Stock.
Atchisons. (stk. exch.). Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fé Railroad Company.
Atchison's Prefs. (stk. exch.). 5 per cent. Non-Cumulative Preference Stock of the above.
A.T.C.L. (deg.). Associate, Trinity College, London.
A.T.E.E. (soc.). Association of Telegraph and Electrical Engineers.
A tempo (mus.). Revert to original time.
Ath. (geog.). Athabasca, Canada.
Ath. (period.). Athenæum.
Athab. (geog.). Athabasca.
Ath. Cr. (com. prayer). Athanasian Creed.
AT. 1s. 2s. & 3s. (stk. exch.). At. & G. Western, First to Third Mortgage.
At. 1's. (stk. exch.). New York, Pennsylvania and Ohio First Mortgage (G.P.) Bonds.
A.T.L. (ship.). Atlantic Transport Line.
Atl. (bks.). Atlas (or size, as Atlas folio).
Atl. (geog.). Atlantic.
Atlan. (period.). Atlantic Monthly, Boston.
Atlantics. (stk. exch.). Mortgage Debentures of the New York, Pennsylvania and Ohio Railroad Company.
Atlantic Firsts. (stk. exch.). First Mortgage Debentures of the New York, Pennsylvania and Ohio Railroad Company.
Atlantic Seconds (stk. exch.). Second Mortgage Debentures of the above.
Ats. —— (leg.). At the suit of ——.
A.T.S. (soc.). American Temperance Society; — American Tract Society.
Att. (leg.). Attorney.
Att. (lit.). Attic (Greek Dialect).
Att.-Gen. (leg.). Attorney-General.
Attacht. (leg.). Attachment.
Attce. (leg.). Attendance.

Attd. (leg.). Attend.
Attestg. (leg.). Attesting.
Attestn. (leg.). Attestation.
Attg. (leg.). Attending.
A.T.T.I. (soc.). Association of Teachers in Technical Institute.
Attrib. (dict.). Attribute, -ive, -ly.
Attn. (leg.). Attain.
Attg. (law.). Attorney.
Atty.-Gen. (leg.). Attorney-General.
At. wt. (chem.). Atomic weight.
Au. (chem.). *Aurum* (Gold).
Au. (clas.). Aurelius.
Au. (period.). The Author.
A.U. (soc.). Art Union.
A.U.A. (soc.). American Unitarian Association.
A.U.C. (chron.). *Anno urbis conditæ* (In the year of the building (Rome)).
Auckld. (topog.). Auckland, N.Z.
Aucn. (gen.). Auction.
Aud.-Gen. (off.). Auditor-General.
Aug. (name). Augustine; — Augustus.
Aug. (month). August.
Aug. (gen.). Augusta, Augustan.
Aug. (gen.). Augmentative.
Aug. (mus.). Augmented.
Aug. C. (hist.). Augustus Cæsar.
Aug. Cur. (exch.). Augsburg Currency.
Au. Gld. (stk. exch.). Austrian Rentes, Gold. (For loan.)
Augm. (cler.). Augmentation.
Augm. (gen.). Augment.
Augt. (dates). August.
Aul. (univ.). *Aula* (a hall). Aula Cath. (Catherine Hall, Camb.).
Au. Ppr. (stk. exch.). Austrian Rentes, Paper. (For loan.)
Aus(t). (geog.). Austria, -ian.
A.U.S. (leg.). *Actum ut supra* (Act as above).
A.U.S. (soc.). American Unitarian Society.
Au. Silv. (stk. exch.). Austrian Rentes, Silver. (For loan.)
Aust. Hung. (geog.). Austria Hungary.
Austral. (geog.). Australian; — Australasian; — Australia.
Aut. (or **Autog.**) (MSS.). Autograph.
Auth. (Bib.). Authorised Version.
Auth. (gen.). Authentic; — Author. -ess; — Authority; — Authorised,
Authd. (leg.). Authorised.
Auth. Ver. (Bible). Authorised Version.
Authy. (gen.). Authority.
Aur. (pres.). *Aurum* (Gold).
Aur. (pres.) *Aurio* (The ear).
Aurant. (pres.). *Auranteum* (Orange (rind)).
Au. R. C. (rowing). Auto Rowing Club.
A.U.W.T. (soc.). Association of University Women Teachers.
Auxil. (gram.). Auxiliary.
Aux. v. (gram.). Auxiliary verb.
A.V. (Bib.). Authorised Version.
A.V. (or **a/v.**) (comm.). *Ad valorum* (According to value).
A.v. (chron.). *Anno vixit* (Lived so many years).
Av. (gen.). Avenue; — Average(s).
Av. (med.). Average (dose).
A.V. (mil.). Artillery Volunteers.
Av. (wt.). Avoirdupois.
Av. ac. (stks). Average accustomed.
A.V.C. (same as A.U.C.).
A.V.C. (mil.). Army Veterinary Corps; — Army Victualling Corps.
A.V.C. (mil.). Artillery Volunteer Corps.
A.V.C.M. (deg.). Associate of the Victoria College of Music, London.
A.V.D. (mil.). Army Veterinary Department; — Army Victualling Department.
Avdp. (wt.). Avoirdupois.
Ave. (gen.). Avenue.
Aver. (billiards). Average.
Avoir(d.) (arith.). Avoirdupois.
Av. wt. (arith.). Avoirdupois.
Aw. (name). Andrew.
A.W. (prisons). Assistant Warder.
Ax. (math.). Axiom.
A.Y.C. (soc.). Alexandra Yacht Club.
A.Y.M. (freem.). Ancient York Mason.
Ayrshires. (stk. exch.). Glasgow

and South-Western Railway Co. Shares.
Az. (chem.). Azote (Nitrogen).
Az. (her.). Azure.
&. (gen.). Ampersand ; — And.
&c. *Et cetera* (And others (people or things)).

B. (gen.). Base ; — Before ; — Bible ; — Biblical ; — Book ; — Born ; — Brother ; — Buried.
B. (bib.). Codex Vaticanus.
B. (chem.) Baumé ; — Boron.
B. (chess.). Bishop ; — Black (pawn, etc.).
B/-. (com.). Bag ; — Bale.
B. (compass). By—as S. b. W.
B. (cricket). Bowled ; — Bye.
B. (deg.). Bachelor.
B. (freem.). Bruder (Germ.), Brother.
B. (gen.). British.
B. (geog.). Bay.
B. (leg.). *Bancus.* (Common Bench).
B. (leg.). Called to the Bar.
B. (lit.). "The Bibliographer."
B. (mus.). Bass ; — Basso ; (instr.) Bassoon.
B. (num.). Greek 2000 ; Lat. 300.
B̄. (num.). 3000 (in Latin).
B. (naut.). Blue sky.
B. (navy). Boatswain.
B. (parly.). Bills.
B. (pedig.). Before ; — Birth ; — Born.
B. (pencils). Black.
B. (pharm.). Bacillus.
B. (R.C. Serv.). Benediction.
B. Bradshaw Lecturer (Ry. Coll. Phy.).
B. (sany.). Bedroom.
B. (tit.). Baillie ; — Baron.
B. (turf.). Bay (horse, etc.).
Ba. (chem.). Barium.
B.A. (deg.). *Baccalaureus Artium* (Bachelor of Arts).
B.A. (freem.). *Buisson Ardente* (Burning Bush).
B.A. (geog.). British America.
B.A. (soc.). British Academy.
B.A. (soc.). British Association.
B.A. (sport). Bowling Association.
Ba. (tit.). Baron.
Bab. (bot.). Babington.
B.A.B.C. (soc.). British Amateur Boxing Club.
Bach. (gen.). Bachelor.
Back. (stk. exch.). Backwardation.
B.A.C.P.G. British Association for the Care of Penitent Girls.
Bad. M. (period.). Badminton Magazine.
B. Agr. (deg.). Bachelor of Agriculture (U.S.A.).
Bags. (stk. exch.). Ordinary Stock of the Buenos Ayres & Gt. Southern Railway.
Bah. (geog.). Bahamas.
Bak. (trade). Bakery ; — ing, Baker.
Bal. (com.). Balance.
Bal. (geog.). Baluchistan.
Bal. (med.). Balsamic (Mild, healing).
Bal. (topog.). Ballarat.
Balce. (leg.). Balance.
Balks. (stk. exch.). Balkis Ordinary (Mines).
Ball. (univ.). Balliol College, Oxford.
Baln. (pharm.). *Balneum* (A bath).
Baln. Cal. (prescr.). *Balneum Calidum* (A warm bath).
Bals. (bot.). *Balsamum* (Balsum).
Balt. (geog.). Baltimore.
Balto. (geog.). Baltimore.
Ban. (geneal.). Banished.
Ban. (geog). Bangor.
Banc. Sup. (leg.). *Bancus Superior* (King's Bench).
B. & B. (carburetter). Brown & Barlow Ltd.
B. & B.R. (rail.). Bristol and Birmingham Railway.
B. & C.D. (med.). British and Colonial Druggist.
B. & F.B.S. (soc.). British and Foreign Bible Society.
B. & H. (bot.). Britten (J.) and Holland (R.) (Dictionary of English Plant Names).
B. & I. (jewl.). Brilliant and ivory.
B. & L. (photo.). Bausch and Lomb (Shutter).
B. & M.C. Bicycle and Motor Club.

B. & N.C.R. (rail.). Belfast and North Counties Railway.
B. & O. (rail.). Baltimore and Ohio Railway.
B. & P.C. (soc.). Boating and Punting Club.
Bandr. (or **Bandmr.**) (nav. and mil.). Bandmaster.
B. & S. (colloq.). Brandy and Soda.
B. & W. (theol.). Bath and Wells (Diocese).
Bank. (period.). Bankers' Magazine.
Bankcy. (leg.). Bankruptcy.
Bank. M. (**Lond.**) (period.). Bankers' Magazine, London.
Bank M. (**N.Y.**) (period.). Bankers' Magazine, N.Y.
Bankr. (leg.). Bankrupt.
B.A.O. (tit.). Bachelor of the Art of Obstetrics.
B. à. P. (Fr. comm.). *Billets à payer* (Bills to be paid).
Bap. (eccl.). Baptized.
Bapt. (rel.). Baptist.
Bap. M.S. (soc.). Baptist Missionary Society.
Bar. (bibl.). Baruch (Apocrypha).
Bar. (gen.). Barleycorn; — Barometer; — Barometric.
Bar(l.) (gen.). Barrel.
Bar. (naut.). Barque.
B. à R. (Fr. comm.). *Billets à recevoir* (Bills to be received).
Barb. (geog.). Barbadoes.
B.A.R.C. (sport). Brookland's Automobile Racing Club.
B. Arch. (deg.). Bachelor of Architecture.
Bargn. (leg.). Bargain.
Barn. (name). Barnabas.
Barr. (tit.). Barrister.
Barrett (stk. exch.). Barrett's Brewery Co. Ordinary.
Barrett's Berlyn (stk. exch.). Barrett's Berlyn Ordinary (Mines).
Barry Rails (stk. exch.). Stock of the Barry Railway Co.
Bars. (com.). Barrels.
Bart. (name). Bartholomew.
Bart. (tit.). Baronet.
Barth. (or **Barthol.**) (hosp.). Bartholomew *or* Bartholomews (Hospital).
Barts. (med.). St Bartholomews Hospital.
Bas. (mus.). *Basso* (Bass).
Bas. Con. (mus.). *Basso continuo* (A continuous bass, figured b.).
Bat. (hist.). Battle.
Bat. (sh. rig.). Batean.
Batav. (imprint.). *i.e. Lugdunum Batavorum* (or Leyden).
Bath (geog.). Bathurst.
Batn. (mil.). Battalion.
Batt. (mil.). Battalion; — Battery.
Bav. (geog.). Bavaria; — Bavarian.
B. Ayrs. (stk. exch.). Buenos Ayres, 1870-86. (For loan.)
Bays (stk. exch.). Hudson's Bay Company Securities.
Baz. (bind.). Bazil (Red sheep).
B.B. (com.). Bill Book.
B.B. (excise). British Brandy.
B.B. (freem.). Burning Bush.
B.B. (parly.). Blue Book.
B.B. (pencil). Best black.
B.B. (prescr.). Barbadensis; — Barbadoes.
B.B (tea). Bought book.
B.B. (timber). Barrel bulk.
B.B. (tit.). Baron Baillie.
B.B.B. (pencils.). Very, very black.
B.B.C. (sport). Base-ball Club.
Bbds. (prescr.). Barbadensis; — Barbadoes.
Bbl. (comm.). Barrels.
B.B.L. (motor). Brown Bros. Ltd.
B.B.Tr. (shipg.). Battle Bridge Tier.
B.Bur. (geog.). British Burmah.
B.C. (arith.). Barleycorn (wt.).
B.C. (chron.). *Ante Christum* (Before Christ).
B.C. (deg.). *Baccalaureus Chirurgiæ* (Bachelor of Surgery).
B.C. (geog.). British Columbia.
B.c. (horse). Black colt.
B.C. (mil., etc.). Bad character (soldiers and others, dismissed).
B.C. (motor). Bar (handle) control.
B.C. (mus.). *Basso continuo* (Figured bass).
B.C. (official). Board of Control.
B.C. (soc.). Bicycle Club; — Boat Club; — Bowling Club.
Bca. (sh. rig.). Barca.
B.C.C. (comm.). British Café Company.

B.C.E. (deg.). Bachelor of Civil Engineering.
B.Ch. (or **Chir.**) (deg.). *Baccalaureus Chirurgiæ* (Bachelor of Surgery).
Bch. (geog.). Buchan.
B.C.L. (deg.). Bachelor of Civil Law.
B. cob. (sport). Black cob.
B. Comm. (deg.). Bachelor of Commerce and Administration (Manchester University).
B.C.P.E. (soc.). British College of Physical Education.
B.C.S. (Civil Service). Bengal Civil Service.
Bd. (books). Bound.
B/D. (bk.-keepg.). Brought down.
B/D. (charter.). Bar Draft.
B/D. (com.). Bank Draft.
B.D. (deg.). *Baccalaureus Divinitatis* (Bachelor of Divinity).
Bd. (geneal.). Buried.
Bd. (gen.). Board; — Bond; — Bound.
Bd. (leg.). Board.
Bd. (pharm.). *Bio diem* (Twice a day).
Bd. (ships). Bound.
B.D.D.A. (soc.). British Deaf and Dumb Association.
Bdg. (books). Binding.
Bdg. Ho. (gen.). Boarding House.
Bdl(s.) (com.). Bundle(s).
Bd. of Nomn. (cler.). Board of Nomination.
Bd. of Patr. (cler.). Board of Patronage.
Bdr. (mil.). Bandmaster.
Bds. (bind). Boards (the cover, either paper or cloth).
B.D.S.P.H.G.F. (Fr. freem.). *Beauté, Divinité, Sagesse, Puissance, Honneur, Gloire, Force.*
B.Dundee (stk. exch.). Bonnie Dundee Ordinary (Mines).
B.D.V. Tobacco (trade). Best Dark Virginia.
Bd. Wks. (stk. exch.). Board of Works, 3 per cent.
Bd. Wks. 3. (stk. exch.). Board of Works, 3 per cent.
B.D.W.P.H.G.S. (freem.). Beauty, Divinity, Wisdom, Power, Honour, Glory, Strength.
B.E. (bkg.). Bank of England.
Be. (chem.). Beryllium (Glaucinum).
B.E. (or **B/E.**) (com.). Bill of Exchange.
B.E. (deg.). Bachelor of Engineering.
B.E. (tit.). Baron of Exchequer.
Bec. (gen.). Because.
B.E. Covers (motoring). Calmon's.
Bedford K. Cert. (educ.). Bedford Kindergarten Certificate.
Beds. (geog.). Bedfordshire.
Bef. (gen.). Before.
Befementd. (leg.). Before mentioned.
Beg. (chron.). Began; — Beginning.
Beg. (gen.). Being.
Beh. (chron.). Beheaded.
Behd. (gen.). Behind.
Behf. (gen.). Behalf.
Belf. (geog.). Belfast.
Bellad. (or **Belladon.**) (pharm.). Belladonna (Deadly nightshade).
Ben. (name). Benjamin.
Ben. C.S. (off.). Bengal Civil Service.
Bend. (geog.). Bendigo.
Benefl. (leg.). Beneficial.
Benefy. (leg.). Beneficiary.
Benet. (name). Benedict.
Benev. (cler.). Benevolent.
B.Eng. (deg.). Bachelor of Engineering.
Beng. (geog.). Bengal.
Beng. (lang.). Bengali.
Benj. (name). Benjamin.
Ben. N.I. (mil.). Bengal Native Infantry.
Ben. S.C. (mil.). Bengal Staff Corps.
Benth. (bot.). Bentham.
Beqd. (leg.). Bequeathed.
Beqt. (leg.). Bequest.
Beqth. (leg.). Bequeath.
Berk. (bot.). Berkeley.
Berks. (geog.). Berkshire.
Berl. (geog.). Berlin.
Berl. (jewl.). Beryl.
Berol. (imprint). *Berolinum* (Berlin).
Berthas. (stk. exch.). Deferred Divided Ordinary Stock of the London, Brighton and South Coast Railway.
Berwicks. (stk. exch.). North

Eastern Railway Ordinary Stock.
B. ès. A. (deg.). *Bachelier ès Arts* (Bachelor of Arts).
B. ès L. (deg.). *Bachelier ès Lettres* (Bachelor of Letters).
B. ès Sc. (deg.). *Bachelier ès Sciences* (Bachelor of Science).
Bet. (Fr. comm.). Billet; — Bill.
Betn. (or **Betw.**) (leg.). Between.
B.E.Wf. (ship.). Black Eagle Wharf.
B.Ex. (bank.). Bill of Exchange.
B/F. (com.). Brought forward.
Bf. (gen.). Beef.
Bf. (meas.). Beer firkin.
B.F. (municip.). Borough Fiscal.
B.f. (horse). Black filly.
B.F.B.S. (soc.). British and Foreign Bible Society.
B.f.m. (freem.). Before full moon.
Bg(s.) (com.). Bag(s).
B.G. (geog.). British Guiana.
Bg. (gen.). Being.
B.G. (metal trade). Birmingham gauge.
B.G. (municip.). Board of Guardians.
Bg. (ship.). Brig.
Bg. (sh. rig.). Brig.
B.G. (stk. exch.). London, Brighton and South Coast Ordinary.
B.G. Def. (stk. exch.). London, Brighton and South Coast Deferred.
B.g. (turf.). Black gelding.
B.G.C. (off.). Board of Green Cloth.
Bge. (sh. rig.). Barge.
Bgt. (com.). Bought.
Bgt. (geog.). Bight.
Bgh. (municip.). Borough.
B.H. (ch. patr.). St Bartholomew's Hospital.
B/H. (chartering). Bordeaux and Hamburg.
B.H. (E.E.F.). Beni Hasan.
B.h. (estate agts.). Beer House.
B.H. (ship.). Bulkheads.
B'ham. (geog.). Birmingham.
B'head. (geog.). Birkenhead.
Bh. Burm. (geog.). British Burmah.
B.H.N. (soc.). Brotherhood of the Holy Name (of Jesus).
B.H.P. (com.). Brake Horse Power.
B.H.P. (engin.). Brake Horse Power.
B.H.T. (soc.). Brotherhood of the Holy Trinity (Oxford).
B.I. (art.). British Institution.
Bi. (chem.). Bismuth.
B.I. (geog.). British India.
Bib. (gen.). Bible; — Biblical; — Bibliography.
Bib. (prescr.). *Bibe* (Drink thou).
Bib. Clk. (tit.). Bible Clerk (Oxford).
Bib. Duc. (lit.). Bibliothèque Ducal.
Bib. Imp. (lit.). Bibliothèque Impériale (Paris.).
Bibl. (gen.). Biblical.
Bibl. (lit.). Bibliography, -ical.
Bibl. (lit.). Bibliotheca (Library).
Bibliog. (lit.). Bibliographer, -ic, -ical, -phy.
Bib.Roy. (lit.). Bibliothèque Royal.
Bib. Sac. (Bib.). *Biblia sacra* (The Holy Bible).
Bib. sacra (eccl.). Bibliotheca sacra (Oberlin).
Bib. Theol. (lit.). Biblical Theology.
Bib. World (mag.). Biblical World, Chicago.
Bike (cycling). Bicycle (a two-wheeler).
Bill (sport). Billiards.
Bind. (books). Binding.
Biog. (gen.). Biographer, -ic, -ical, -ically;—Biography.
Biol. (scien.). Biological; — Biology.
Bird L. (mag.). Bird Lore, Pennsylvania.
Birk. (geog.). Birkenstead; — Birkhampstead.
Birm. (geog.). Birmingham.
Bis. (chron.). Bissextile.
Bis. (colr.). Bistre.
Bis. (jewl.). Bismuth.
Bisc. (geog.). Biscayan.
Bis. hor. (pharm.). *Bis horis* (Every two hours).
Bis. ind. (pharm.). *Bis in dies* (Twice a day).
Bis in 7 d. (pharm.). *Bis in septem dies* (Twice in seven days).
B.I.S.N.C. (ship.). British India Steam Navigation Company.

B.I.S.S. (soc.). British Institute of Social Service.
Biz. (slang.). Business.
Bk. (or **Blk.**) (colr.). Black.
Bk. (com.). Bank.
Bk(s.) (gen.). Book(s); — Bark.
Bk. (ship.). Bark or Barque.
Bk. (sh. rig.). Barque.
Bk. (stk. exch.). Backwardation.
Bk. Buyer (mag.). Book Buyer, New York (afterwards *Lamp.*).
Bk./c. (com.). Bank credit.
Bk. C.P. (theol.). Book of Common Prayer.
Bkcy. (leg.). Bankruptcy.
Bkg. (com.). Banking.
Bkle. (jewl.). Buckle.
Bklr. (typ.). Black Letter.
Bkman. (mag.). Bookman, London and America.
Bkn. (sh. rig.). Brigantine.
Bk. News (mag.). Book News Monthly, Philadelphia.
Bkpt. (leg.). Bankrupt.
Bkrpt. (com.). Bankrupt.
Bkrupt. (leg.). Bankrupt.
B.K.S. (mil.). Barracks (used by officers in mufti as an address).
Bk. Stk. (stk. exch.). Bank Stock.
Bkt(s.) (com.). Basket(s).
Bkwdn. (stk. exch.). Backwardation.
Bl. (bot.). Blue; — Bloom; — Blossom.
Bl. (col.). Blue.
B/L. (com.). Bill of Lading.
Bl(s.) (com.). Bale(s); — Barrel(s).
B.L. (Fr., com.). *Baril* (Barrel).
B.L. (deg.). Bachelor of Law, or Letters.
B.L. (deg.). *Bachelier ès Lettres* (Bachelor of Literature).
B.L. (guns). Breech-loader.
B.L. (lit.). Black Letter.
B.L. (lit.). Book Lore.
Bla. (sh. rig.). Bagala.
Black. (period.). Blackwood's Magazine.
Black Rod (tit.). Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod.
Blackw. (mag.). Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine.
Blading(s.) (teleg.). Bills of Lading(s).
Blaydon-T. (geog.). Blaydon-on-Tyne.
Bld. (gen.). Build.
Bldg(s.) (gen.). Buildings.
B.L.E. (soc.). Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers.
Bleachers (stk. exch.). Bleachers' Association Ltd.
Blf. (geog.). Bluff.
B.L.H.C. (sport). Blackheath Ladies' Hockey Club.
Blk. (gen.). Black.
Blackst. (leg.). Blackstone's Commentaries.
B.LL. (deg.). Bachelor of Laws. See LL.B.
B.Litt. (deg.). *Baccalaureus Literarum* (Bachelor of Literature or Letters).
Bll (gen.). Barrel(s).
Bln. (gen.). Bullion.
Blln. (stk. exch.). Bullion.
B.L.O.D. class. (yacht.). Belfast Lough.
Bloemf. (geog.). Bloemfontein.
B.L.R. (mil.). Breech-loading rifle.
B.L.R.G. (guns). Breech-loading rifled guns.
Bls. (com.). Barrels.
B.L.S. (lit.). *Benevolenti lectori salutem* (Greeting to the benevolent reader).
Blt. (chron.). Built.
Bltnt. (stk. exch.). Bulfontein.
B.M. (bank.). Banco Mark.
B.M. (cust. ho.). Board's Minute.
B.M. (ch. cal.). Bishop and Martyr.
B.M. (com.). Board-measure.
B.M. (deg.). *Baccalaureus Medicinæ* (Bachelor of Medicine).
B.M. (gen.). *Bene merenti* (To the well-deserving).
B.M. (gen.). British Museum.
B.M. (lit.). *Beate memoriæ* (Of blessed memory).
B.M. (med.). *Balneum marinum* (Sea-water bath).
B.M. (med.). Bi-mastoid, Bi-malar.
B.M. (mil.). Billet Master; — Brigade Major.
B.M. (mus.). Band Master; — *Ben marcato* (Well marked).
B.M. (Parly. votes, etc.). Before midnight.

B.M. (prescr.). *Balneum Mariæ.* or *Maris* (A warm-water bath).
B.M. (rel.). *Beata Maria* (Blessed Mary (the Virgin)).
B.M. (survey.). Bench mark.
B.M.A. (med.). British Medical Association.
B.M.B.C. (motor). British Motor Boat Club.
B.M.C.R.C. (motor). British Motor Cycle Racing Club.
B.M.E. (deg.). Bachelor of Mining Engineering.
B.M.E.C. (municip.). Borough of Margate Entertainment Committee.
B.Med. (deg.). Bachelor of Medicine.
B.M.S. (missy. soc.). British Missionary Society.
B.M.J. (mag.). British Medical Journal.
B.M.J.E. (mag.). British Medical Journal Epitome.
B.Mors (R.C. Serv.). Bona Mors, or good death.
B.M.Q.T. (mil.). Brigade Major of the Queen's Troops.
B.M.S. (soc.). Baptist Missionary Society.
Bmsl. (sh. rig.). Boomsail.
B.Mus. (gen.). British Museum.
B.Mus. (deg.). *Baccalaureus Musiciæ* (Bachelor of Music).
B.N. (com.). Banknote.
B/N. (com.). Banknote.
B'n. (freem.). Brudern (Germ.), Brothers.
Bn. (or **Bn.** (gen.). Been.
Bn. (mil.). Battalion.
Bn. (sh. rig.). Brigantine.
Bnd. (bind). Bound.
Br. (tit.). Baron.
B.N.A. (geog.). British North America.
B.N.C. (univ.). Brasenose College, Oxford.
Bnd. (books). Bound.
Bnd. (excise). Bond.
B.N.I. (mil.). Bengal Native Infantry.
Bnk. (gen.). Bank.
B.n.m. (freem.). Before new moon.
Bnss. (tit.). Baroness.
Bnt. (chron.). Burnt.
B/O. (com.). Brought over.
B.O. (com.). Branch Office; — Buyer's Option.
B.O. (cust. ho.). Board's Order.
B.O. (gen.). Branch Office; — Booking Office.
B.O. (mil.). Board of Ordnance.
B.O.A. (soc.). Birmingham Optical Association; — British Optical Association.
B.O.A.F.G. (soc.). British Order of Ancient Free Gardeners.
"**Bobs**" (nick.). Earl Roberts, F.M.
Boec. (lit.). Boccaccio.
Bo.C.S. (offl.). Bombay Civil Service.
B.O.D. (metal exch.). Buyer's option to double.
Bodl. Lib. (lit.). Bodleian Library (Oxford).
B. of B. K. (Tichborne). Baronet of British Kingdom. Initials used by Arthur Orton in his diary.
B. of E. (com.). Bank of England.
B. of E. (offl.). Board of Education.
Boh. (lang.). Bohemian.
B.O.H. (soc.). Band of Hope.
Bohem. (lang.). Bohemian.
Bol. (geog.). Bolivia, -ian.
Bol. (pharm.). *Bolus* (A pill).
Bom. (geog.). Bombay.
Bom. C. S. (offl.). Bombay Civil Service.
Bom. N. I. (mil.). Bombay Native Infantry.
Bom(b.) S.C. (mil.). Bombay Staff Corps.
Bomb. (mil.). Bombardier.
Bon. (tit.). Baron (foreign).
Bonchardat. (med.). *Formulaire Magistral*, 1904.
Bonne. (tit.). Baronne (Baroness).
"**Bony**" (nick.). Napoleon Bonaparte.
Bookb. (trade). Bookbinder, -ing.
Book-k. (gen.). Book-keeping.
Booklovers' M. (mag.). Booklovers' Magazine (later Appleton's Magazine).
Books. (trade). Bookselling.
B.O.P. (mag.). Boy's Own Paper.

Bor. (chem.). Boron.
Bor. (municip.). Borough.
Bord. R. (mil.). Border Regiment.
Boro'. (gen.). Borough.
B.O.S. (spirits). Blended Old Scotch.
Bosanquet (med.). Serums, Vaccines, etc., 1904.
Bos'n. (naut.). Boatswain.
Bo'sun. (naut.). Boatswain.
B.O.T. (offl.). Board of Trade.
Bot. (com.). Bought.
Bot. (gen.). Bottle.
Bot. (gen.). Botanical, botany, botanist.
Bot. Gar. (gen.). Botanical Gardens.
B.O.U. (soc.). British Ornithologists' Union.
Boul. (French). Boulevard.
Boule. Miche. (French). Boulevard St Michel.
Bp. (chess). Bishop; (tit.). Bishop.
B.P. (chem.). Boiling point.
B/P. (comm.). Bill of parcel; — Bills payable.
B/P. (comm.). Bills of Exchange which have to be met.
B.P. (customs).
B.P. (gen.). *Bonum publicum* (Lat.), The public good.
B.P. (gen.). British Public.
bp. (geneal.). Baptized.
B.P. (geog.). British Possessions.
B.P. (med.). Bi-parietal.
"**B.P.**" (mil.). Lt.-Gen. Sir R. S.S. Baden-Powell.
B.P. (pharm.). British Pharmacopœia.
B.P. (spirits). Below proof.
B.P.B. (bank.). Bank Pass Book.
B.P.B. (com.). Bank Post Bills.
B.P.C. (pharm.). British Pharmacopœia Conference (unofficial formulary).
B.P.F. (com.). *Bon pour francs* (Good for (as many) francs).
B.P.I. (soc.). Booksellers' Provident Institution.
bpl. (geneal.). Birthplace.
Bp. Suff. (tit.). Bishop Suffragan.
B. Pt. (gen.). Boiling point.
Bque. (Fr., comm.). Barique Barrel; — Barque.
Bque. (naut.). Barque.
B.Q. (gen.). *Bene quiescat* (Lat.), May he or she rest in peace.
b.qr.d. (freem.). Before quarter day.
Br. (bot., etc.). Brown; — Britain; — British.
Br. (cards). Bridge.
B/R. (chartering). Bordeaux or Rouen.
Br. (chem.). Bromine.
B/R (or **B.r.** or **B. rec.**) (com.). Bills receivable.
B/R. (comm.). Bills of Exchange of which payment has to be received.
Br. (freem.). Brother.
br. (gen.). Brother; — British.
Br. (maps). Bridge.
B.R. (law). *Banco Regis* (King's Bench).
Br. (naut.). Brig.
Br. (turf). Brown.
Bra. (sh. rig.). Bracciera.
Brach. (pharm.). *Brachium* (The arm).
Brakewall (stk. exch.). Brakewall (Mines).
Br. Am. (geog.). British America.
Bratsbg. (stk. exch.). Bratsberg (Mines).
Braz. (geog.). Brazil; — Brazilian.
Brazilians (stk. exch.). Bonds and Loans of Brazil.
B.R.B.C. (soc.). Brixton Ramblers Bicycle Club.
Br. Burm. (geog.). British Burmah.
Br. c. (turf). Brown colt.
Br. Col. (geog.). British Columbia
Brd. (geog., etc.). Bridge.
Bread Crumbs. (stk. exch.). Fractions of the Shares of the Aerated Bread Company Ltd.
Brech. (geog.). Brechin.
B. rec. (com.). Bills receivable.
Breck. (geog.). Brecknockshire, Wales.
Brecons. (topog.). Brecknockshire.
Bret. (lang., etc.). Breton.
Brev. (mil.). Breveted.
Brev. (tit.). Brevet.
Brev. (typ.). Brevier.
brev. (pat.). *Breveté* (Patented).

Brew. (trade). Brewer, -ing.
Brf. (law). Brief.
Brg. (shippg.). Brig.
br. g. (turf). Brown gelding.
Br. Gui. (geog.). British Guiana.
Brickb. (mag.). Brickbuilder, Boston.
Brig. (mil.). Brigade, -ier.
Brig.-Gen. (mil.). Brigadier-General.
Brig.-Maj. (mil.). Brigadier-Major.
Brighton A. (stk. exch.) (see Berthas).
Brill. (mus.). *Brilliante* (It.). Brilliant, in sparkling style.
Bris. (topog.). Bristol.
Brisb. (geog.). Brisbane.
Brit. (gen.). Britannia ; — Britannica, -us ; — British ; — Britain.
Brit. Mus. (gen.). British Museum.
Brit. Pharm. (med.). British Pharmacopœia.
British (stk. exch.). Ordinary Stock of the North British Railway Company.
British (stk. exch.). North British Railway Company Ordinary Stock.
British Pref. (stk. exch.). North British Railway Company Preference Stock.
Britt. (coins). *Britannarium* (Of all the Britains).
Britt. Reg. (coins). *Britanniarum Regina* (Queen of Britain).
Brk. (geog.). Brecknock.
brl(s). (com.). Barrel(s).
br.m. (turf). Brown mare.
Br. (or **Brn.**) (stps. colr.). Brown.
brn. (col.). Brown.
Brn. ppr. (comm.). Brown paper.
bro(s). (gen.). Brother(s).
Broadw. (mag.). Broadway Magazine, New York.
Brok. (tea). Brokerage.
Brokn. Hl. (stk. exch.). Broken Hills Mines.
Brompton H. (med., pharm.). Brompton Hospital, 1899.
Bro. Mxd. (tea). Broken mixed.
Bro. Pek. (tea). Broken Pekoe.
Bro. Pek. Son. (tea). Broken Pekoe Sonchong.
Bror. (leg.). Brother.
Bro. Son. (tea). Broken Sonchong.
brot. (com.). Brought.
Bro. Tea (tea). Broken tea.
Brownhills (stk. exch.). Shares of Hannan's Brownhill Gold Mining Company of West Australia.
Brsh. Lt. (stk. exch.). Brush Light, £4 paid.
Brsh. PD. (stk. exch.). Brush Light, paid up.
Brs. Qy. (shippg.). Brewer's Quay.
Brt. British ; — Bright.
Brt. Forwd. (bk.-keeping). Brought forward.
Brums. (stk. exch.). Shares of the London & North-Western Railway.
Brunsw. (geog.). Brunswick.
Brunton (med.). Pharmacology, etc., by Sir T. L. Brunton, 1891
Brush and P. (period.). Brush and Pencil, Chicago.
Brux. (imprint). Bruxelles.
Bryant (stk. exch.). Bryant & May Ordinary (Matches).
Bryol. (sc.). Bryology.
Brz. (stk. exch.). Brazilians Shares, 1813–1886. (For loan.)
B/S. (comm.). Bags ; — Bales.
B/S. (com.). Balance Sheet ; Bill of Sale.
B.S. (deg.). Bachelor of Surgery.
B.S. (lit.). *Bibliotheca sacra* (Collection of Sacred Writings).
B.S. (R.C.). Blessed Sacrament.
B.S.A. (comm.). Birmingham Small Arms.
B.S.A. (geog.). British South Africa.
B.S.A. (soc.). Bibliographical Society of America.
B.S.A.C. (com.). British South Africa Company ; — Birmingham Small Arms Company.
B.Sc. (or **Sci.**) (deg.). *Baccalaureus Scientiæ* (Bachelor of Science).
B.S.C. (mil.). Bengal Staff Corps.
B.S.C. (com.). Brighton & South Coast Railway.
B.Sc. Econ. (deg.). Bachelor in Faculty of Economics.
B.Sc. Eng. (deg.). Bachelor in Faculty in Engineering (London University).

B.S.C.R. (Ry.). Brighton & South Coast Railway.
B.S.F. (cycle). Birmingham Small Fork.
B.S.G.D.G. (com.). *Brévété sans garantie du gouvernement* (Patented without Government guarantee or a "Provisional Patent").
B.S.H. (med.). Pharmacopœia of the British Skin Hospital, 1899.
Bsh(s). (gen.). Bushel(s).
B.S.L. (ship.). Bucknall Steamship Lines, Limited.
B.S.L. (soc.). Botanical Society of London.
Bs/Lg. (comm.). Bills of Lading.
Bss. (tit.). Baroness.
Bst. (comm.). Best.
b.t. (chartering). Berth terms.
Bt. (gen.). Bought ; — Built ; — Burnt.
b.t. (geneal.). Bishop's transcript.
B.T. (med.). Bi-temporal.
Bt. (tit.). Baronet.
B.T. (shippg.). Berth terms.
B/T. (Offl.). Board of Trade.
B.T.C. (bicy.). Bicycle Touring Club ; — Cyclist T.C., 1909.
Bte. (geog.). Bute.
Bt. forwd. (com.). Brought forward.
B.Th. (deg.). Bachelor of Theology.
B.Th. U. (meas.). British Thermal Unit.
B.T.J. (news.). British Trade Journal.
btl(s.) (gen.). Bottle(s).
btn. (gen.). Between ; — Battalion.
B'ton. (Raily.). Brighton.
B.T.T. (comm.). British Tea Table Company.
B.T.U. (elec.). Board of Trade unit.
btwn. (gen.). Between.
bu. (geneal.). Buried (at).
bu. (meas.). Bushel.
B.U. (univ.). Brown University, R.I.
Bucks. (geog.). Buckinghamshire.
Budd. (Ind.). Buddhism.
"**Buffs.**" (mil.). East Kent Regiment.
build. (H. Agents). Building.
Bul. (news.). Bulletin.
Bul. B. (mag.). Bulletin of Bibliography, Boston.
Bulg. (geog.). Bulgaria, -an.
Bull. (prescrip.). *Bulliat, bulliant* (Let boil). (P.)
Bullient. (pharm.). *Bullientis* (Boiling).
Bullocks (stk. exch.). Shares of the Bulawayo Exploration Coy. Ltd.
Bunb. (geog.). Bunbury.
Burg. (tit.). Burgher ; — Burgess ; — Burgomaster.
Burl. (theat.). Burlesque.
Burl. M. (mag.). Burlington Magazine, London and New York.
bus. (meas.). Bushel.
"**Bus**" (gen.). Omnibus.
Bush. (meas.). Bushel(s).
But. (pharm.). Butyrum ; — Butter.
B.V. (bib.). Bible Version (of the Psalms).
B.V. (inscrip.). *Bene vale* (Lat.), Farewell.
B.V. (lit.). Bysshe Vanolis (Novalis), *pseud.* of James Thomson, poet (1850-).
B.V. (rel.). *Beato Virgo* (Lat.), The Blessed Virgin.
B.V. (sany). Birth visit.
B.V. (tit.). British Viscount.
B.V. (prescrip.) *Balneum vaporosum*, or *vaporis* (A vapour bath).
B.V.M. (rel.). *Beata Virgo Maria* (Blessed Virgin Mary).
B.V.S. (athl.). Belle Vue (Wrestling) School.
B.V.W.S. (athl.). Belle Vue Wrestling School (Seacombe).
Bw. (Chris. name). Bartholomew.
b.w. (lib.). Bound with.
B.W. (mil.). Black Watch (Royal Highlanders).
B.W. (municip.). Board of Works, London.
B.W. (shippg.). Butler's Wharf.
B.W. (tea, etc.). Bonded Warehouse.
B.W.E.A. (soc.). British Women's Emigration Association.

B.W.G. (metal trade). Birmingham Wire Gauge.
B.W.I. (geog.). British West Indies.
Bwk. (geog.). Berwick.
B.W.T.A. (soc.). British Women's Temperance Association.
Bx(s). (com.). Box(es).
Bx. (tea). Box.
Byd. (gen.). Beyond.

c. (agric.). Cattle.
c. (books). *Capitulum* (A chapter).
C. (bkg.). Commercial Bank.
C/. (bkg.). Coupon ; — Currency.
C. (bot.). *Calyx* (The cup of a flower).
C. (ch. cal.). Confessor.
C. (chem.). Carbon ; — Chronium.
C. (chron.). *Circa, circiter, circum* (About) ; — *Currentis* (Of the current year, month, etc.).
C. (cler.). Charge ; — Church ; — Curacy ; — Curate.
C. (coin). *Cent ; — Centime ; — Centissime.*
C/. (com.). Coupon ; — Currency.
C. (cricket). Caught.
C. (dent.). Canine (tooth or teeth).
C. (elec.). *Ampère* (Unit of current) ; — Cathode ; — Conductor ; — Current.
C. (estate). Copyhold.
C. (exch.). Cents.
C. (fairs). Cattle.
C. (freem.). Castle ; — Circle ; — Commander ; — Constructor ; — Court.
C. (gen.). Cæsar ; — Caius ; — *Calendæ* (Calends) ; — Cent(s) ; — *Centigrade* (thermom.) ; — Centime ; — Central ; — *Centum* (A hundred) ; — Century ; — Chairman ; — Chancery ; — Chapter ; — Chief ; — Child ; — Church ; — *Circa* (About) ; — City ; — Congress ; — Congressional ; — Constable ; — Consul, -ate ; — Councillor ; — *cum* (With).
C. (geneal.). Created (a title).
C. (geog.). Cape (of Good Hope) ; — Cape Breton ; — Celt ; — Celtic.
C. (geol.). *Cervus* (Deer).
C. (hist.). Crowned.
C. (leg.). *Caput* (Head) ; — Chancery ; — Court.
C. (meas.). *Centigrade* (Having a hundred degrees) (thermometer) ; — Centimetre ; — *Congius* (A gallon) ; — Cubic.
C. (med.). *Cum* (With).
C. (*mil.*). Captain ; — Colonel ; — Commander.
C. (MSS.). *Codex Ephæmi* (*i.e.* Ephraem, the Syrian), ca. fifth century.
C. (or **c.**) (mus.). *Colla* (With the) ; — Common metre (hymns) ; — Common time ; — *Con* (With) ; — Conductor ; — Contralto ; — Counter-tenor ; — *Basso continuo* (Continued bass).
C. (nav.). Captain ; — Commander ; — Commodore.
C. (naut.). Cloudy.
C. (num.). *Centum* (100).
C. (parly. papers). Command (issued by).
C. (pharm.). *Compositus* (Compound) ; — *Congius* (A gallon) ; — *Cum* (With).
C. (poem). Canto.
C. (polit.). Conservative.
C. (post.). Cannon Street Station
C. (racing). Colt.
C. (rail.). Caledonian.
C. (R.C.). Catechism.
C. (rel.). Canon ; — Catholic ; — Church ; — Cure ; — Curacy ; — Curate.
C. (Ry. Coll. Phy.). Censor.
C. (sci.). Celsius's (Thermometer) Centigrade.
C. (shippg.). Composite (Iron frame, wood planked).
C. (surg.). *Concisus* (Cut) ; — *Contusus* (Contused, bruised).
₵. (tea). Chest.
C. (theat.). Centre (of stage).
C. (tit.). Canon ; — Chancellor ; — Churchwarden ; — Count.
C. (title). Created.
C. (topog.). Castle ; — Cavern ; — Church ; — Cliff.

C. (turf). Colt.
C. (wt.). Centigramme.
¢ (mus.). *Alla breve* (Time, two in a bar).
C. 8va (mus.). *Coll'ottava* (With the octave).
C/A. (bk-keepg.). Capital Account.
Ca. (chem.). *Calcium* (Chalk).
Ca. (chron.). *Circa, circiter, circum* (About).
C.A. (cler.). Curates' Alliance.
C.A. (com.). Commercial Agent.
C.A. (com.). Capital account (cases).
Ca. (elec.). Cathode.
C.A. (freem.). Catenarian Arch.
C.A. (gen.). Chartered Accountant; — Commercial Agent; — Controller of Accounts; — Chief Accountant.
Ca. (geog.). Canada, -ian; — County of Cavan, Ireland.
Ca. (leg.). Cases; — Court of Appeal.
Ca. (meas.). *Centiare.*
C/A. (metal trade). Close annealed.
C.A. (mil.). Confederate Army (America).
C.A. (mun.). County Alderman.
C.a. (mus.). *Coll'Arco* (With the bow) (violin, etc.).
C.A. (offl.). Cashier and Accountant; — Chief Accountant; — Comptroller of Accounts; — County Alderman.
C.A. (rel.). Christian Army (America); — Church Army; — Church Association; — Curates' Alliance.
C.A. (soc.). Croquet Association.
C.A.A. (soc.). Chemists' Assistants' Association.
Cab. (astron.). Cabalistic.
"Cab." (gen.). Cabriolet (Now generally called a four-wheeler).
Cab. (pol.). Cabinet.
Cabt. (gen.). Cabinet.
C.A.B.A. (soc.). Concert Artists' Benevolent Association.
C.A.C. (freem.). Constitution and Ancient Charges.
Cad. (gen.). A contraction of either Cadet or Cadger.
Cad. (mus.) *Cadenza* (A cadence).
Cadav. (med.). *Cadaver, -ous* (Dead, or sickly looking).
C.A.Ed. (soc.). Chartered Accountant of the Society of Accountants, Edinburgh.
Cæl. (geneal.). *Cælebs* (unmarried).
Cæt. par. (gen.). *Cæteris paribus* (Other things being equal).
Cærl. (pharm.). *Cærulcus* (Blue).
C.A.F. (soc.). Clergy Augmentation Fund.
C.A.F. (soc.). Curates' Augmentation Fund.
C. Affs. for Cols. (leg.). Commissioner for Affidavits for Colonies.
Cai. (geog.). Caithness.
Cai. (univ.). Caius College, Cambridge.
Cal. (chem.). Calcium.
Cal. (chron.). *Calendæ* (Calends), Calendar.
Cal. (geog.). Caledonia; — California.
Cal. (mus.). *Calendo* (Tone and rate diminishing, *or* softer and slower by degrees).
Cal. (pharm.). Calomel (Gr. καλὸς fair, μέλας black).
Cal. (phys.). *Kilogramme-calorie* (large heat unit).
cal. (phys.). *gramme-calorie* (small heat unit.)
Calc. (geog.). Calcutta.
Cald. (lit.). Calderon (Spanish Dramatist, 1600-1682).
Caled. (geog.). Caledonia.
Caledonians (stk. exch.). Shares of the Caledonian Railway Company.
Caley. (stk. exch.). Caledonian Railway Ordinary Stock.
Calefact. (pharm.). *Calefactus* (Made warm).
Calg. (geog.). Calgary.
Calfn. Gld. (stk. exch.). Californian Gold Ordinary (Mines).
Calid. (pharm.). *Calidus, -a, -um* (Warm).
Calif. (com.). Californian.
Calif. M. (mag.). Californian Illustrated Magazine.
Calif. Univ. Chron. (mag.). Californian University Chronicle.

Call. Bis (stk. exch.). Calloa Bis Ordinary.
callg. (gen.). Calling.
Calo. (bibl.). *Capitulo* (Chapter).
Calom. (med.). Calomel (subchloride of mercury).
Cal. R. (mag.). Calcutta Review (India).
Camph. (med.). *Camphora* (Camphor).
Cambs. (geog.). Cambridge ; — Cambridgeshire.
Cam. (lit.). Camoens (Portuguese poet, 1524-1579).
Cam(b). (univ., etc.). Cambridge.
Camb. Hist. Trip. (univ.). Cambridge History Tripos.
Camb. Math. Trip. (univ.). Cambridge Mathematical Tripos.
Camb. Med. and Mod. Lang. Trip. (univ.). Cambridge Medical and Modern Language Tripos.
Camb. Nat. Sci. Trip. (univ.). Cambridge Natural Science Tripos.
Camb. Observ. (univ.). Cambridge Observatory.
Camb. T. Cert. (univ.). Cambridge Teachers' Certificate.
Camb. T. Dipl. (univ.). Cambridge Teachers' Diploma.
Cambs (geog.). Cambridgeshire.
Camd. Soc. (soc.). Camden Society.
Camn. Highrs. (mil.). Cameron Highlanders.
Can. (eccl.). Canon ; — Canonically ; — Canonry.
Can. (freem.). Canopy.
Can. (geog.). Canada ; — Canton.
Can. (map). Canal ; — Cañon.
Can. (mus.). Canon ; — *Canto* (A song of a church or cathedral, as opposite to the *Decani* or Deacons) ; — *Cantoris* (Of the singers), the Precentor's side of the choir.
Can. (stk. exch.). Canadian.
Can. (tit.). Canon.
Can. (type). Canon.
Canad. J. (mag.). Canadian Journal of Industry.
Canad. M. (mag.). Canadian Magazine, Toronto.
Canad. Mo. (mag.). Canadian Monthly Magazine.
Canadas. Pacs. (stk. exch.). Canadian Pacific Railroad Shares.
Cancln. (com.). Cancellation.
Can. conn. w. (cl. list). Canonically connected with.
Cand. (gen.). Candidate.
C. & A.T.A. (soc.). Cycle and Allied Trades Association.
C. & B. (cricket). Caught and bowled.
C. & D. (mag.). The Chemist and Druggist.
C. & F. (shippg.). Cost and freight.
C. & G.C. (univ.). Caius and Gonville College.
C. & M.C. (soc.). Cycle and Motor Club.
C. & M.C.M. & T.U. (motor). Cycle and Motor Cycle Manufacturers and Traders Union.
C. & S.L.R. (rail). City and South London Railway (Tube).
C. & U.W.F.A. (soc.). Conservative and Unionist Women's Franchise Association.
C. & W.D. (rail). Carriage and Waggon Department.
Can. Form. (med.). Canadian Formulary of Unofficial Preparations, 1908.
Can. M. (mag.). Canadian Magazine.
Can. New Loan (stk. exch.). Canada New Loan.
Can. Pacs. (stk. exch.). Canadian Pacific Railroad Shares.
Can. Res. (tit.). Canon Residentiary.
Can. Scho. Linc. (univ.). *Schola Cancellarii Lincolniensis* (The Chancellor of Lincoln's School of Theology).
Can't (coll.). Can not.
Cant. (eccl.). *Cantabrigiensis* (of Cambridge) (see Cantuar).
Cant. (geog.). Canterbury.
"**Cant**" (mus. hall). The "Canterbury" Music Hall.
Cant. (rel.). Canticle(s).
Cantab. (mus.). *Cantabile* (In a smooth singing style).
Cantab. (univ.). *Cantabrigiensis* (of Cambridge).

Cantha. (or **Canthard.** or **Canthrid.**) (pharm.). *Cantharides* (Spanish fly).
Canto. (mus.). *Cantando* (In a singing manner).
Canto (mus.). Upper voice part in concerted music.
Canton. (mil. and eccl.). Cantonments.
Cant. Par. Mus. Hll. (stk. exch.). Canterbury and Paragon Music Hall Shares.
Cantuar. (tit.). *Cantuaria* (Canterbury); — *Cantuariensis* (of Canterbury — signature of the Archbishops).
Cap. (gen.). Capital letter; — Capitol; — *Capitulum;* — Captain; — *Caput* (Head); — (paper) Foolscap; — Chapter.
Cap. (geog.). Capital.
Cap. (lit.). *Capitulum* (Chapter—of a book).
Cap. (paper). Foolscap.
Cap. (pharm.). *Capiat* (Let the patient take).
Cap. D. (freem.). Capitular Degrees.
Cape Coppr. (stk. exch.). Cape Copper Ordinary (Mines).
Capetn. (geog.). Cape Town.
Capiant (pharm.). *Capiantur* (Let them be taken).
Capl. (leg.). Capital.
Capn. (gen.). Captain.
Caps. (med.). *Capsula, -ae* (Capsules).
Caps. (type). Capitals (letters).
Capt. (pharm.). *Capiat* (Let the patient take).
Capt. (tit.). Captain.
Capt.-Gen. (mil.). Captain-General.
Car. (coin). *Carolus* (Charles).
Car. (colr.). Carmine.
Car. (geog.). Carolina (America); — County of Carlow, Ireland.
Car. (name). Caroline; — *Carolus* (Charles).
Car. (nav.). Carpenter; — carpentry.
Car. (pharm.). *Carminative* (expelling wind).
Car. (wt.). Cârat (Troy).
Carb. (chem.). Carbon (Charcoal).
Carb. (med.). *Carbonate* (of Carbon).
Card. (eccl.). Cardinal.
Card. (geog.). Cardiganshire, Wales.
Card. (tit.). *Cardinalis* (Cardinal).
Cardigs. (geog.). Cardiganshire.
Card. num. (arith.). Cardinal numbers.
Ca. resp. (leg.). *Capias ad respondendum* (A writ).
Caric. (pharm.). *Carica* (A fig).
Car. L. (nav.). Carpenter Lieutenant.
Carliol. (tit.). *Carliolensis* (of Carlisle—signature of the Bishop of Carlisle).
Carlisle (stk. exch.). Carlisle Ordinary (Mines).
Carm. (geog.). Carmarthenshire, Wales.
Carmarths. (geog.). Carmarthenshire.
Carnarvs. (geog.). Carnarvonshire.
Carns. (geog.). Carnarvonshire.
Carol. (leg.). *Carolus* (Charles).
Carp. (gen.). Carpenter; — Carpentery.
Carp. (geog.). Carpentaria.
Carr. (gen.). Carriage.
Carr. fwd. (com.). Carriage forward.
Carr. pd. (com.). Carriage paid.
Carth. (geog.). Carthage; — Carthaginia.
Cas. (com.). Cashier.
Cas. (map). Castle.
C.A.S. (tit.). *Connecticutensis Academiæ Socius* (Fellow of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences).
Ca. sa. (leg.). *Capias ad satisfaciendum* (Take for satisfaction) (a writ of execution).
Cash. (com.). Cashier.
Cash. (geog.). Cashel.
Caspari. (med.). Pharmacy for Students and Pharmacists, 1906.
C. Ass. (soc.). Church Association.
Cassier (mag.). Cassier's Magazine.
Cass. M. (mag.). Cassier's Magazine.

Castor (pharm.). *Castoreum* (Castor).
Cat. (agric.). Cattle (fair or market).
Cat. (gen.). Catalogue(s), -ed, -ing, -er, -ise ; — Cataplasm ; — Catechism.
Cat. (lang.). Catalan ; — Catalonian.
Cat. (lit.). Catullus.
Cat. (rel.). Catechism.
Catal. (bib.). Catalogue.
Catapl. (or **Cataplas.**) (pharm.). *Cataplasma* (A poultice).
Cath. (pharm.). *Cathartic* (Purgative).
Cath. (name). Catherine.
Cath. (rel.). Cathedral ; — Catholic.
Cathart. (pharm.). *Cathartica* (A cathartic).
Cath. Inst. (soc.). Catholic Institute.
Cath. Presb. (mag.). Catholic Presbyterian.
Cath. World. (mag.). Catholic World, New York.
Cath. Univ. Bull. (mag.). Catholic University Bulletin, U.S.
C. Aug. F. (soc.). Curates' Augmentation Fund.
Caus. (gen.). Causation ; — Causative.
Cav. (gen.). Cavern ; — Cavity.
Cav. (geog.). Cavan.
C.a.v. (leg.). *Curia advisiri vult* (The Court wishes to consider the matter).
Cav. (mil.). Cavalry.
C.A.V. (motor). C. A. Vandervell's Headlights, etc.
Cav. (tit.). *Cavaliere* (Knight) ; — Cavalier.
C. A. V. Goods (motor). C. A. Vandervell & Company.
Cavt. (leg.). Caveat.
Cax. (period.). Caxton Magazine.
Cb. (chem.). *Columbium* (now called *Niobium*).
C.B. (com.). Cask Book.
C.B. (geog.). Cape Breton.
C.B. (leg.). *Communis Bancus* (Common Bench) (see also App. of Legal Abbreviations).
C.B. (mil.). Cavalry Brigade ; — Confined to Barracks.
C.B. (mun.). County Borough.
C.B. (mus.). Chorale Book ; — *Col. Basso* (With the Bass) ; — *Con brio* (Brilliantly) ; — *Contra Basso* (The double bass).
"**C. B.**" (polit.). Campbell-Bannerman (Sir Henry).
C.B. (tit.). Chief Baron ; — Companion of the Order of the Bath.
C.B. (trade). Coach Builder.
Cb. (wt.). Coomb.
C.B. & Q. (rail.). Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad.
C.B. & S. (pharm.). Criswell Brothers & Schmitz.
C.B.C. (mun.). County Borough Council.
C.B.C. (soc.). Cambridge Bicycle Club.
C.B.Ex. (tit.). Chief Baron of the Exchequer.
C.B.F. (eccl.). Colonial Bishoprics' Fund.
C.bl. (gen.). *Carte blanche* (Full discretion).
C.bm. (meas.). Cubic metre.
C.B.N.A. (soc.). Cottage Benefit Nursing Association.
C.B.S. (rel.). Confaternity of the Blessed Sacrament.
C.B.S. (soc.). Church Building Society.
C.B. (com.). *Compte courante* (Current account) ; — *Conto carrente* (Current account) ; — Contra credit.
C.C. (cycl.). Chief Consul ; — Cyclist's Touring Club.
C.C. (eccl.). Catholic Curate ; — Christ Church ; — Clergyman ; — Curate-in-Charge.
C.C. (excise). Civilian Commander.
C.C. (freem.). Celestial Canopy ; — Chief Court.
C.C. (geog.). Cape Colony.
C.C. (leg.). Circuit Court ; — Civil Court ; — County Court ; — Crown Clerk.
C.C. (marn. insur.). Continuation clause.

Cc. (meas.). Centigrammes ; — Cubic centimetre (liquids).
C.C. (mun.). City Council ; — Common Council, -man ; — County Council, -lor.
CC. (num.). 200.
cc. (opt.). Concave.
C.C. (pharm.). *Cornu cervi* (Hartshorn) ; — *Cucurbitula cruenta* (Cupping glass).
C.C. (soc.). Camera Club (Photo).
C.C. (soc.). Camera ; — Chess ; — Coursing ; — Cricket ; — Cycling Club.
C.C. (tit.). City Councillor ; — Clerk of the (Privy) Council ; — Common Councilman ; — Consular Clerk ; — County Clerk ; — County Commissioner ; — County Councillor ; — Crown Clerk ; — Curate-in-Charge.
Cc. (typ.). *Capita* (Chapters).
C.C. (univ.). Caius College (Cambridge) ; — Christ Church (Oxford) ; — Corpus Christi.
C.C.A. (tit.). Chief Clerk of the Admiralty.
C.C.C. (leg.). Central Criminal Court.
CCC. (num.). 300.
C.C.C. (univ.). Christ's College (Cambridge) ; — Corpus Christi College.
CCCC. (num.). 400.
C.C.C.S. (soc.). Colonial and Continental Church Society.
C.C.E. (offl.). Committee of Council on Education.
C.C.E. & H.R. (rail.). Charing Cross, Euston and Highgate (Underground) Railway.
C.Ch. (eccl.). Christ Church.
C. Ch. Co. Pal. Lanc. (leg.). Commissioner, Chancery Court, County Palatine of Lancaster.
C. Ch. Coll. (univ.). Christ Church College, Oxford.
C.C.H.F. (soc.). Children's Country Holiday Fund ; — Church Country Holiday Fund.
C.C.I. (soc.). Collegiate and Commercial Institute.
Ccm. (meas.). Cubic centimetre.
C.C.P. (leg.). Code of Civil Procedure ; — Court of Common Pleas.
C.Cr.P. (leg.). Code of Criminal Procedure.
C.C.S. (civ. serv.). Ceylon Civil Service.
C.C.U. (pharm.). *Cornu cervi ustum* (Burnt hartshorn.)
C.D. (bk.-keepg.). Carried down.
Cd. (chem.). Cadmium.
C.D. (ch. cal.). Confessor, Doctor.
C.D. (dict.). Century Dictionary.
C.D. (foresters). Court Druggist.
C.D. (freem.). Council of Deliberation.
Cd. (gen.). Could.
C.D. (leg.). Chancery Division (Law Reports).
C.D. (mag.). Chemist and Druggist.
C.D. (mus.). *Colla destra* (With the right hand).
CD. (num.). 400.
C.D. (ref.). Catholic Directory, 1906.
C.D. (shippg.). Commercial Dock.
C.d. (stk. exch.). *Cum dividendo* (With dividend).
C/d. (tea). Certificate of damage.
C.D. Acts (leg.). The Contagious Diseases Acts.
Cd. forwd. (com.). Carried forward.
Cdg. (geog.). Cardigan.
C.D.I. (soc.). Church Defence Institution.
C.D.S.O. (tit.). Companion of the Distinguished Service Order (usually D.S.O.).
C.d.v. (photo.). *Carte(s)-de-visite* Photographs — portraits.
Ce. (chem.). Cerium (Tungsten).
C.E. (eccl.). Church of England.
C.E. (freem.). *Consumatum est* (It is finished).
C.E. (geog.). Canada East.
C.E. (tit.). Chief Engineer ; — Civil Engineer.
C.E.A. (soc.). Church Extension Association.
C.E.C. (soc.). Church Education Corporation.
Ceduls. (stk. exch.). Cedula's Limited Mortgage Company ;— A.B.I.J., etc.
C.E.E.S. (soc.). Church of England Education Society.
Cel. (gen.). celebrated.

Cel. (med.). Celsius.
'cellist. (mus.). Violoncellist (a violoncello player).
'cello (mus.). Violoncello.
Cel. Phen. (astron.). Celestial phenomena.
Cels. (med.). Celsius.
Celt. (lang.). Celtic.
Cem. (gen.). Cemetery.
Cemb. (mus.). *Cembalo* (Cymbals).
Cements. (stk. exch.). Shares of the Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers, Limited.
Cemet. (gen.). Cemetery.
C.E.M.F. (elec.). Counter-Electro-Motive Force.
C.E.M.S. (soc.). Church of England Men's Society.
Cen. (gen.). Centennial ; — Central ; — Century.
Cen. Am. (geog.). Central America.
Cent. (coin). Centime ; — Centissime.
Cent. (gen.). Centime(s) ; — Central ; — *Centum* (100) ; — Century.
Cent. (mag.). Century Magazine, New York.
Cent. (num.). *Centum* (A hundred).
Cent. (tele.). Central (London).
Cent. (therm.). Centigrade (thermometer).
Cent. (wt.). Cental (= 100 lb.).
Centig. See Cent.
Cent. Kimbery. (stk. exch.). Kimberley Central Diamond (Mines).
Cent. Pac. (stk. exch.). Central Pacific Ordinaries.
Centr. (gen.). Central.
Centr. Afr. (geog.). Central Africa.
Centrals. (stk. exch.). New York, Central and Hudson River Railroad Shares.
Ceph. (pharm.). *Cephalic* (Remedy for diseases of the head).
C.E.P.S. (soc.). Church of England Purity Society.
Ceram. (gen.). Ceramic.
" Cert." (betting). A certainty.
Cert. (gen.). Certificate ; — Certify.
Certc. (leg.). Certificate.
Certfd. (leg.). Certified.
Certif. (gen.). Certificate, -d.
Certn. (gen.). Certain.
Cerv. (lit.). Cervantes (Spanish author).
C. espr. (mus.). *Con expressione* (With expression).
C.E.S.S.I. (soc.). Church of England Sunday School Institute.
C.E. Sun. Sch. Inst. See C.E.S.S.I.
Cestr. (Bp. of) Chichester.
Cestr. (or **Cestrien.**). *Cestriensis* (of Chester — signature of the Bishops of Chester).
Cet. par. (gen.). *Ceteris paribus* (All things being equal).
C.E.T.S. (soc.). Church of England Temperance Society.
C.E.T.B.S. (soc.). Church of England Temperance Benefit Society.
C.E.W.H.S. (soc.). Church of England Women's Help Society.
C.E.W.M.S. (soc.). Church of England Working Men's Society.
C.E.Y.M.S. (soc.). Church of England Young Men's Society.
C.E.Z.M.S. (soc.). Church of England Zenana Missionary Society.
Cf. (bind.). Calf.
C/F. (bk.-keepg.). Carried forward.
C.F. (com.). Cost and freight.
C.F. (freem.). Charge or Constitutions of Freemasons ; — Craft Freemasonry.
Cf. (gen.). *Conferre, Conferatur* (Refer to).
Cf. (lit.). *Confer* (Compare).
C.F. (mil.). Chaplain to the Forces.
C.F. (mus.). *Canto Fermo* (Plain or Fixed Song).
Cf. (rel). Confessions.
C.F. & I. (or **c.i.f.**) (com.). Cost, freight and insurance.
Cfdy. (pharm.). *Ferridcynogen.*
Cf. ext. (bind.). Calf extra (gilt).
C.F.I. (com.). Cost, freight and insurance.
Cfr. (R.C.). Confraternity.
C.F.M. (mag.). Cassells' Family Magazine.
C.F.N. (mag.). Church Family Newspaper.
C.F.O. (chartg.). Call for Orders.

C.F.S. (soc.). Clergy Friendly Society.
Cfy. (pharm.). *Ferrocyanogen.*
C.G. (mil.). Captain of the Guard; — Coldstream Guards.
C.G. (nav.). Coast Guard.
C.-G. (tit.). Captain-General; — Commissary-General; — Consul-General.
Cg. (wt.). Centigramme.
C.G.H. (geog.). Cape of Good Hope.
Cge. (com.). Carriage.
Cge. fwd. (com.). Carriage forward).
Cge. Pd. (com.). Carriage paid.
C.G.G.C. (freem.). Constitution General Grand Chapter.
Cgm. (jewl.). Cairngorm.
Cgo. (stk. exch.). Contango.
C.G.P. (mil.). Captain, General and President.
C.G.P. (nav.). Coast Guard Pension.
C.G.R. & M.O.T. for S. (freem.). Captain-General of the Religious and Military Order of the Temple for Scotland.
C.G.S. (elec.). Centimetre, -gramme, second (unit system of length, mass and time).
C.G.S. (mil.). Commissary-General of Subsistence.
C.G.U. (soc.). Church Guilds Union.
Ch. (agric.). Cheese.
Ch. (chess). Check.
C.H. (civ. ser.). Custom House.
Ch. (cler.). Chaplain.
Ch. (crochet). Chain.
Ch. (fairs). Cheese.
C.H. (freem.). Captain of the Host.
Ch. (gen.). Chief; — Chinese; — Christ; — Church.
Ch. (gen.). Chairman; — (wt.) Chaldron; — Chapter; — Child, -ren; — Choir; — Chirurgeon.
Ch. (geog.). Chaldea, -n; — Chicago, U.S.A.; — China.
Ch. (lang.). Chinese.
Ch. (leg.). Chancery.
C.H. (leg.). Court House.
Ch. (meas.). Chain.
Ch. (med.). *Chirurgiæ* (of Surgery).
C.H. (mil.). Captain of the Horse.
Ch. (mus.). Choir Organ.
Ch. (name). Charles; — Charlotte.
Ch. (nav.). Chaplain.
Ch. (R.C. serv.). For children.
C.H. (rel.). Chapter House.
C.H. (scho.). Christ's Hospital.
Ch. (sh. rig.). Chassemarée.
Ch. (turf). Chestnut (horse).
Ch. (wt.). Chaldron.
Ch. A.E. (nav.). Chief Artificer Engineer.
Chal. (com.). Chaldron.
Chal(d.) (lang.). Chaldaic, -ean, -dee.
Chalm. (mus.). Chalumeau.
Cham. (pharm.). Chamomile.
"Cham." (wine). Champagne.
Chamb. (tit.). Chamberlain.
Chamb. Ency. (lit.). Chambers's Encyclopædia.
Chamb. J. (mag.). Chambers's Journal, Edinburgh.
Chan. (map.). Channel.
Chanc. (leg.). Chancellor; — Chancery.
Chanc. (univ.). Chancellors.
Ch. & H. (mag.). Church and Home.
"Change" (com.). The Stock Exchange.
Chan. Enr. Decree (records). Chancery Enrolled Decree Rolls.
Chan. Proc. (records). Chancery Proceedings.
Chant. Cert. (records). Chantry Certificates (Colleges and Chantries).
Chap. (freem.). Chaplain; — Chapter.
Chap. (lit.). Chapter.
Chap. (rel.). Chaplain, -cy; — Chapel; — Chapelry.
Chap.-Gen. (mil.). Chaplain-General of the Forces.
Chap. Ho. (records). Chapter House.
Chap. I. of S. (freem.). Chapter Illuminators of Sweden.
Chapl. (rel.). Chaplain.
Char. (com.). Charterer.

Char. (gen.). Character, -istic ; — Charter.
Char. (mag.). Charities (New York).
Char Inq. (records). Charity Inquisitions.
Charl. (name). Charlotte.
Charlie (name). Charles.
Char. R. (mag.). Charities Review (New York).
Chartereds. (stk. exch.). Shares of the Chartered British South Africa Company.
Chartul. (records). Chartulary.
Chas. (name). Charles.
Chathams. (stk. exch.). Stock of the London, Chatham and Dover Railway Company.
Chatne. (jewl.). Chatelaine.
Chats. (stk. exch.). London, Chatham and Dover Railway Ordinary Stocks.
Chats. Pref. (stk. exch.). London, Chatham and Dover Railway Preference Shares.
Chauc. (lit.). Chaucer.
Chaut. (mag.). The Chautauquan (New York).
Ch.B. (deg.). *Baccalaureus Chirurgiæ* (Bachelor of Surgery).
Ch.B. (nav.). Chief Boatswain.
Ch.B. (tit.). Chief Baron.
Ch.B.E. (tit.). Chief Baron of the Exchequer.
Ch.B.S. (soc.). Church Building Society.
Ch.C. (eccl.). Christ Church.
Ch.c. (turf). Chestnut colt.
Ch. Car. (nav.). Chief Carpenter.
Ch. Ch. (eccl.). Christ Church.
Chch. (gen.). Church.
Ch. Clk. (tit.). Chief Clerk.
Ch. Coll. (univ.). Christ Church College, Oxford.
Ch. Coll. (univ.). Christ's College, Cambridge.
Ch. Cr. (nav.). Chief Carpenter.
Chd. (com.). Chaldron.
Chd(n.) (geneal.). Child ; — Children.
Ch. D. (mag.). Christian Doctrine.
Ch. Dl. (wtchm.). China Dial.
Che. (bank.). Cheque.
Ch. E. (nav., etc.). Chief Engineer.
Chelmsf. (geog.). Chelmsford.
Cheltm. (educ.). Cheltenham College.
Cheltm. (geog.). Cheltenham.
Chem. (sci.). Chemical, -st, -stry.
Cheml. (sci.). Chemical.
Chem. News (mag.). Chemical News.
Chem. Tech. (sci.). Chemical Technology.
Cheq. (bank.). Cheque.
Ches. (colr.). Chestnut.
Ches. (geog.). Chesapeake (U.S.A.); — Cheshire.
Chesh. (geog.). Cheshire.
Chesh. Episcp. Acad. (soc.). Cheshire Episcopal Academy.
Chest. (geog.). Chester.
Chev. (her.). Chevron.
Chev. (tit.). *Chevalier* (Knight).
Chex. (bank.). Cheques.
Chey. (geog.). Cheyenne.
Chf. (gen.). Chief.
Ch.F. (nav.). Chaplain of the Fleet.
Ch.f. (turf). Chestnut filly.
Chf.E. (gen.). Chief Engineer.
Chf.-Ord. (mil.). Chief of Ordinance.
Chftn. (gen.). Chieftain.
Ch.g. (turf). Chestnut gelding.
Chgd. (leg.). Charged.
Ch. Gds. (Exch. K.R.) (records). Church Goods (Exchequer, King's Remembrancer).
Chge. (leg.). Charge.
Chges. (com.). Charges.
Ch. Gr. (nav.). Chief Gunner.
Chgs. (com.). Charges.
Chgs. fwd. (com.). Charges forward.
Chgs. pd. (com.). Charges paid.
Ch. Hist. (lit.). Church History.
Ch. Hys. (hymn). Church Hymns or Hymnal.
Chic. (geog.). Chicago.
Chich. (geog.). Chichester.
Chili Gold (stk. exch.). Chili Gold Ordinary (Mines).
Chilians (stk. exch.). Loans and Stocks of Chili.
Chiln. (stk. exch.). Chilian Loans, 1867-1886.
Ch.I.M. (cler.). China Inland Mission.

Ch.I.M. (nav.). Chief Inspector of Machinery.
Chin. (geog.). China.
Chin. (lang.). Chinese.
Chin. (stk. exch.). Chinese Loans. (For. loan.)
Chinas. (stk. exch.). Shares of the Eastern Extension Telegraph Company.
Chin. Barg. (stk. exch.). China Baring. (For. loan.)
Chin. Hng. Kng. (stk. exch.). Chinese Hong Kong. (For. loan.)
Chiv. (freem.). Chivalry.
Ch. J. (tit.). Chief Justice.
Ch.J.,C.P. (tit.). Chief Justice of Common Pleas.
Ch.J.U.B. (tit.). Chief Justice of the Upper Bench.
C.H.L. (univ.). Cambridge Higher Local Examination.
Chl. (wt.). Chaldron.
Chlor. (med.). Chloride; — Chloroform.
Ch.M. (deg.). *Chirurgiæ Magister* (Master of Surgery).
Chm. (gen.). Chairman.
Chm. (jewl.). Charm.
Ch.M. See M.Ch.
Ch. Magis. (leg.). Chief Magistrate.
Ch. Mis. I. (mag.). Church Missionary Intelligencer.
Chmn. (gen.). Chairman.
Chn. (gen.). Chairman.
Chn. (meas.). Chain(s).
Chnl. (map). Channel.
Choc. (colr.). Chocolate.
Ch. of Eng. (eccl.). Church of England.
Ch. Off. (gen.). Chief Office, or Officer.
Cho. Org. (mus.). Choir Organ.
Chor. (mus.). Chorus.
Ch.O.S. (soc.). Church Orchestral Society.
Chota N. (geog.). Chota Nagpore, India.
Ch.P. (nav.). Paymaster in Chief.
Chq. (bank.). Cheque.
Ch.Q. (mag.). Church Quarterly Review.
Chr. (colr.). Chrome.
Chr. (name). Christ; — Christian; — Christina; — Christopher.
Chr. Bys. (shippg.). Charlton Buoys.
Chr. Coll. Cam. (univ.). Christ's College, Cambridge.
Chr. D. (watchmg.). China Dial.
Chr. Disc. (mag.). Christian Disciple (America).
Chr. Ev. Soc. (soc.). Christian Evidence Society.
Chr. Exam. (mag.). Christian Examiner (America).
Chr. Mo. Spec. (mag.). Christian Monthly Spectator (America).
Chris. Art (mag.). Christian Art (Boston).
Chris. Q. (mag.). Christian Quarterly Review.
Chr. Lit. (mag.). Christian Literature (America).
Chr. Obs. (mag.). Christian Observer.
Chromo. (print.). Chromolithograph, -y.
Chron. (bib.). Chronicles.
Chron. (gen.). *Chronica;* — Chronicle; — Chronicles; — Chronological, -y, -lly.
Chron. sph. (jewl.). Chronometer spherical.
Chronter. (jewl.). Chronometer.
Chr. Q. (mag.). Christian Quarterly (America).
Chr. Q. Spec. (mag.). Christian Quarterly Spectator (America).
Chr. R. (mag.). Christian Review (America).
Chr. Rem. (mag.). Christian Remembrancer.
Chrs. (address). Chambers.
Chrs. (jewl.). Chrysoberyl.
Chr. U. (mag.). Christian Union (New York).
Chrys. (or **Chryst.**) (eccl.). St Chrysostom.
Ch.S.B. (nav.). Chief Signal Boatswain.
Ch.S.C. (educ.). Church Schools Company.
Ch. Scho. (schol.). Chancellors' School.
Cht. (stk. exch.). London, Chatham and Dover Railway Ordinary Shares.

Cht. Pref. (stk. exch.). London, Chatham and Dover Railway Preference Shares.
Church Q. (mag.). Church Quarterly Review.
Church R. (mag.). Church Review.
C.H.W. (med.). Formulæ of Chelsea Hospital for Women, 1900.
Chwdn. (leg.). Churchwarden.
Chy. (gen.). Charity.
Chy. (leg.). Chancery.
Ch.-Yard (geneal.). Churchyard.
Chyd. (eccl.). Churchyard.
Chy. Div. (leg.). Chancery Division.
C.I. (engin.). Cast Iron.
C.I. (freem.). Chapters of Instruction.
C.I. (or **C/I.**) (geog.). Channel Islands.
C.I. (mag.). Commercial Intelligencer.
C.I. (tit.). Imperial Order of the Crown of India. (For ladies only.)
Cic. (lit.). Cicero.
Cicestr. (tit.). *Cicestriensis* (of Chichester)—signature of the Bishops of Chichester.
C.I.D. (leg.). Criminal Investigation Department.
Cie. (com.). *Compagnie* (Company).
C.I.E. (tit.). Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire.
C.i.f. (or **C.F. & I.**) (com.). Cost, insurance and freight.
C.i.f. & c. (com.). Cost, insurance, freight and commission.
C.i.f.c. & i. (com.). Cost, insurance, freight, commission and interest.
C.I.G. (freem.). Chief Intendent-General.
C.I.M. (nav.). Chief Inspector of Machinery.
C.I.M. (soc.). Central Indian Mission.
Cin. (geog.). Cincinnati (U.S.).
C. in C. (mil.). Commander-in-Chief.
Cinch. (med.). *Cinchona* (Quinine).
Cinnam. (med.). *Cinnamomum* (Cinnamon).
Cir. (gen.). *Circa* (About); — Circle; — Circus.
Circ. (gen.). *Circa, circiter, circum* (Around, about); — Circulated; — Circulation.
Circe. (gen.). Circumstance.
Circes. (gen.). Circumstances.
Circfce. (math.). Circumference.
Circum. (freem.). Circumambulation.
Circumjac. (gen.). Circumjacent.
"**Cirks.**" (slang). (Under the) Circumstances.
Cis, Cissy (name). Cecilia.
"**Cit.**" (gen.). Citizen.
Cit. (gen.). Citadel; — Civilian.
Cit. (lit.). Citation; — Cited.
Civ. (gen.). Civil; — Civilian; — Civilisation.
C.I.V. (mil.). City Imperial Volunteers.
Civ. Serv. (gen.). Civil Service.
C.J. (mag.). Chambers's Journal.
C.J. (tit.). Chief Justice.
Ck. (com.). Cask(s).
Ck. (eccl.). Clerk.
C.K.R.C. (freem.). Council of the Knights of the Red Cross.
C.K.S. (soc.). Christian Knowledge Society (see S.P.C.K.).
C.K.T. (freem.). Commandery of Knights Templar.
Cl. (chem.). Chlorine.
Cl. (com.). Class; — Clause.
Cl. (eccl.). Clergyman.
Cl. (gen.). Class; — Classics; — Clause; — Clergy, -man, -men; — Clerk; — Cloth.
C.L. (freem.). Clandestine Lodges; — Conference Lodges; — Consolidation Lodges.
C.L. (leg.). Civil Law; — Common Law.
C. (lit.). Classic(s), -al.
C.l. (lit.). See loc. cit.
Cl. (Fr. meas.). *Centilitre.*
C.L. (mun.). *Civitas Londinensis* (City of London).
C.L. (mus.). *Col legno* (With the back or wooden part of the bow).
C.L. (rail.). Carted Luggage.

CL. (stk. exch.). Caledonian Ordinary.
C.L. (tit.). Commander (of the Order) of Leopold.
Cl. (wt.). Clove (7 lb.).
C.L.A. Act (leg.). Criminal Law Amendment Act, 1885.
Clar. (mus.). Clarinet ; — *Clarino* (Trumpet, an organ stop).
Clar. (typ.). Clarendon.
Claras. (stk. exch.). Deferred Ordinary Stock of the Caledonian Railway.
Clarettes. (stk. exch.). No. 2 Deferred Stock of the Caledonian Railway.
"**Clarnico**" (comp.). Clarke, Nichols & Co.
Claro. (mus.). *Clarino* (Clarion, an organ reed stop).
Clartto. (mus.). *Clarinetto* (Clarinet).
Class. (lit.). Classic, -al ; — Classification ; — Classified.
Clavr. (med.). Clavicular.
C.L.B. (soc.). Church Lads' Brigade.
Cl. Bds. (bindg.). Cloth boards.
C.L.B.H. (tit.). Chairman, Local Board of Health.
Clc. (geog.). Clackmannan.
C.L.C. (rail). Cheshire Lines Committee.
C.L.C. (rail.). Central Labour College.
C.L.C.R. (rail.). Cheshire Lines Committee Railway.
Cld. (com.). Cleared — goods, etc.
Cld. (gen.). Coloured.
Cld. (geog.). Clydesdale.
Cld. pl. (books). Coloured plates.
Clem. (name). Clement.
Cleop. (class.). Cleopatra.
Cler. (eccl.). Cleric, -al.
Clerg. (eccl.). Clergyman, -men.
Cler. Parl. (polit.). *Clericus Parliamentariorum* (Clerk of Parliaments).
Clev. (geog.). Cleveland.
Cl. ex. (bindg.). Cloth extra.
C.L.H. (sany.). Common Lodging House.
Cl. gt. (bindg.). Cloth gilt.
Cl. H. (univ.). Clare Hall, Cambridge.
C.L.H.A. (leg.). Common Lodging Houses Act, 1851, etc.
Cl. H. L. (tit.). Clerk of the House of Lords.
Cl. Ho. Com. (tit.). Clerk of the House of Commons.
Clin. (sci.). Clinical.
Clin. Jl. (mag.). Clinical Journal.
Clk. (eccl.). *Clericus* (Clergyman, Clerk).
clk. (gen.). Clerk ; — Clock.
Clk. (nav.). Clerk.
Clk. O. (cl. list.). Clerk in Orders.
Cl. L. (lang.). Classical Latin.
C.L.L.H. (hosp.). Central London Lying-in Hospital.
Cl. lp. (bindg.). Cloth limp.
Cl. meas. (arith.). Cloth measure.
Clo. (bindg.). Cloth.
Cl. of P. (tit.). Clerk of the Peace.
Clogh. (geog.). Clogher.
Clonf. (geog.). Clonfert.
Close (records). Close Rolls.
C.L.P. (mun.). City of London Police.
C.L.P.A. (leg.). Common Law Procedure Act.
Cplt. (books). Complete.
C.L.R. (rail.). Central London Railway.
C.L. sidecar (motor). Chator-Lea sidecar.
C.L.S.C. (soc.). Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle.
Clt. (leg.). Client.
C.L.T.E. (med.). Central London Throat and Ear Hospital, Pharm. 1901.
Cl. to Mags. (tit.). Clerk to Magistrates.
Cl. to Vest. (tit.). Clerk to Vestry.
Clus. (jewl.). Cluster (of stones).
C.M. (deg.). *Chirurgiæ Magister* (Master in Surgery).
C.M. (eccl.). *Congregationis Missionum* (The Congregation of Lazarists).
C.M. (educ.). Certificate of Merit ; — Certificated Master.
C.M. (freem.). Capitular Masonry ; — Craft Mason, -ry ; — Cryptic Masonry.

C.M. (gen.). Corresponding Member.
C.m. (leg.). *Causa mortis* (By reason of death).
C.M. (mag.). Century Magazine.
Cm. (meas.). Centimeter.
Cmr.$_2$ (meas.). Square centimeter.
Cmr.$_3$ (meas.). Cubic centimeter.
C.M. (mus.). Common metre (of hymns).
C.m. (pharm.). *Cras mane* (To-morrow morning).
C.M. (soc.). Corresponding Member.
C/m. (stk. exch.). Call of more.
C.M. (tit.). Certificated Master or Mistress ; — *Chirurgæ Magister* (Master in Surgery) ; — Church Missionary.
C.M. (Tor.) (tit.). *Chirurgiæ Magister*, Toronto (Master in Surgery).
C.M.A.S. (soc.). Clergy Mutual Assurance Society.
C.M.B. (nursg.). Central Midwives Board.
C.M.Coll. (soc.). Church Missionary College.
C.M.D. (civ. serv.). Colonial Medical Department.
C.M.D. (deg.). *Chirurgiæ Magister* (Master in Surgery), Dublin.
C.M.D. (mus.). Common metre double.
C.M.D. (soc.). Cambridge Mission to Delhi.
Cmdg. (mil.). Commanding.
C.M.F. Co. (motor). Coventry Motor Fittings Company.
C.M.G. (tit.). Companion of the Order of St Michael and St George.
C.M.G.O. (rail.). Central General Manager's Office.
C.M.H. (lit.). Cambridge Modern History.
Cml. (gen.). Commercial.
C.M.M. (freem.). Conclave of Mystical Masons ; — Consistory of Masonic Magic.
Cmm. (metric). Cubic millimeter.
C'm'n. (geog.). Common.
C.M.P. (mil.). Cape Mounted Police (L.W. (Left wing), or R.W. (Right wing), sometimes added).
C.M.P.S. (soc.). Church Missionary Provident Society.
C.M.R. (mil.). Cape Mounted Rifles.
C.m.S. (pharm.). *Cras mane sumendus* (To be taken to-morrow morning).
C.M.S. (soc.). Church Missionary Society.
C.M.T.B.F. (soc.). Cycle and Motor Trades' Benevolent Fund.
Cmttee. (gen.). Committee.
C.M.U. (soc.). Church Missionary Union.
C.M.U.A. (soc.). The Commercial Motor Users' Association.
C.M.Z.S. (soc.). Corresponding Member of the Zoological Society.
C.N. (bank.). Circular note.
C/N. (com.). Credit Note.
C.N. (motor). Central Novelty Co. Motors.
C.n. (pharm.). *Cras nocte* (To-morrow night).
C.N.I. (soc.). Canine Nursing Institute.
C.N.J. (rel.). Church of the New Jerusalem.
C.N.R. (rail.). Canadian Northern Railway.
Co. (chem.). Cobalt.
C.O. (civ. serv.). Colonial Office ; — Council Officer ; — Criminal Office ; — Crown Office.
C.O. (cler.). Clergy Orphan Schools.
C.O. (com.). *Compte ouvert* (Open Account).
C.O. (elec.). Cathodal opening.
C.O. (freem.). Constantine Order.
Co. (com.). Company.
Co. (gen.). Company ; — Country ; —County.
Co. (com.). Care of.
C/O. (com.). Cash Order.
Co. (geog.). Colon (Central America) ; — County.
Co. (leg.). Copy.
Co. (med.). *Compositus* (A compound).
C.O. (mil.). Commanding Officer.

Co. 1mo. (mus.). *Canto primo.*
C.O. (mus.). Choir Organ.
co. (mus.). Cóme.
Co. (pharm.). Cobalt ; — *Compositus* (A compound).
C.O. (sany.). Closing Order.
C/o. (stk. exch.). Carried over.
C.O. (tit.). Commissioner to administer Oaths in Supreme Court ; — Council Officer.
Coad. (gen.). Coadjutor.
Coadj. (eccl.). Coadjutor.
Coadj. Bp. (eccl.). Coadjutor Bishop.
Coalers (stk. exch.). Shares in the American Coal carrying lines—*i.e.* Ontarios, Eries, etc.
Coats (stk. exch.). Stocks and Shares of J. & P. Coats Ltd.
C.O.C. (elec.). Cathodal Opening Contraction.
C.O.C. (soc.). Clergy Orphan Corporation.
Coce. (gen.). Commence.
Co. Ch. (freem.). Council Chambers.
Coch. (geog.). Cochin.
Coch. (pharm.). *Cochleare* (A spoonful).
Cochl. (pharm.). *Cochleare* (A spoonful).
Cochl. ampl. (pharm.). *Cochleare amplum* (A large (or table) spoonful).
Coch. infant. (pharm.). *Cochleare infantia* (A child's spoonful).
Cochleat. (pharm.). *Cochleare* or *Cochleatim* (By spoonfuls).
Cochl. Mag. (pharm.). *Cochleare magnum* (A large spoonful).
Cochl. med. (pharm.). *Cochleare medium* (A dessertspoonful).
Cochl. mod. (pharm.). *Cochleare modicum* (A dessertspoonful).
Cochl. parv. (pharm.). *Cochleare parvum* (A small (or tea) spoonful).
Coclm. (leg.). Counterclaim.
Co. Counc. (leg.). County Council.
C.O.D. (com.). Cash (or Collect) on delivery.
Cod. (leg.). Code ;—Codex.
Cod. (med.). Codex—*i.e.* Pharmacopœia. Associated with this abbreviation are L., E., D., P., U.S. —the cities and countries which produce the respective works.
Cod. (MSS.). Codex.
Codex (med.). *Codex Medicamentarius*—Pharmacopée Française, 1884.
Codd. (MSS.). Codices.
Codl. (leg.). Codicil.
Cod. memb. (MSS.). *Codex membranacius* (A book written on vellum or skins).
Codr. Coll. (educ.). Co'dr i n g t o n College.
Cæl. (geneal.). *Cælebs* (Unmarried).
Cæt. par. (gen.). *Cæteris paribus* (Other things being equal).
Cœul. (pharm.). *Cærulcus* (Blue).
C. of A. (freem.). Court of Appeal.
C. of C. (com.). Chamber of Commerce.
C. of D. (freem.). Convention of Dublin.
C. of D. Fund (soc.). Countess of Dufferin's Fund.
C. of E. (freem.). Convention of Edinburgh.
C. of E. (eccl.). Church of England.
C. of E.E. & W. (freem.). Council of Emperor of East and West.
C. of F. (freem.). Choice of Officers ; — Cyclopædia of Freemasonry.
C. of G.H. (geog.). Cape of Good Hope.
C. of I. (freem.). Ceremony of Installation.
C. of L. (freem.). Children of Light ; — Convention of London.
C. of L.Y. (mil.). City of London Yeomanry (Rough Riders).
C. of T. (freem.). Chief of the Tabernacle.
Cog. (gen.). Cognate.
Cogn. w. (gen.). Cognate with.
Coh. (geneal.). Co-heir ; — Co-heiress.
Co. Ho. (gen.). Coffee House.
Co. Ho. (leg.). Copy hold ; — Court House.
C.O.I. (freem.). Camp of Israel.

Col. (bib.). Colossians, New Testament.
col. (books, prints). Coloured ;— Column (of page).
Col. (educ.). College, collegium.
Col. (gen.). College, -iate ; — Colonial ; — Colony ; — Colour, -ed ; — Column.
Col. (geog.). Colorado, Columbia (U.S.A.).
Col. (hist.). Columbus.
Co. L. (leg.). Coke on Littleton.
Col. (leg.). Counsel.
Col. (mil.). Colonel.
Col. (pharm.). *Cola* (Strain) ; — *Colatus* (Strained).
Colat. (pharm.). *Colaturæ* (To the strained liquor) ; — *Colatus* (Strained).
Colburn (mag.). Colburn's New Monthly Magazine.
Col. c. (mus.). *Col canto* (With the voice).
Col. Com. (mil.). Colonel Commandant.
Col. Cont. Ch. Soc. (soc.). Colonial and Continental Church Society.
Col.-corp. (mil.). Colour-corporal.
Cold. (books). Collated ; — Coloured.
Colent. (pharm.). *Colentur* (Let them be strained).
Colet (pharm.). *Coletur* (Let it be strained).
Col. Gd. (freem.). Colour Guard.
Coll. (books). Collated ; — Collected ; — Collection.
Coll. (educ.). College.
Coll. (gen.). Collateral ; — Colleague(s) ; — Collection ; — Collective, -tor ; — College, -ian, -iate ; — Colloquial, -ly.
Coll. (pharm.). *Collyrium* (An eye wash).
Collab. (lit.). Collaborate ; — Collaboration.
Colld. (books). Collated ; — Collected.
Collat. (pedig.). Collateral, -ly.
Collect. (gen.). Collectively.
Colleg. (educ.). Collegiate.
Coll. L.L.B. (lang.). Collection of Louis Lucien Bonaparte.
Colloq. (gen.). Colloquial, -ism, -ly.
Coll. otta. (mus.). *Coll ottava* (With an octave higher).
Coll. Pres. T. Dipl. (educ.). College of Preceptors' Teaching Diploma.
Collr. (gen.). Collector.
Colls. (geneal.).Collateral branches.
Collut. (pharm.). *Collutorium* (A mouth wash or gargle).
Colly. (gen.). Colliery.
Colo. (geog.). Colorado (U.S.A.).
Colocynth. (pharm.). *Colocynthus* (Bitter apples).
Colom. (geog.). Colombo.
Colon. Agrip. (imprint). *Colonia Agrippina* (Cologne).
Colonials (stk. exch.). Colonial Stocks and Loans.
Color. (pharm.). *Coloretur* (Let it be coloured).
Coloss. (bib.). Colossians.
Col. otta. (mus.). *Col ottava* (With the octave).
Col. p. (mus.). *Colla parte* (With the voice (part)).
Cols. (print.). Columns.
Col. Sergt. (mil.). Colour-Sergeant.
Colum(b.) (geog.). Columbia.
Columb. (stk. exch.). Columbian. (For loans.)
Colum. Univ. Q. (mag.). Columbia University Quarterly.
Col. voce (mus.). *Colla voce* (With the voice).
Com. (gen.). Comedy ; — Comic ; — Comma ; — Commentary, -ies ; — Commerce ; — Commercial ; Commission, -er, -y ; — Committee ; — Common, -er, -ly ;— Commune, -ist ; — Communicate, -d ; — Communication ; — Community ; — Compromise.
C.o.M. (geog.). Chorlton on Medlock.
Com. (geog.). *Comitatus* (County).
Com. (parly. pap.). Command.
Com. (rel.). Communicant.
Com. (stage). Comedian ; — comedy (as Low Com.).
Com. (stk. exch.). Common stock.
Com. (tit.). Commander, -ant ;— Commissioner ; — Commodore.

Com. Agr. (parly.). Committee on Agriculture.
Com. & Nav. (gen.). Commerce and Navigation.
Com. & Tem. (hotel). Commercial and Temperance.
Com. Arr. (gen.). Committee of Arrangements.
Comb. (gen.). Combine, -d, -ing; — Combination.
Com. Bk. (gen.). Committee on Banks.
Com. Dept. (mil.). Commissariat Department.
Comdg. (mil.). Commanding Officer.
Comdt. (mil.). Commandant.
Come. (gen.). Committee; — Commentary.
Com. Gen. (gram.). Common gender.
Com.-Gen. (mil.). Commissary-General.
Com. G.S. (tit.). Commissioner of the Great Seal.
Com. H. (parly.). Committee of the House.
Com.-in-Chf. (mil.). Commander in-Chief.
Comit. caus. (cler.). *Comitatis causâ.*
Coml. (leg.). Commercial; — Committal.
Com. law (leg.). Common law.
Comm. (gen.). Commander; — Commencement; — Commentary; — Commerce, -ial; — Commission; — Committee; — Commodore; — Commonwealth (of Australia).
Comm. (rel.). Communion (Service).
Commce. (gen.). Commence; — Commerce; — Committee; — Commonwealth (of Australia).
Com. Merch. (trade). Commission Merchant.
Commisr. (gen.). Commissioner.
Comml. (gen.). Commercial.
Commn. (gen.). Commission.
Commo. (nav.). Commodore.
Commr. (tit.). Commissioner.
Commsrs. (tit.). Commissioners.
Commt. (gen.). Commencement.
Commn. (gen.). Commission.
Commy. (tit.). Commissary.
Como. (mus.). *Commodo* (In an easy style).
Com. Off. (mil. or nav.). Commissioned Officer.
Com. on A. (parly.). Committee on Accounts.
Comp. (gen.). Companion; — Comparative; — Compare; — Comparison; — Compilation; — Compile, -ed, -er; — Complement; — Complete; — Compliment; — Composer; — Composite; — Composition; — Compositor; — Compound, -ed; — Comprising.
Comp. (pharm.). *Compositus* (Compound).
Compar. (gen.). Compare; —Comparative; — Comparison.
Com. Pard. (leg.). Commission of Pardons.
Compbal. (wtchmg.). Compensation balance.
Comp. bk. (rail.). Compartment brake.
Compd. (arith.). Compound.
Compenson. (leg.). Compensation.
Compg. (gen.). Comprehending.
Compl. (gen.). Complete.
Complaint. (leg.). Complainant.
Com. pleas (leg.). Common pleas.
Complon. (leg.). Completion.
Complt. (leg.). Complaint; — Complainant.
Compo. (buildg.). Composition.
Compo. (rail.). Composite Carriages (L. & N.W.), etc.
Compo. bke. (rail.). Composite Brake (Sth. Lond. Line).
Comprd. (leg.). Comprised.
Comps. (gen.). Companies.
Comps. (gen.). Compliments.
Compt. (gen.). Compliment.
Compt. (leg.). Complainant.
Comptes Rend. (period.). Comptes rendues . . . de l'Acad. des Sciences.
Compts. (com.). Accounts.
Compts. (gen.). Compliments.
Compy. (com.). Company.
Comr. (tit.). Commissioner.

Coms. Taxes (tit.). Commissioner of Taxes.
Comsry. (tit.). Commissary.
Coms. (mus. hall). Communications ; — Commissions.
Com. Serjt. (mil.). Commissary-Serjeant.
Com. Serj. (tit.). Common Serjeant.
Com. Ver. (bib.). Common Version (of the Bible).
Comy.-Gen. (tit.). Commissary-General.
Con. (com.). *Contra* (Against).
Con. (Fr. com.). Commission.
Con. (eccl.). Consecrated.
Con. (gen.). Conclusion ; — Consul ; — Conversation.
Con. (geog.). Concord (United States) ; — Confluence ; — Connecticut (United States) ; — Constantinople.
Con. (gram.). Conjunction, -ive.
Con. (leg.). *Conjux* (Consort) ; — *Contra* (Against) ; — Contract.
Con. (pharm.). *Concisus* (Cut).
Con. (stk. exch.). Consols.
Con. (tit.). Consul.
Con. an. (mus.). *Con anima* (With a soulful feeling).
Con. 8va. (or **ottava**) (mus.). With an octave higher.
Conc. (gen.). Concerning ; — Concise.
Conc. (lit.). Concordance.
Conc. (pharm.). *Concentratus* (Concentrated).
Coneg. (leg.). Concerning.
Conch. (sci.). Conchology.
Concil. (gen.). Conciliation.
Concis. (pharm.). *Concisus* (Cut).
Conclon. (gen.). Conclusion.
Con. cr. (com.). *Contra* credit (Creditor.)
Concr. (gen.). Concretely.
Cond. (gen.). Condition ; — Conduct.
Con deve. (mus.). *Con devotione* (With devotion).
Condl. (gen.). Conditional.
Condl. (gram.). Conditional.
Con dol. (mus.). *Con dolore* (With sadness).
Condon. (leg.). Condition.
Con esp. (mus.). *Con espressione* (With expression).
Conf. (geog.). Confluence.
Conf. (eccl.). Confer ; — Conference ;—Confessor.
Conf. (lit.). *Conferatur* (Compare).
Conf. (pharm.). *Confectio* (A confection).
Confce. (leg.). Conference.
Confd. (leg.). Conferred.
Confec. (gen.). Confectioner, -ery.
Confg. (gen.). Conferring.
Conf. R. (records). Confirmation Rolls.
Con fuo. (mus.). *Con fuoco* (With force).
Con fur. (mus.). *Con furia* (With fury).
Cong. (gen.). Congregation, -al, -ist ; — Congress, -ional.
Cong. (mag.). Congregationalist.
Cong. (pharm.). *Congius* (A gallon).
Cong. M. (mag.). Congregational Magazine.
Cong. Lib. (lit.). Congressional Library.
Cong. Mo. (mag.). Congregationalist Monthly Review.
Congn. (gen.). Congregation.
Con gra. (mus.). *Con grazia* (With grace).
Cong. Q. (Mag.). Congregational Quarterly (America).
Cong. R. (mag.). Congregational Review (America).
Cong. Rec. (mag.). Congressional Record.
Con gust. (mus.). *Con gustoso* (With taste).
Conj. (gram.). Conjugation ; — Conjunction, -ive.
Con mo. (mus.). *Con moto* (With the movement).
Conn. (gen.). Connected, -ion.
Conn. (geog.). Connecticut (U.S.A.).
Conn. (mag.). The Connoisseur.
Conn. M. (mag.). Connecticut Magazine, New Haven.
Conn. Rang. (mil.). Connaught Rangers.
Con 8va (mus.). *Con ottava* (With the octave).
Cono. (tea). Congou.

Co. Plac. (records). County Placita.
Conq. (gen.). Conquest.
Cons. (bldg). Construction.
Cons. (gen.). Constable ; — Constitution ; — Consular ; — Consulting.
Cons. (gram.). Consonant.
Cons. (pharm.). *Conserva* (A conserve) ; — *Conservā* (Keep thou).
Cons. (polit.). Conservative.
Cons. (stk. exch.). Consolidated ; — Consols.
Cons. (tit.). Consul.
Consce. (gen.). Consequence.
Consd. (leg.). Considered.
Con. sec(t). (math.). Conic section.
Conseqce. (leg.). Consequence.
Conseqt. (leg.). Consequent.
Conserv. R. (mag.). Conservative Review.
Consgee. (leg.). Consignee.
Consgt. (com.). Consignment.
Consid. (gen.). Consider, -ed ; — Consideration.
Cons. Mus. (soc.). Conservatoire of Music.
Consn. (leg.). Consultation.
Consol. (stk. exch.). Consolidated ; — Consols.
Consols. (stk. exch.). Consolidated Bank Annuities ; — Consolidated Funds (Government Stock.).
Conson. (leg.). Consideration.
Const. (bldg.). Construction.
Const. (com.). Consignment.
Const. (gen.). Constantine ; — Constitution, -al ; — Constable.
Const. (geog.). Constantinople.
Const. (leg.). Consent.
Const. (name). Constantine.
Const. (tit.). Constable.
Conston. (gen.). Constitution.
Constr. (gen.). Construction, -ing ; — Construe, -d.
Constron. (gen.). Construction.
Consultn. (gen.). Consultation.
Consump. (med.). Consumption.
Cont. (com.). *Contra* (Against) ; — Contract.
Cont. (gen.). Containing ; — Contents ; — Continent, -al ; — Continue, -d ; — Continuation.
Cont. (mus.). *Contano* (Count (or rest)).
Cont. (pharm.). *Continuentur, -er* (Continue).
Contam. (gen.). Contamination.
Cont. bon. mor. (gen.). *Contra bonos mores* (Against or contrary to good manners).
Contce. (gen.). Continuance.
Contd. (gen.). Contained ; — Continued.
Cont. Elec. (polit.). Contested Elections.
Contemp. (gen.). Contemporary ; — Contemporaries!
Contemp. (mag.). Contemporary Review.
Con. tena. (mus.). *Con tenerezza* (With tenderness).
Cont. Ex. (polit.). Contingent Expenses.
Contg. (gen.). Containing.
Contin. (gen.). Continental.
Contin. (pharm.). *Continuetur* (Let it be continued).
Contind. (gen.). Continued.
Contin. Mo. (mag.). Continental Monthly Magazine (New York).
Contin. rem. (pharm.). *Continuetur remedium* (Let the medicine be continued).
Contn. (gen.). Contain.
Contr. (gen.). *Contra* (Against) ;— Contract(s), -ed, -ion ; — Contradict ; — Contrary.
Contr. bon. mor. (gen.). *Contra bonos mores* (Against good manners).
Cont. rem. (pharm.). *Continuenta remedia* (Let the medicines be continued).
Contribor. (gen.). Contributor.
Contror. (gen.). Contractor.
Controv. (gen.). Controversy.
Contry. (leg.). Contrary.
Conts. (gen.). Contains.
Contt. (gen.). Contract.
Contund. (pharm.). *Contundere* (To be bruised, pounded).
Contus. (pharm.). *Contusus* (Pounded or bruised).
Conv. (eccl.). Convocation.
Conv. (gen.). Convent, -ion, -ional ; — Conversation ; — Convert ; — Convict.
Conval. (or **Convalesc.**) (med.). Convalescent.

Convce. (leg.). Conveyance.
Convd. (leg.). Conveyed.
Convers. (gen.). Conversation ; — Conversazione.
Conversn. (leg.). Conversion.
Convoc. (eccl.). Convocation.
Convolv. Jap. (med. bot.). *Convolvulus Jalapa* (The jalap plant).
Convt. (gen.). Convenient.
Coop. (gen.). Co-operative ; — Co-operation ; — Corporation ; — Corporative.
Co-op. (comp.). The Co-operative Stores.
Cop. (astr.). Copernicus ; — Copernican (system).
Cop. (lang.). Coptic.
Cop. (met.). Copper.
Cop. (stk. exch.). Copiapo Ordinary (Mines).
Copart. (leg.). Counterpart.
Co. 1mo. (mus.). *Canto* (*or Come*) *primo* (As at first, back to original time).
Copt. (lang.). Coptic.
Copt. (leg.). Counterpart.
Copt. (mus.). Counterpoint.
Co-ptr. (com.). Co-partner.
Copul. (gram.). Copulative.
Coq. (pharm.). *Coque* (Boil) ; — *Coquantur* (Let them be boiled).
Coq. ad med. consumpt. (pharm.). *Coque ad medietatis consumptionem* (Boil to the consumption of half).
Coq. in S.A. (pharm.). *Coque in sufficiente quantitate aquæ* (Boil in a sufficient quantity of water).
Cor. (bib.). Corinthians, New Testament.
Cor. (geog.). Corea ; — Corsica.
Cor. (gen.). Coral ; — *Coram* (Before) ; — Cornelia, -us ; — Coroner ; — *Corpus* (A body) ; — Correct, -ed ; — Correction, -ve ; — Correlative ; — Correspond, -ence ; — Correspondent ; — Corresponding ; — Corrupt, -ed, -ion.
Cor. (leg.). Coroner.
Cor. (mus.). *Corno* (Cornet or horn).
Cor. (univ.). Councillor.
Coras. (stk. exch.). Deferred Converted Ordinary Stock of the Caledonian Railway Company.
Cordov. (stk. exch.). Cordova, Old and New. (For loans.)
Cor. Fell. (tit.). Corresponding Fellow (of a Society).
Cor. mea. (arith.). Corn measure.
Cor. Mem. (tit.). Corresponding Member.
Corn. (geog.). Cornell (United States); — Cornish; — Cornwall.
Cornh. (mag.). Cornhill Magazine.
Corn. Nep. (lit.). Cornelius Nepos (Historian, 31-14 B.C.).
Corn. Univ. (univ.). Cornell University.
Cornw. (geog.). Cornwall.
Corol. (gen.). Corollary.
Corp. (gen.). Corporate ; —Corporation.
Corp. (leg.). *Corpus* (A body).
Corp. (mil.). Corporal.
Corp. (mun.). Corporation.
Corp. Chr. (univ.). Corpus Christi College (Oxford and Cambridge).
Corp. Jur. (leg.). *Corpus Juris* (A compilation or body of the Laws).
Corpl. (mil.). Corporal.
Corpn. (mun.). Corporation.
Corp. Rev. (mun.). Corporation Revenue.
Corr. (gen.). Corrected ; — Correction ; — Correspond, -ence, -ing ; — Corrupt, -ed ; — Corruption.
Corr. Fell. (tit.). Corresponding Fellow (of a Society).
Corr. Mem. (tit.). Corresponding Member (of a Society).
Corr. Sec. (tit.). Corresponding Secretary (of a Society).
Cors. (geog.). Corsica.
Cort. (pharm.). *Cortex* (Bark).
Cort. Cinchon. (pharm.). *Cortex Cinchonæ* (Bark of Cinchona —Peruvian Bark).
'cos. (colloq.). Because.
Cos. (gen.). Companies.
Cos. (geog.). Counties; — Countries.
Cos. (mag.). The Cosmopolitan.
Cos. (math.). Cosine.

Cos. (mil.). Companies.
C.O.S. (soc.). Clergy Orphan School ; — Charity Organisation Society ; — Metropolitan Association for befriending Young Servants (*i.e.* Care of Servants).
Cos. (tit.). *Consiliarius* (Counsellor).
Co. sa. (mus.). *Come sopra* (As above).
Cosec. (math.). Cosecant.
Cosech. (math.). Hyperbolic cosecant.
Cosh. (math.). Hyperbolic cosine.
Cos. Hall (univ.). Bishop Cosin's Hall.
Cosmog. (sci.). Cosmography.
Cosmopol. (mag.). Cosmopolitan Magazine (New York).
Cospolis (geog.). Constantinople.
Coss. (math.). Cosines.
Coss. (tit.). *Consules* (Consuls).
Cost. (gen.). Costume.
Cost. A & B. (stk. exch.). Costa Rica Bonds.
Cot. (math.). Cotangent.
Cotg. (or **Cotr.**) (lit.). Cotgrave's Dictionary.
Coth. (math.). Hyperbolic cotangent.
Cott. (lit.). Cotton ; — Cottonian.
Cott. (mus.). Cotillon.
Cottons (stk. exch.). Shares of the English Sewing Cotton Company Limited.
Cou. (map). Country.
Couldn't (gen.). Could not.
Counc. (gen.). Council.
Coup(s). (bank.). Coupon(s).
Cov. (geog.). Coventry.
Cov. pt. (cricket). Cover point.
Covt. (leg.). Covenant.
Covtd. (leg.). Covenanted.
Covtee. (leg.). Covenantee.
Covtor. (leg.). Covenantor.
Cox., Coxen (naut.). Coxswain.
Coy. (com.). Company.
Coz. (geneal.). Cousin.
C/P. (charterg.). Custom of Port.
C.P. (or **c/p.**) (com.). Charter Party.
C.p. (elec.). Candle power.
C.P. (freem.). Cardinal Points ; — Central Point ; — Chief Patriarch ; — Court Physician.
C.P. (gas). Candle power.
C.P. (gen.). Civil Power ; — College of Preceptors ; — Crystal Palace, Sydenham.
C.P. (geog.). Central Provinces (India).
C.P. (leg.). Clerk of the Peace ; — Code of Procedure ; — Common Pleas ; — Convicted Poacher ; — Court of Probate.
Cp. (lit.). Compare.
C.P. (med.). Consulting Physician.
C.P. (mun.). Captain of the Parish (Manx).
C.P. (or **c.p.**) (mus.). *Colla parte* (With the principal part).
C.P. (mus.). *Contrapunto* (Counterpoint).
C.P. (rel.). Common Prayer ; — *Congregatio Passionis* (Passionist Fathers).
Cp. (R.C. serv.). Compline.
C.P. (sany.). Cattle-plague ; — Cesspits ; — Cesspool ; — Contributory place.
C.P. (tit.). Captain of the Parish (Isle of Man) ; — Consulting Physician.
Cpa. (geog.). Constantinopolitana.
C.P.A. (soc.). Church Penitentiary Association.
C.P. & Co. (comp.). Carter, Paterson & Co. (Carriers).
C.P.A.S. (soc.). Church Pastoral Aid Society.
C.P.C. (leg.). Civil Procedure Code (India).
C.P.C. (parl.). Clerk of the Privy Council.
C.P.E. (educ.). Certificate for Physical Education.
C.P.I. (soc.). Clergy Pensions Institution.
Cpl. (eccl.). Corporal.
Cpl. (mil.). Corporal.
C.P.L. (soc.). Children's Protection League.
Cple. (geog.). Constantinople.
C.P.M. (mus.). Common particular metre (hymns).
C.P.M.S. (soc.). Church Parochial Mission Society.
Cpn. (mun.). Corporation.

C.P.O. (customs). Chief Preventive Officer.
C.P.R. (rail.). Canadian Pacific Railway.
C.P.S. (soc.). Church Patronage Society ; — Congregational Publishing Society (Boston, United States).
C.P.S. (tit.). *Custos Privati Sigilli* (Keeper of the Privy Seal).
C.P.Spa. (leg.). Common Pleas Subpœna.
Cpt. (pharm.). *Capiat* (Let him take).
C.Q.R. (mag.). Church Quarterly Review.
C.Q.S. (leg.). Court of Quarter Sessions.
Cr. (books). Crown (size of book, as, cr 8vo = Crown octavo).
Cr. (chem.). Chromium.
Cr. (colr.). Chromium ; — Crimson.
C.R. (class.). *Civis Romanus* (A Roman Citizen).
Cr. (com.). Credit ; — Creditor.
CR. (for. teleg.). *Accusé de réception* (Notice of delivery paid).
C.R. (freem.). Chief Ranger (of the Ancient Order of Foresters).
Cr. (gen.). Circle ; — Coronation ; — Create, -d, -ion ; — Credit, -or ; — Crown, -ed.
Cr. (geog.). Christiana.
C.R. (leg.). *Custos Rotulorum* (Keeper of the Rolls).
C.R. (mag.). Contemporary Review.
cr. (map). Creek.
Cr. (mus.). *Crescendo* (With increasing tone).
Cr. (naut.). Commander ; — Cruiser.
C.R. (pap.). Crown (size of paper).
C.R. (rail). Caledonian Railway ; — Cambrian Railway ; — Central Railway ; — Company's Risk.
Cr. (tit.). Croonian Lecturer, (Ry. Coll. Phy.).
Cr. (shippg.). Cruiser ; — Cutter.
CR. (teleg.). *Accusé de réception* (Notice of delivery paid).
C.R. (tit.). *Carolina Regina* (Queen Caroline) ; — *Carolus Rex* (King Charles) ; — *Custos Rotulorum* (Keeper of the Rolls).
Cra. (geog.). Craddock (South Africa) ; — Crater.
C.R.A. (mil.). Officer commanding Royal Artillery.
Cramp. Mag. (mag.). Crampton's Magazine.
Craniol. (sci.). Craniology.
Craniom. (anat.). Craniometry.
Craniot. (sci.). Craniotomy.
Crast. (pharm.). *Crastinus* (For to-morrow).
C.R.E. (mil.). Officer commanding Royal Engineers.
C. Rex. (tit.). *Carolus Rex* (Charles the King).
Cres. (gen.). Crescent.
Cres., Cresc. (mus.). *Crescendo* (Increasing in sound).
Cret. pp. (pharm.). *Creta Præparata* (Prepared chalk).
"Cri." (The) (gen.). The "Criterion" Restaurant.
Cri. Dep. (police). Criminal Department.
Crim. (colr.). Crimson (as, crim. mor. = crimson morocco).
Crim. (leg.). Crime, -inal, -ly.
Crim. Con. (leg.). Criminal conduct ; — Criminal conversation or Adultery.
Criml. (leg.). Criminal.
Crisp. (rel.). St Crispin.
Crit. (gen.). Critic, -al, -ised ; — Critique.
Crit. R. (mag.). Critical Review (Edinburgh).
Croc. (med. bot.). Crocus Saffron.
Crom. (biog.). Cromwell.
Cron. (geog.). Cronstadt.
C.R.P. (leg.). *Calendarium Rotulorum Patentium* (Calendar of the Patent Rolls).
Cr. P.C. (leg.). Criminal Procedure Code.
Crs. (com.). Credits ; — Creditors.
Crsct. (gen.). Crescent.
Cruik. (biog.). Cruikshank (artist).
C.R.V. (maps). Cloth, rollers and varnished.
Crumbs (stk. exch.). Portions or fractions of Shares of the Aerated Bread Company.

Cry. (jewl.). Chrysolite.
Cr. 8vo. (books). Crown octavo (size of a book or paper).
Crys. (pharm.). Crystal.
Cryst., Crystal., Crystallog. (sci.). Crystallography.
Cs. (chem.). *Cæsium.*
C/S. (coal.). Colliery screened.
C/s. (or **cs.**) (com.). Cases.
C.S. (elec.). Current strength.
C.S. (engin.). Cast steel.
C.S. (jewl.). Chrysoberyl.
Cs. (or **C/s.**) (leg.). Cases ; — *Communis* (Common).
C.S. (leg.). Court of Session (Scotland).
Cs. (meas.). Centistere.
C.S. (med.). Consulting Surgeon.
C.S. (mil.). Commissary of Subsistence.
C.S. (mus.). *Colla sinistra* (With the left hand) ; — *Come sopra* (As above) ; — *Con sordino* (With the mute).
C.S. (offl.). Civil Service.
C.S. (records). Crown side.
C.S. (soc.). Chemical Society (see also F.C.S.).
C.S. (tit.). Clerk of Sessions ; — Clerk to the Signet ; — Commissioners of Sewers ; — Common Serjeant ; — Comptroller and Surveyor ; — Consul ; — *Custos Sigilli* (Keeper of the Seal).
C.S.A. (geog.). Confederate States of America.
C.S.A. (mil.). Confederate States Army (America).
C.S.A. (rail.). Central South Africa Railway.
C.S.B. (ch. mus.). Cathedral Service Book.
C.S.C. (soc.). Church Schools Company ; — Civil Service Club.
C.S.C. (order). Decoration of the Conspicuous Service Cross.
C.S.C. (tit.). Commander of Service Cross.
C.S.C.S. (soc.). Civil Service Co-operative Society.
C.S.I. (tit.). Companion of the Order of the Star of India ;— Indian Civil Servant (-ice).
C.S.J. (leg.). Court of Summary Jurisdiction.
C.S.J.B. (soc.). Community of St John the Baptist, Clewer.
Csk(s.) (com.). Cask(s).
Csl. (leg.). Counsel.
C.S.L.R. (rail.). City and South London Railway.
C.S.N. (nav.). Confederate States Navy (U.S.A.).
C.S.O. (tit.). Chief Signal Officer (U.S.A.) ; — Chief Staff Officer.
C.S. of J.T. (freem.). Chief Superintendent of Juvenile Templars (Order of Good Templars).
C.S.P. (lit.). Calendar of State Papers.
C.S.P. (tit.). Clerk of State Papers.
C.S.R.V. (volun.). Civil Service Rifle Volunteers.
C.S.S. (deg.). Certificate of Sanitary Science (Cambridge).
C.S.S.A. (comp.). Civil Service Supply Association.
C. Ss. R. (eccl.). *Congregatio Sanctissimi Redemptoris* (Redemptorist Fathers, or Liguorians).
C.S.R. (volun.). Civil Service Reserve.
C.S.S.U. (rel.). Church (of England) Sunday School Union.
C.S.U. (soc.). Catholic Social Union ; — Christian Social Union.
Csy. (pharm.). Sulphocynogen.
C.T. (com.). Commercial traveller.
Ct. (com.). Cent ; — *Centum* (One hundred) ; — Credit ; — Creditor.
C.T. (educ.). Certificated Teacher.
Ct. (gen.). Current.
Ct. (geog.). Connecticut.
C/T. (grain.) California terms.
Ct. (leg.). Court.
Ct. (or **ct.**) (num.). *Centum* (One hundred).
Ct. (tit.). Count.
Ct. (wt.). Carat ; — Cental.
C.T.A. (for. teleg.). *Communiquer toutes addresses* (Multiple address telegram).
C.T.A.U. (soc.). Catholic Total Abstinence Union.

C.T.B.I. (soc.). Commercial Travellers' Benevolent Institution.
C.T.C. (soc.). Cyclists' Touring Club.
C.T.C. (soc.). Calcutta Turf Club.
Cte. (Fr. com.). *Compte* (Account).
Cte. (tit.). *Conte, Comte* (Count).
Ctge. (com.). Cartage.
C. the K. (freem.). Cyrus the King.
C. Theod. (bib.). *Codex Theodosianus* (The Theodosian Code).
C.T.L. (mar. insur.). Constructive total loss.
Ctl. (wt.). Cental.
C.T.L.O. (mar. insur.). Constructive total loss only.
Ctls. (wt.). Centals.
Cto. (mus.). *Concerto* (Concerto).
C.T.O. (post.). Central Telegraph Office ; — Central Telephone Operators.
Ct. of Wards (leg.). Court of Wards.
C. to G. (tit.). Clerk to Guardians.
Ct. R. (leg.). Court Rolls.
Ctr. (shippg.). Cutter.
Ctrclm. (leg.). Counterclaim.
Ctrpt. (leg.). Counterpart.
Ctry. Life Am. (mag.). Country Life in America.
Cts. (money). *Centimes* (Cents).
Ctesse. (tit.). Comtesse (Countess).
Ctss. (tit.). Countess.
Cu. (chem.). *Cuprum* (Copper).
C.U. (hymn.). Common use.
C.U. (univ.). Cambridge University.
C.U.A.C. (soc.). Cambridge University Athletic Club.
C.U.A.F.C. (soc.). Cambridge University Association Football Club.
Cub. (meas.). Cubic.
C.U.B.C. (soc.). Cambridge University Boating Club.
Cubeb. (pharm.). *Cubebæ* (Cubebs).
C.U.C.C. (soc.). Cambridge University Cricket Club.
Cucurb. Cruent. (pharm.). *Cucurbitula cruenta* (A cupping glass with scarificator).
C.U.D. (med.). Conference for the Unification of Pharmacopœial Formulæ of Drugs, etc., 1902.
Cudd. (educ.). Cuddesden Theological College.
C.U.F.C. (soc.). Cambridge University Football Club.
Cuj. (pharm.). *Cujus* (Of which).
Cujusl. (pharm.). *Cujuslibet* (Of any).
Culin. T. (dict.). Culinary term.
Cultivon (gen.). Cultivation.
C.U.M. (soc.). Cambridge University Mission.
Cumb. (geog.). Cumberland.
Cumberland (stk. exch.). Cumberland Ordinary (Mines).
Cumb. Q. (mag.). Cumberland Presbyterian Quarterly Review.
Cum. d/. (stk. exch.). With dividend.
Cum d.d. (stk. exch.). *Cum dividendo* (With dividend).
Cum div. (stk. exch.). *Cum dividendo* (With dividend).
Cum New (stk. exch.). With new shares.
Cum. pf. (or **pref.**) (stk. exch.). Cumulative Preference (Stocks and Shares).
C.U.M.S. (soc.). Cambridge University Musical Society.
Cum ss. (pharm.). *Cum semisse* (With (and) a half).
Cupr. Sulph. (chem.). *Cupri sulphas* (Sulphate of copper).
C.U.P.U. (soc.). Cambridge University Prayer Union.
Cur. (com.). Currency ; — Current (the present month).
Cur. (eccl.). Curate.
Cur. (gen.). Curious.
Cur. adv. vult (leg.). *Curia advisare vult* (The Court wishes to consider.)
Cur.-in-ch. (cler.). Curate-in-Charge.
Cur. Reg. (records). *Curia Regis* (King's Court).
Currt. (com.). Current.
Curs. B.E. (tit.). Cursitor Baron of the Exchequer.
Curt. (gen.). Current (the present month).
C.U.R.U.F.C. (soc.). Cambridge University Rugby Union Football Club.

Cushny. (med.). Pharmacology and Therapeutics, 1906.
Cuspar. (pharm.). *Cusparia* (Angustura bark).
Custmy. (gen.). Customary.
Cuth. (name). Cuthbert.
Cuthb. (educ.). Cuthbert (College).
Cuts (books). Woodcuts.
C.V. (bib.). Common Version.
C.V. (freem.). Cardinal virtues.
C.V. (geog.). Cape Verde Islands.
Cv. (maps). Cave ; — Cove.
C.v. (mus.). *Colla voce* (With the voice).
C.v. (pharm.). *Cervico* (Vertical (chin)) ; — *Cras vespere* (Tomorrow evening).
C.V.G. (motor). Charron.
C. vinar. (pharm.). *Cyathus vinarius* (A wineglass (about 2 oz.)).
C.V.O. (tit.). Commander of the Royal Victorian Order.
C.W. (coastgd.). Coast waiter.
C.W. (freem.). Cypher writing.
C.W. (geog.). Canada West.
C.W. (mag.). Catholic World.
C.W.A. (tit.). Comptroller of Warehouse Accounts.
C.w.o. (com.). Cash with order.
C.W.S. (soc.). Co-operative Wholesale Society.
Cwt(s.) (wt.). Hundredweight(s) (112 lb. avoirdupois, or 100 lb. troy).
C.X. (med.). Charing Cross Hospital, Pharm. 1904.
Cx. (opt.). Convex.
C.X. (post.). Charing Cross Station.
Cy. (com.). Currency.
C.Y. (freem.). Convention of York.
Cy. (geog.). Ceylon.
Cy. (pharm.). Cyanogen.
Cyath. (pharm.). *Cyathus* (A wineglassful (about 2 oz. of liquid)).
Cyath. theæ (pharm.). *Cyatho theæ* (In a cup of tea).
Cyath. vinos (pharm.). *Cyathus vinosus* (A wineglassful (about 2 oz. of liquid)).
Cyc. (gen.). Cyclopædia; — Cycling.
C.Y.C. (soc.). Corinthian Yacht Club.
Cy. C. (soc.). Cycling Club.
"**Cycle**" (gen.). Bicycle.
Cyclo. (lit.). Cyclopædia, -pædic.
C.Y.G. (tit.). Captain of the Yeoman of the Guard.
Cyl(s.) (engin.). Cylinder(s).
Cyll. (opth.). Cylinder ; — Cylindrical ; — Cylindric lens.
Cym. (lang.). Cymric.
Cyp. (bot.). Cypress.
Cypr. (geog.). Cyprus ; — Cyprian.
Cypr. (name). Cyprian.
Cyr. (class.). Cyrus.

Δ (or δ) (alph.). *Delta* (Δελτα, the Greek D, d).
D (or **d**) (books). *Dele* ; — *Deleatur* (Cancel, delete, omit).
D. (cause list). Dissolution of marriage.
D. (chem.). *Didymium.*
D. (or **d.**) (coin). *Denarius, -ii* (Penny, pence) ; — Dollar (America).
D. (com.). Draft.
D. (eccl.). Deacon ; — Dean ; — Doctor ; — Donative.
D. (elec.). Density ; — Duration.
D. (excise). Duty.
D. (or **d.**) (gen.). Date; — Daughter; — Day ; — Dead ; — Dear ; — Deceased ; — Deciduous ; — Deed ; — Degree ; — *Denarius* (A penny) ; — Deputy ; — Deserted ; — Deserter ; — Died ; —Dime ; — Diopter ; — Discharged ; — Dollar ; — Dorsal ; — Dose ; — Dust.
D. (or **d.**) (geneal.). Died at, or on.
D. (geog.). Dagh (Mountain) ;— Dutch ; — Duchy.
D. (gram.). Dative.
D. (lang.). Dutch.
D. (leg.). *Decretum* (A decree) ;— Deed.
D. (med.). Doriand. Illus. Medical Directory, 1906.
D. (MSS.). *Codex Cantabrigiensis*, or *Bezæ*, at Cambridge (Greek New Testament), ca. 5th-6th cent.

D. (mil.). Dragoons.
D. (mus.). *Destra* (Right (hand)); —*Droite* (Right).
D. (naut.). Drizzling (rain).
D (num.). Five hundred.
D (num.). Five thousand.
D. (opt.). *Diopter*; — *Dioptry* (Unit of lens measurement).
D. (otology). *Dentes* (Applied to teeth).
D. (pharm.). *Da* (Give); — *Dosis* (A dose).
D. (polit.). Democrat, -ic.
D. (rail.). Depart; — Departure.
D. (records). Deed; — Deeds.
D. (shippg.). Nederlandsche Vereeniging.
D. (stk. exch.). Dividend.
D. (tit.). Deacon; — Deputy; — *Deus* (God); — Doctor; — *Dom* (Port); — *Dominus* (Lord); — Don (Sp.); — Dowager; — Duchess; — Duke.
D. (tit.). Dobell Lecturer (Ry. Coll. Phy.).
δ. (typ.). *Deleatur* (Delete or omit, cancel).
D/A. (bankg.). Deposit account.
D/A. (chartg.). Discharge afloat.
Da. (chem.). Davyum.
D.a. (chron.). *Dicti anni* (Of the said year).
D/A. (com.). Days after acceptance; — Documents attached; — Document against acceptance.
D/a. (com.). Documents for acceptance.
Da. (lang.). Danish.
D.A. (motor). Dissolved Acetylene (for lamps).
D.A. (tea). Daily Abstract.
D.A.A. (mil.). Deputy Assistant Adjutant.
D.A.A.G. (mil.). Deputy Assistant Adjutant-General.
D.A.C.G. (mil.). Deputy Assistant Commissary-General.
D.A.G. (leg.). Deputy Advocate-General.
D.A.G. (mil.). Deputy Adjutant-General.
Daguerr. (phot.). Daguerrotype.
Dah. (geog.). Dahomey.
D.A.H. (med.). Disordered Action of the Heart.
Dahl. (geog.). Dahlen, Saxony.
Dak. (geog.). Dakota, United States.
Dak. Ter. (geog.). Dakota Territory, United States.
Dam. (class.). Damoclese.
Dams. (leg.). Damages.
Dan. (bib.). Book of Daniel (Old Testament).
Dan. (lang.). Danish.
Dan. (name). Daniel.
D. & b. (chartg.). Deals and boards.
D. and C. (eccl.). Dean and Chapter.
D. & coh. (geneal.). Daughter and co-heiress.
D. & d. (police). Drunk and disorderly.
D. & D. (tea). Deposit and Difference.
D. & h. (geneal.). Daughter and heiress.
D. & M. (ch. cal.). Doctor and Martyr.
Danny (name). Daniel.
Dantisc. (imprint). *Dantiscum* (Dantzig).
Danub. 67 (stk. exch.). Danubian. (For. loans.)
Danv. Q. (mag.). Danville Quarterly Review.
D.A.P.S. (photo. soc.). District Amateur Photographic Society.
D.A.Q.M.G. (mil.). Deputy Assistant Quartermaster-General.
Dar. (sci.). Darwin, -ian.
Daren't (colloq.). Dare not.
Dart. Bi-Mo. (mag.). Dartmouth Bi-Monthly (New Hampshire).
Dart. Coll. (educ.). Dartmouth College.
Dart. Ph. Tr. Coll. Cert. (educ.). Dartford Physical Training College Certificate.
D.A.S. (soc.). Dramatic Authors' Society.
Dat. (gram.). Dative.
Dau(s). (gen.). Daughter(s).
Dau. & coh. (geneal.). Daughter and co-heir.
Dau. & h. (geneal.). Daughter and heir.

Dauhs. (geneal.). Daughters.
Dav. (dict.). Davies (Rev. T. L. O.). Supplementary English Glossary.
Dave (or **Davy**) (name). David.
Day Dwn. (stk. exch.). Day Dawn Ordinary (Mines).
D.B. (ch. patron). Duke of Buccleuch.
D.B. (com.). Day Book.
D/B. (com.). Day Book.
D.B. (hist.). Domesday Book.
D.B. (shippg.). Double bottom.
D.B. (tailor). Double breasted.
D.B. (tit.). *Divinitatis Baccalaureus* (Bachelor of Divinity).
D.B.C. (comp.). Domestic Bazaar Company.
D.B.C. (med.). Droitwich Brine Crystals.
D.B.F. (photo.). Double book form (slide).
Dbk. (customs). Drawback.
Dble. (gen.). Double.
D.B.S. (motor gears). David Brown & Sons.
Dbt. (com.). Debit.
D.C. (bot.). De Candolle (author, 1778-1841).
D.C. (city comp.). Draper's Company.
D.c. (crochet). Double crochet.
D.C. (elec.). Direct Current.
D.C. (freem.). Director of Ceremonies.
D.C. (geog.). District of Columbia.
D.C. (leg.). District Court ; — District Council.
D.C. (mar. insur.). Deviation clause.
D.C. (mil.). Deputy Captain.
D.C. (mun.). District Council.
D.C. (mus.). *Da capo* (Play (or sing) again from the beginning).
D.C. (news.). The Daily Chronicle.
D.C. (num.). Six hundred, 600.
D.C. (tit.). Deputy-Consul ; — District Commissioner ; — Duchy of Cornwall.
D.C. (theat.). Dramatic Club.
D.C.A. (theat.). Dramatic Clubs Association.
D.C.C. (ch. patron.). Dean and Chapter of Canterbury.
D.C.C. (educ.). Diploma Correspondence College, Wolsey Hall, Oxford.
D.C.C. (elec.). Double cotton covered.
D.C.C. (soc.). District Camera Club.
D.C.F.C. (sport). Derby County Football Club.
D.C.G. (mil.). Deputy Commissary-General.
D.C.L. (deg.). Doctor of Civil or Canon Law.
D.C.L.I. (mil.). Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry.
D.C.M. (arith.). Double common multiple.
D.C.M. (mus.). Double common metre.
D.C.M.O. (leg.). Dairy, Cowshed and Milk Shop Order, 1885-1886.
D.Cn.L. (deg.). Doctor of Civil or Canon Law.
D.C.O. (loc. gov.). District Council Office, -er.
D.C.O. (mil.). Several regiments are so designated—*e.g.* 17th Lancers — Sligo Artillery Militia — Middlesex Regiment—the reference being to the late Duke of Cambridge and H.R.H. Duke of Connaught.
D.C.P. (ch. patron.). Dean and Chapter of St Paul's.
D.C.R. (freem.). District Chief Ranger (Ancient Order of Foresters).
D.C.S. (leg.). Depute, or Deputy Clerk of Session.
D.C.W. (ch. patron). Dean and Chapter of Westminster.
D/D. (bank.). Demand draft.
D.d. (com.). Day's date ; — Days after date (Bills of Exchange) ; — Days after delivery ; — Double draft.
Dd. (com.). Delivered.
D/d. (com.). Day's date ; — Delivered.
D.D. (deg.). *Divinitatis Doctor* (Doctor in Divinity).
D.d. (inscrip.). *Deo dedit* (Gave to God).

D.d. (leg.). *De dato* (Of to-day's date) ; — *Dicto die* (On the said day) ; — *Dono dedit* (Given as a gift).
D.D. (photo.). Double Dark (slide).
D.D. (rel.). *Deo didit* (Given or dedicated to God).
D.D.D. (leg.). *Dat, dicat, dedicat* (He gives, devotes and dedicates) ; — *Dono dedit, dedicavit* (He gave and dedicated as a gift).
D.D.G.M. (freem.). District Deputy Grand Master.
D.d. in d. (pharm.). *De die in diem* (From day to day).
D.D.S. (deg.). Doctor of Dental Surgery.
Dd/s. (grain). Delivered sound.
De. (geog.). Delaware, United States.
D.E. (mil.). Duke of Edinburgh's Wiltshire Regiment.
D.E. (photo.). Double extension (camera stand).
D.E. (tit.). Dynamite Engineer.
Dea. (rel.). Deacon ; — Dean.
Deaur. pil. (pharm.). *Deaurentur pilulæ* (Let the pills be gilt).
Deb. (gen.). *Début* (First appearance).
Deb. (stk. exch.). Debenture(s) (Stocks).
De. Banc. R. (records). De Banco Rolls.
De Beers (stk. exch.). Shares of the De Beers Consolidated Mines Limited.
De Bow (mag.). De Bow's Review (America).
Debre. (leg.). Debenture.
Deb. spiss. (prescr.). *Debita spissitudo* (A proper consistence).
Deb. stk. (stk. exch.). Debenture Stock.
Dec. (arch.). Decorated.
Dec. (art). Decoration ; —Decorative.
Dec. (astron.). Declination.
Dec. (cricket). Declared.
Dec. (gen.). Deceased ; — December ; — Decimate ; — Decimeter ; — Declaration ; — Declination ; — Decorative ; — Decrease.
Dec. (gram.). Declension.
Dec. (leg.). Deceased.
Dec. (mus.). *Decani* (The Dean's, or south side of the choir) ; — *Decrescendo* (Lat.), Gradually decreasing in sound.
Dec. (pharm.). *Decantā* (Pour off).
Dec. (stk. exch.). Decrease.
Dec. & Ord. (records). Decrees and Orders.
Deccns. (stk. exch.). Hyderabad Deccans Shares.
Decd. (leg.). Deceased.
Dece. (leg.). Decease.
Deced. (leg.). Deceased.
Decid. (bot.). *Deciduous* (Falling off).
Decl. (gen.). Declaration.
Decl. (gram.). Declension.
Declan. (leg.). Declaration.
Declon. (leg.). Declaration.
Decoct. (pharm.). *Decoctum* (A decoction).
Decor. (art). Decorative.
Decr. (gen.). December.
Decres. (mus.). *Decrescendo* (Decreasing the tone and sound).
Decub. (pharm.). *Decubitus* (Lying down).
Ded. (lit.). Dedicated ; — Dedication.
De d. in d. (pharm.). *De die in diem* (From day to day).
Def. (coin.). *Defensor* (Defender).
Def. (gen.). Defence ; — Defined ; — Definite ; — Definition ; — Definitive.
Def. (stk. exch.). Deferred (Stocks or Shares).
Defce. (leg.). Defence.
Defect. (gram.). Defective verb.
Defic. (gen.). Deficiency.
Defsce. (leg.). Defeasance.
Def. Stk. (stk. exch.). Deferred Stock.
Deft. (leg.). Defendant.
Deg. (gen.). Degree ; — Degrees.
Deg(s). (geog.). Degree ; — Degrees (of latitude and longitude).
Deg. (pharm.). Degree ; — Degeneration.
Deglut. (pharm.). *Deglutiatur* (May (or let) be swallowed).

Deglutiend. (pharm.). *Deglutiendus, -a, -um* (To be taken or swallowed).
D.E.H.B. (pencils). Double Extra Hard Black.
Dej. alvi. (pharm). *Dejectiones alvi* (Stools).
Dekag. (wt.). Dekagram.
Dekal. (meas.). Dekalitre.
Dekam. (meas.). Dekametre.
Del. (art). *Delineavit* (He or she drew it).
Del. (gen.). Delegacy ; — Delegate.
Del. (geog.). Delaware, United States.
Del. (polit.). Delegate.
Delcd. (leg.). Declared.
Del. cred. (com.). *Del credere* (A guarantee of the solvency of a purchaser).
Deld. (com.). Delivered.
Dele. (typ.). *Deleatur* (Delete, omit).
Deleg. (gen.). Delegate, -ed ; — Delegation.
Delib. (gen.). Deliberation, -ive.
Delicat. (mus.). *Delicatamente* (Delicately).
Delicatiss. (mus.). *Delicatissimo* (Very delicately).
Delind. (gen.). Delineated.
Delo. (mus.). *Delicato* (Delicately).
Delph. (imprint). *Delphi* (Delft).
Delr. (gen.). Deliver.
Delt. (art). *Delineavit* (He or she drew it).
Dely. (com.). Delivery.
Dem. (books). Demy (as, Demy 4to, size of books or paper).
Dem. (med.). *Demulcent* (Softening, lubricating).
Dem. (polit.). Democrat, -ic ; — Demagogue.
Demd. (leg.). Demised.
Demon. (gram.). Demonstrative.
Demons. (gen.). Demonstrative.
Dem. R. (mag.). Democratic Review (New York).
Demur. (leg.). Demurrer.
Demy (books). Medium (as, Demy 8vo, or other sizes).
Den. (gen.). Denouement.
Den. (geog.). Denbighshire (Wales) ; — Denmark.
Denbighs. (geog.). Denbighshire.
D. Eng. (deg.). Doctor of Engineering.
Denn. (arith). Denomination.
Denom. (arith.). Denomination.
Denr. (arith). Denominator.
Dent. (gen.). Dental ; — Dentist ; — Dentistry.
Denv. (geog.). Denver.
Denv. (stk. exch.). Stock of the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad Company.
D.E.O. (mil.). Duke of Edinburgh's Own (Edinburgh Artillery Militia).
Deo. (pharm.). *Deobstruent* (Removing obstructions).
Dep. (gen.). Department ; — Deposed ; — Deport ; — Deposit.
Dep. (leg.). Deponent.
Dep. (rail.). Depart ; — Departs ; — Departure (of a train).
Dep. (tit.). Deputy.
Dep.-Adv.-Gen. (tit.). Deputy-Advocate-General.
Dep. (geog.). Dependencies.
Depart. (gen.). Department.
Dep. G.D.C. (freem.). Deputy Grand Director of Ceremonies.
Dep. Keep. Rec. (records). Deputy Keeper's Records.
Dep.-Lieut. (tit.). Deputy-Lieutenant.
Deposn. (leg.). Deposition.
Dep. Q.M.G. (mil.). Deputy Quarter-Master-General.
Depr. (gen.). Depression.
Dept. (gen.). Department ; — Deputy.
Dept. (leg.). Deposit ; — Deponent.
Deputn. (gen.). Deputation.
Depy. Reg. (tit.). Deputy Registrar.
Der. (gram.). Derivation ; — Derivative ; — Derived.
De.R. (pharm.). Reaction of degeneration.
Derb. (geog.). Derby.
Derbsh. (geog.). Derbyshire.
Deriv. (gen.). Derived ; — Derivation ; — Derivative.
Derm. (anat.). *Derma, -iss* (The skin).
Derry. (geog.). County of Londonderry, Ireland.

Des. (art). Designed ; — *Dessin* (Drawing) ; — *Designavit* (Drew).
Descdt. (leg.). Descendant.
Descr. (gen.). Described ; — Description ; — Descriptive.
Descrd. (leg.). Described.
Descron. (gen.). Description.
Desid. (gen.). Desideratum.
Desig. (eccl.). Designate.
Desp. (gen.). Despatches.
Dest. (mus.). *Destra* (The right) ; — *Destra mano* (The right hand).
Desterre. (stk. exch.). D'Esterre Diamond (Mine).
Destil. (pharm.). *Destilla* (Distil).
Det. (E.E.F.). Determinative.
Det. (geog.). Detroit.
Det. (med.). *Detergent* (Cleansing).
Det. (mil.). Detachment.
Det. (pharm.). *Detur* (Let it be given).
Deted. (gen.). Determined.
Determd. (gen.). Determined.
Determe. (gen.). Determine.
Determn. (leg.). Determination.
Detrah., Detrahat. (pharm). *Detrahatur, Detrahantur* (Let it, or them be drawn).
Deut. (bib.). Deuteronomy.
Devd. (cookg.). Devilled (chicken or ——).
Devd. (leg.). Devised.
Deve. (leg.). Devise.
Devel. (gen.). Develop, -ed, -ment.
Devon. (geog.). Devonshire.
Devs. (rel.). Devotions.
Dex., Dext. (pharm.). *Dexter, Dextra* (The right hand).
Dext. lat. (pharm.). *Dextrum latus* (The right side).
D.F. (deg.). Doctor in Philosophy (America).
D.F. (eccl.). Dean of the Faculty ; — *Defensor Fidei* (Defender of the Faith).
D.F. (ho. agt.). Double fronted (houses or shops).
D.F. (shippg.). Dead freight.
D.F. (theat.). Door in flat.
D.F. (tit.). Dean of the Faculty ; — *Defensor Fidei* (Defender of the Faith).
D.F.M.S. (soc.). Domestic and Foreign Missionary Society (Prot. Episc. Ch.).
Dft. (com.). Draft.
Dft. (leg.). Defendant ; — Draft.
D.G. (engin.). Double gear.
D.G. (mil.). Deputy General ; — Deputy Governor.
D.G. (mil.). Dragoon Guards.
D.G. (nav.). Director-General of Medical Department.
D.G. (rel.). *Dei gratia* (By the grace of God) ; — *Deo gratias* (Thanks be to God).
D.G. (tit.). Director-General.
Dg. (wt.). Decigram ; — Dekagram (metric systen).
D.G.A. (mil.). Deputy-General of Artillery.
D.G. Brit. Reg. F.D. *Dei Gratia Britanniarum Regina, Fidei Defensor* (By the Grace of God, Queen, Defender of the Faith).
D.G.C. (tit.). Deputy Grand Chancellor.
D.G.G.H.P. (freem.). Deputy-General Grand High Priest (American Royal Arch).
D.G.H.P. (freem.). Deputy Grand High Priest (American Royal Arch.)
D.G.M. (freem.). Deputy Grand Master.
D.G.M. (tit.). Deputy Grand Marshal.
D.h. (gen.). *Das heisst* (That means).
D.H. (Amer. slang). Deadhead.
D.H.F. (bike slang). Double hollow fork—an expression referred to a man who was a fool or a knave (*circ.* 1870).
D.H.F. (cycle). Double hollow fork.
D.H.I.Y. (mil.). Devonshire Hussar Imperial Yeomanry.
D.H.L. (deg.). *Literarum Humaniorum Doctor* (Doctor of Polite Literature).
D.H.M. (cler.). Diocesan Home Missionary.
D. Hy. (deg.). Doctor in Hygiene.
Dhy. (sh. rig.). Dhoney.

Di. (chem.). *Didymium.*
D.i. (gen.). *Das ist* (That is).
Di. (name). Diana.
D.I. (tit.). Deputy Inspector.
Dia. (mech.). Diameter.
Dia. (pharm.). *Diaphoretic* (Inducing perspiration).
Dial. (lang.). Dialect, -ic, -ical.
Dial. (lit.). Dialogue, -s.
Diam. (math.). Diameter.
Diap. (mus.). *Diapason* (An organ stop ; pitch of voice or instrument).
Dick. (name). Richard.
Dicon (old form). Richard.
Dict. (gen.). Dictator ; — Dictionary.
D.I.D. (sany.). Dangerous Infectious Disease.
Didn't (colloq.). Did not.
Die. (name). Diana.
Dieb. alt. (pharm.). *Diebus alternis* (Every other day).
Dieb. tert. (pharm.). *Diebus tertiis* (Every third day).
Dif. (gen.). Differ ; — Difference.
Dif. (math.). Differential.
Difct(y.) (gen.). Difficult ; — Difficulty.
Diff. (gen.). Difference ; — Different.
Diffce. (leg.). Difference.
Dift. (gen.). Different.
Dig. (leg.). Digest.
Dig. (leg.). Justinian Digesta—*i.e.* Libri Pandectarum.
Digit., Digital. (pharm.). *Digitalis* (Foxglove).
Digs. (colloq.). Diggings — *i.e.* Lodgings.
D.I.H. (nav.). Deputy Inspector-General of Hospitals and Fleet.
Dil. (gen.). Dillon ; — Dilloway.
Dil. (pharm.). *Dilue, dilutus* (Dilute (thou), diluted).
Dilapd. (leg.). Dilapidated.
Dilapidn. (leg.). Dilapidation.
Dilet. (tit.). *Dilettante* (A lover of the fine arts).
Diluc. (pharm.). *Diluculo* (At break of day).
Dilut. (pharm.). *Dilutus* (Dilute).
Dim. (cler.). Dimissory.
Dim. (gen.). Diminutive ; — Diminution.
Dim. (mus.). *Diminuendo* (Decreasing in power of sound).
Dim. (pharm.). *Dimidius* (One half).
D.I.M. (mil.). District Inspector of Musketry.
Dimid. (pharm.). *Dimidius* (One half).
Dimon (leg.). Dimension.
D. in 2plo. (pharm.). *Detur in duplo* (Let twice as much be given).
D. in p. æq. (pharm.). *Dividatur in partes æquales* (Let it be divided into equal parts).
Dio(c.) (rel.). Diocesan ; — Diocese.
Dioc. Conf. (cler.). Diocesan Conference.
Diocn. (cler.). Diocesan.
Dioc. Sem. (cler.). Diocesan Seminary.
Dioc. Syn. (cler.). Diocesan Synod.
Dios. (eccl.). Dioceses.
Dipl. (gen.). Diplomacy ; — Diplomatist, etc.
Diplom. (gen.). Diploma, -t, -tic.
Dir. (gen.). Directed ; — Direction ; — Directory ; — *Dirigo* (I guide).
Dir., Direc. (tit.). Director.
Diron. (gen.). Direction.
Diror. (tit.). Director.
Dir. prop. (pharm.). *Directione propria* (With a proper direction).
Dis. (com.). Discount.
Dis. (gen.). Discipline ; — Distance, s, -d.
Dis. (pharm.). *Discutient* (Dissolving, discussing).
Dis. (typ.). Distribute(d) (type).
Disallce. (leg.). Disallowance.
Disalld. (leg.). Disallowed.
Dis. Att. (tit.). District Attorney (America).
Disc. (com.). Discount.
Disc. (gen.). Discourse, -s ; — Discovered ; — Discovery.
Dische. (gen.). Discharge.
Discovd. (leg.). Discovered.
Discovy. (gen.). Discovery.
Discoy. (gen.). Discovery.
Discron. (gen.). Discretion.

Disct. (com.). Discount.
Dishond. (bank.). Dishonoured.
Disj. (gram.). Disjunctive.
Disp. (herald.). Displayed.
Disp. (pharm.). Dispensary ; — MacEwan, Art of Dispensing.
Disposn. (gen.). Disposition.
Disq. (lit.). Disquisition.
Diss. (lit.). Dissertation.
Dist. (gen.). Distance ; — Distinction ; — Distinguish ; — District.
Dist. (pharm.). *Distilla* (Distil).
Dist. (stk. exch.). Metropolitan District Ordinary (Rails.).
Dist. Atty. (tit.). District Attorney.
Disting. (gen.). Distinguished.
Distr. (gen.). District, -s.
Dist. R. (rail.). District Railway (Metropolitan).
Dist. Reg. H.C. (leg.). District Registry, High Court.
Dist. Reg. Pro. Ct. (leg.). District Registry, Probate Court.
Distr. (gen.). Distributed, -ion, -ive.
Districts. (stk. exch.). Metropolitan District Railway Ordinary Stock.
Disus. (gen.). Disused.
Disyll. (gram.). Disyllable.
Diu. (pharm.). *Diuretic* (Increasing discharge of urine).
Div. (arith.). Division ; — Divisor ; — Dividend.
Div. (gen.). Divide, -d ; — Dividend ; — Divers ; — Divine, -ity ; — Division.
Div. (leg.). Divorce, -d.
Div. (mus.). *Divisi* (A division into several parts).
Div. (pharm.). *Divide* (Divide).
Div. (stk. exch.). Dividend.
Divd. (stk. exch.). Dividend.
Divn. (gen.). Division.
Divs. (stk. exch.). Dividends.
Div. Test. (cler.). Divinity Testimonium.
Dix. (stk. exch.). Discount.
" **Dizzy** " (sobriq.). Benjamin Disraeli, Lord Beaconsfield.
D.J. (gen.). *Dieses Jahrs* (Of this year).
D.J.P.C. (tit.). Deputy Justice of Peace Clerk.
Dk. (gen.). Dark.
Dk. (peerage). Duke.
Dk. (shippg.). Deck ; — Dock.
Dkl. (meas.). Dekaliter.
Dkgm. (wt.). Dekagram.
Dkm. (meas.). Dekameter.
Dks. (com.). Docks.
Dl. (bibliol.). Description of leaf.
D.L. (deg.). *Doctor Legum* (Doctor of Laws).
Dl. (meas.). Dekaliter ; — Deciliter (metric system).
D.L. (tit.). Deputy Lieutenant (of a county).
D.L. & W.R.R. (rail.). Delaware, Lacawamma and Western Railroad.
D.L.I. (mil.). Durham Light Infantry.
Dld. (com.). Delivered.
D.Litt. (deg.). *Literarum Doctor* (Doctor of Literature or Letters).
Dllrs. (stk. exch.). Dollars.
D.L.M. (mus.). Double long metre.
D.L.O. (post.). Dead-Letter Office (now Returned Letter Office).
D.L.S. (tit.). Doctor of Library Science (America).
Dly. (gen.). Daily ; — Delivery.
D.M. (ch. cal.). Deacon and Martyr.
D.M. (deg.). *Doctor Medicinæ* (Doctor of Medicine, Oxford) ; — *Doctor Musicæ* (Doctor of Music).
D.M. (fenian). District members (also E.N. for secrecy).
D.M. (freem.). Deputy Master.
D.M. (gen.). *Dieses monats* (Of this month).
D.M. (inscrip.). *Diis manibus* (To the divine manes or shades of the dead).
Dm. (meas.). Decimeter (metric).
D.M. (mus.). *Destra mano* (Right hand).
D.M. (news.). Daily Mail.
D.M. (rel.). *Diis manibus* (*sacrum*) (Sacred to the souls of the departed).
Dm², **Dm³**. (meas.). Square and cubic decimeter.
D.M.C. (threads). Dollfus, Meig & Co.'s Cotton, Silk and Flax, etc.

D.M.C. (tit.). Deputy Marshal of Ceremonies.
D.M.D. (deg.). *Doctor Medicinæ Dentalis* (Doctor of Dental Surgery).
D. Med. (deg.). Doctor of Medicine.
D.M.G.O. (rail.). District General Manager's Office.
D.M.O. (tit.). District Medical Officer.
D.M.S. (inscrip.). *Diis manibus sacrum* (Sacred to the departed souls).
D.Mus. (deg.). *Doctor Musicæ* (Doctor of Music).
D.M.W. (med.). Deutsche Medizinische Wochenschrift.
D.M.W.S. (com.). Direct Mineral Water Supply.
D.N. (ch. patr.). Duke of Northumberland.
Dn. (cler.). Deacon.
Dn. (com.). Dozen.
D/N. (com.). Debit Note.
Dn. (geog.). Dublin.
D.N. (news.). The Daily News.
D.N. (rel.). *Dominus Noster* (Our Lord).
D.N.B. (lit.). Dictionary of National Biography.
D.N.O. (tit.). Director of Naval Ordnance (Department).
D.N.P.P. (tit.). *Dominus Noster Papa Pontifex* (Our Lord the Pope).
Dns. (map). Downs.
Dn. Tr. (rail.). Down train.
D/O. (com.). Delivery Order.
D.O. (deg.). Doctor of Oratory, U.S.A.
Do. (gen.). *Ditto* (As before, the same).
D.O. (post.). District Office.
D.O. (sany.). Demolition Order.
D.O. (shippg.). Dock Office.
D.O.A. (or **D.O.A.L.**) (shippg.). *Deutsche Ost - Afrika Linie* (German East Africa Line).
Doc. (gen.). Document.
Doc. (Amer. slang). Doctor.
Doc. attach. (leg.). Documents attached.
Docs. (gen.). Documents.
Docs. inéd. (lit.). Documents inédits.
Doct. (gen.). Doctrine.
Doct. (leg.). Document.
Dods. MSS (MSS). Dodsworth Manuscripts.
D. of Corn. L.I. (mil.). Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry.
D.O.D. (bankg.). Draft on demand.
Dogm. (gen.). Dogma, -tic.
Dol. (meas.). Decoliter.
Dol. (money). Dollar.
Dol. (mus.). *Dolce* (Softly and sweetly).
Doll, Dolly (name). Dorothea.
Dolcem. (mus.). *Dolcemente* (Sweetly, softly).
Dolciss. (mus.). *Dolcissimo* (Very softly and sweetly).
Dolich. (pharm.). *Dolichos* (Cowitch, a plant).
Doll(s.) (money). Dollar(s).
Dolo. (mus.). *Doloroso* (Mournfully).
Dolours (R.C. Serv.). Seven Dolours of the Blessed Virgin Mary.
Dols. (money). Dollars.
Dom. (gen.). Domestic ; — Dominion.
Dom. (geog.). Dominica.
Dom. (hist.). Domesday.
D.O.M. (inscrip.). *Datur omnibus mori* (It is allotted to all to die) ; — *Deo Optimo Maximo* (To God, best and greatest).
Dom. (tit.). *Dominus* (Master, Lord).
Dom. Bk. (hist.). Domesday Book.
Dom. Boc. (hist.). Domesday Book.
Dom. Econ. (sci.). Domestic Economy.
Domesd. (hist.). Domesday Book.
Domn. (stk. exch.). Egypt (5 per cent.) S. Dom. (For loans.)
Dom. Prel. (eccl.). Domestic Prelate.
Dom. Proc. (parly.). *Domus Procerum* (The House of Lords).
Don. (eccl.). Donative.
Don. (geog.). County of Donegal, Ireland.
Don. (pharm.). *Donec* (Until).

Donec alv. bis dej. (pharm.). *Donec alvus bis dejiciatur* (Until the bowels have been twice evacuated).
Donec alv. sol. fuer. (pharm.). *Donec alvus soluta fuerit* (Until the bowels are opened).
Donec dol. neph. exulav. (pharm). *Donec dolor nephriticus exulaverit* (Until the nephritic pain is removed).
Doneg. (geog.). Donegal.
Don. Ped. (stk. exch.). Don Pedro Mines.
Don't (gen.). Do not.
D.O.P.A. (soc.). Dog Owners' Protection Association.
Dopp. ped. (mus.). *Doppio pedale* (The pedal part in octaves).
Dor. (arch.). Doric (style).
Doras. (stk. exch.). Deferred Divided Ordinary Stock of the South-Eastern Railway Company.
Dorch. (geog.). Dorchester.
Dors. (geog.). Dorsetshire.
Dorset. (geog.). Dorsetshire.
Dort. (geog.). Dordrecht.
Dos. (pharm.). *Dosis* (A dose).
Dot (name). Dorothea.
D.o.t.R. (lit.). Dramatists of the Restoration.
Doub. cr. (paper). Double crown (size of paper).
Doub. Ent. (gen.). *Double entente* or *entendre* (Having a double meaning).
Doult. (potty.). Doulton ware.
Dov. (stk. exch.). South-Eastern Railway Shares.
Dovers (stk. exch.). Ordinary Stock of the South-Eastern Railway.
Dov. Pulv. (pharm.). *Doveri Pulvis* (Dover's powder, *Pulv. Ipecac. Comp.*).
Dow. (tit.). Dowager.
Down. (cl. list). Downing.
Down. (univ.). Downing College, Cambridge.
Dox. (hymn). Doxology.
Doz. (com.). Dozen(s).
Dp. (chem.). Decipium.
D/P. (com.). Document against payment.
D.P. (deg.). Doctor of Philosophy.
D.P. (elec.). Potential difference.
D.P. (parly.). *Domus Procerum* (The House of Lords).
D.P. (pharm.). *Directione propria* (With a proper direction).
D.P. (sany.). Daily penalty; — Dungpit.
D.P.A.S. (soc.). Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society.
D.P.G.M. (freem.). Deputy Provincial Grand Master.
D.P.H. (deg.). Diploma in Public Health, Cambridge.
D.P.H. (gen.). Department of Public Health.
D.Ph. (deg.). Doctor of Philosophy (see Ph.D.).
D. Phil. (deg.). Doctor of Philosophy.
Dpl. (gen.). Diploma.
D.P.M. (mil.). Depot Paymaster.
D.P.O. (post.). Distributing Post Office.
D. Pro. G.M. (freem.). Deputy Provincial Grand Master.
D. Prov. G.M. (freem.). Deputy Provincial Grand Master.
Dpt. (com.). Department.
Dpt. (leg.). Deponent.
D.Q.M.G. (tit.). Deputy Quarter-Master-General.
D.R. (bank.). Deposit receipt.
Dr. (bank.). Drawer.
Dr. (com.). Debtor.
D.R. (electr.). District Registry.
Dr. (gen.). Daughter; — Dear.
Dr. (leg.). Draft.
D.R. (lit.). Dublin Review.
Dr. (mil.). Dragoon.
Dr(s.) (money). Dollar(s).
D.R. (naut.). Dead Reckoning.
D.R. (rail.). District Railway (London).
Dr. (sh. rig.). Dogger.
Dr. (theat.). Drama; — Dramatic.
Dr. (tit.). Doctor.
Dr. (wt.). *Drachma* (A dram).
Dram. pers. (theat.) *Dramatis personæ* (Characters represented in the drama).
Dres. (china). Dresden.
Dres. (imprint). Dresden.
Drg. (art). Drawing.

Drn. (cricket). Drawn (matches).
Drom. (geog.). Dromore.
D.R.P. (com.). *Deutches Reichspatent* (German Patent).
Dr. Univ. Par. (deg.). Doctor of the University of Paris.
D.S. (beer). Double Stout.
D.S. (or **D/s.**) (com.). Day's (or Days') sight ; — Days after sight (Bills of Exchange).
D.S. (lit.). Document signed.
ds. (meas.). *Decistere* (metric).
DS. (meas.). *Dekastere* (metric).
D.S. (mus.). *Dal segno* (Play over again from the sign).
D.S. (sany.). Dry sunk.
Ds. (tit.). *Dominus* (Master (Mr), Cambridge degree of B.A.).
D.S.A.W.Co. (com.). Direct Supply Aerated Water Company.
D.s.b. (com.). *Debit sans breve* (Charge without abatement).
Ds. Dev. (R.C. Serv.). Days of Devotion.
D.Sc. (deg.). Doctor of Science.
D.S.C. (tit.). Deputy Sheriff Clerk.
D.Sci. (deg.). Doctor of Science.
D.S.C.L. (milk). Dairy Supply Company Limited.
D.S.C.R. (order of forestrs.). District Sub-Chief Ranger.
D.S.F. (Colman's Mustard). Double Superfine.
D.S.K. (tit.). Deputy Seal Keeper.
D.S.M. (deg.). Diploma in State Medicine.
D.S.M. (mus.). Double short metre.
D.S.O. (post.). District Sorting Office.
D.S.O. (tit.). (Companion of the) Distinguished Service Order ; — District Staff Officer.
D.S.O. (tobacco). Will's " Distinguished Service Order " brand.
D.s.p. (leg.). *Decessit sine prole* (Died without issue).
D.s.q. (mil.). Discharged to sick quarters.
D.S.S. (deg.). Diploma in Sanitary Science.
Dss. (tit.). Duchess.
D.S.Sc. (deg.). Diplomate in Sanitary Science.
Dst. (tea). Dust.
D.T. (deg.). *Doctor Theologiæ* (Doctor of Divinity).
D.T. (geog.). Dakota Territory.
D.T. (med.). *Delirium tremens* (Trembling delirium).
D.T. (news.). The Daily Telegraph.
D. Ter. (geog.). Dakota Territory.
D.Th. (deg.). *Doctor Theologiæ* (Doctor of Theology).
D. Therm. (sci.). Delisle's Thermometer.
D. Theol. (deg.). *Doctor Theologiæ* (Doctor of Theology).
Du. (lang.). Dutch.
Du. (tit.). Duke.
Dub. (gen.). Doubtful ; — *Dubitante* (Doubting) ; — *Dubius* (Dubious) ; — Dutch.
Dub. (geog.). Dublin.
D.U.B.C. (soc.). Dublin University Boat Club.
Dub. gen. (dict.). Dubious gender.
Dubl. (geog.). Dublin.
Dub. R. (mag.). Dublin Review.
Dub. Univ. (mag.). Dublin University Magazine.
Duch. (tit.). Duchess.
Duch. Lanc. (tit.). Duchy of Lancaster.
Dugd. Mon. (lit.). Dugdale's Monasticon.
D.U.J. See J.U.D.
Dulc. (med. bot.). *Dulcamara* (Bitter sweet; Woody night shade).
D.U.M. (soc.). Dublin University Mission.
Dun. (geog.). Dunedin.
Dunbl. (geog.). Dunblane.
Dunelm. (tit.). *Dunelmensis* (of Durham—signature of Bishops of Durham).
Dunk. (geog.). Dunkeld.
Dunlops (stk. exch.). Shares of the Dunlop Pneumatic Tyre Company Ltd.
Duo. (books.). Duodecimo (or Twelve-mo, 12-mo) (size of book).
Duo. (mus.). *Duetto* (Duet).
Dup. (lib.). Duplicate (book or work).
Dup. (wtchmg.). Duplex.

Dupl. (gen.). Duplicate.
Dur. (gen.). During.
Dur. (geog.). Durham.
D.U.R.C. (soc.). Dublin University Rowing Club.
Durh. L.I. (mil.). Durham Light Infantry.
Dut. (lang.). Dutch.
D.V. (gen.). *Deo volente* (God willing).
Dv. (arith.). Division.
D.V.A. (soc.). District Visitors' (Nursing) Association.
D.V.H. (deg.). Diploma in Veterinary Hygiene.
D.V.M. (deg.). Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (Cancer).
D.v.p. (leg.). *Decessit vita patris* (Died in his or her father's lifetime).
D.V.S. (deg.). Doctor of Veterinary Surgery (McGill).
D.W. Dividend Warrant.
D.W. (mil.). Duke of Wellington's West Riding Regiment.
D.W. (shippg.). Dead weight ; — Dock warrant ; — Dock warehouse.
Dwg.-ho. (gen.). Dwelling-house.
D.W.I. (geog.). Danish West Indies.
D.W.M. (freem.). Deputy Worshipful Master.
Dwt. (wt.). *Denarius* (D, denarius, and wt. weight), Penny weight(s), 24 grs. troy.
Dy. (books.). Demy (half), size of book or paper, as, Dy. 8vo.
D/y. (com.). Delivery.
Dy. (gen.). Daily.
dy. (gen.). Penny (As 6 dy. nails).
D.Y. (nav.). Dockyard.
Dy. (sh. rig.). Dandy.
Dyn. (gen.). Dynasty.
Dyn. (sci.). Dynamic(s).
D.Z. (tit.). Doctor of Zoology.
Dzn. (num.). Dozen.

E. (or ε). Epsilon (The Greek E).
E. (chem.). Erbium.
E. (ch. cal.). Evangelist.
E. (dyn.). Coefficient of elasticity.
E. (elec.). Earth;—Electromotive force.
E. (fire). Escape.
E. (freem.). Eminent;—Excellent.
E. (gen.). Earl; — Earth; — East; —Eastern (London Postal District) ; — Edinburgh ; — Edward ; — English ; — Evening.
E. (geog.). Edinburgh ; — England.
E. (lang.). Modern English.
E. (map). Ecclesiastical district.
E. (or ε) (math.). Base of Naperian logarithms ; — Eccentricity of ellipse.
E. (med.). Pharmacopœia of Evelina Hospital, Southwark, 1906.
E. (naut.). East ; — Second class rating at Lloyd's merchant shipping.
E. (nav.). Engineer.
E. (num.). 250.
E. (opth.). Emmetropia, -ic.
E. (post.). Eastern (District) ; — Euston Railway Station.
E. (pr. bk.). Easter ; — Evening ; — Evensong.
E. (rel.). Elohist.
E. (surv.). Equation of time.
E. (tit.). Earl ; — Emperor ; — Engineer.
E.A. (freem.). Entered Apprentice.
Ea. (gen.). Each ; — early.
E.A. (geog.). East Anglia, -ian.
E.A. (mil.). Egyptian Army.
E.A. (nav.). Engineer Rear-Admiral.
E.A.M. (freem.). Entered Apprentice Masons.
E. & F. (ship.). Elder & Fyfes Limited.
E. & O.E. (com.). Errors and omissions excepted.
E. & R. (cornice poles). Ends and rings.
E. & W.I.D.C. (ship.). East & West India Dock Company.
E. & W.L.R. (rail.). East and West London Railway.
E. & W.R. (rail.). Elmira and Williamsport Railway (U.S.A.).
E.A.P. (freem.). Entered Apprentices.
E. Arch. Soc. (soc.). Essex Archæological Society.

Easemt. (or **Easmt.**) (leg.). Easement.
East. (leg.). Easter Term.
Easterns (stk. exch.). Ordinary Stock of the Great Eastern Railway Company.
Eb. (chem.). Erbium.
E.B. (fenian). Executive Bureau ; also **F.C.** (For secrecy).
E.B. (geneal.). English Baron.
E.B. (lit.). Encyclopædia Biblica ; — Encyclopædia Britannica.
E.B.A. (soc.). Emerald Beneficial Association (U.S.A.).
Eben. (name). Ebenezer.
E.Bi. (lit.). Encyclopædia Biblica.
Eblan. (eccl.). *Eblanencis* (Of *Eblan* or Dublin) (Signature of the Bishops).
Ebor. (eccl.). *Eboracensis* (Signature of the Bishop of York) ; — *Eboracum*, York.
Ebor. Hdcap. (racing). Eboracum (Yorkshire) Handicap.
E. Br. (lit.). Encyclopædia Britannica.
Eburn. (pharm.). *Eburneus* (Made of ivory).
E. by S. (naut.). East-by-South.
E.C. (chem.). Electrical conductivity.
E.C. (eccl.). Established Church.
E.C. (educ.). Educational Committee ; — Eton College.
E.c. (exhib.). Entries closed.
Ec. (freem.). Ecossais.
E.C. (freem.). Eminent Chaplain, Commander, Conductor ; — Excellent Companion.
E.C. (gen.). Earth Closet ; — East Central ; — Executive Committee.
e.c. (lit.). *Exempli causâ* (For example) ; — *Ex commissione* (Upon order).
E.C. (nav.). Engineer Captain.
E.C. (post.). East Central (Postal District).
E.C. (rail.). Executive Committee.
E.C. (rel.). Established Church (of Scotland).
E.C. (sany.). Earth Closet.
E.C.A. (gen.). Early Closing Association.
Ecc. (gen.). *Et cetera* (And so on).
E.C.C.A. (soc.). Eastern Counties Cycling Association.
Ecc. Hom. (rel.). *Ecce Homo* (Behold the Man).
Eccl. (bib.). Ecclesiastes ; — Ecclesiastical; — Ecclesiasticus.
Eccl. (ref.). *Scriptores Ecclesiastici* (Ecclesiastical Authors).
Eccl. Hist. (lit.). Ecclesiastical History.
Eccles. (bib.). Ecclesiastes ; — Ecclesiastical ; — Ecclesiology.
Eccles. Com. (parl.). Ecclesiastical Commission, -ers.
Ecclesiol. (eccl.). Ecclesiology.
Ecclus. (bib.). Ecclesiasticus (Apocrypha).
E.C.I. (freight). East Coast of Ireland.
E.C.J.S. (rail.). East Coast Joint Service, Stock.
Eclec. (gen.). Eclectic.
Ecl. M. (mag.). Eclectic Magazine, N.Y.
Econ. (gen.). Economical ; — Economics ; — Economy ; — Economist.
Econ. J. (mag.). Economic Journal.
Econ. R. (mag.). Economic Review.
E.C.P. (eccl.). *Evangeli Christi Prædicatur* (Preacher of the Gospel of Christ).
E.C.P. (pol.). Edinburgh County Police.
E.C. Powder (stk. exch.). E. C. Powder Company Shares.
E.C.R. (rail.). Eastern Counties Railway.
E. Cr. (nav.). Engineer Commander.
E.C.S. (rel.). Established Church of Scotland.
E.C.U. (soc.). English Church Union.
Ecua. (geog.). Ecuador.
Ed. (geneal.). Educated at.
Ed. (geog.). Edinburgh.
E.D. (geog.). Eastern Dictrict (of Brooklyn, N.Y.).
Ed., Edit. (lit.). Edition ; — Edited ; — Editor.

Ed. (name). Edmund ; — Edward ; — Edwin.
E.D. (peerg.). English Duke.
Ed. (pharm.). *Edulcorata* (Edulcorated, sweetened).
Ed. Bi-Mo. (mag.). Educational Bi-monthly, Chicago.
E.D.C.L. (com.). Express Dairy Company Limited.
E.D.D. (lit.). English Dialect Dictionary.
Edd. (lit.). Editions ; — Editors.
Eddy (name). Edward ; — Edwin.
Edenburg (eccl.). *Edinburgensis* (Of Edinburgh) (Signature of Bishops of Edinburgh).
Edimb. (cat.). *Edimbourg* (Edinburgh).
Edin. (geog.). Edinburgh.
Edinburgen. (tit.). *Edinburgensis* (of Edinburgh).
Edin. Rev. (mag.). Edinburgh Review.
Edit. (lit.). Edited ; — Edition.
Edits. (lit.). Editions ; — Editors.
Edm. (name). Edmund.
Ed. M.J. (mag.). Edinburgh Medical Journal.
Ed. R. (mag.). Edinburgh Review ; — Educational Review.
E.D.S. (com.). Edwards' Desiccated Soup.
Eds. (lit.). Editions ; — Editors.
E.D.S. (soc.). English Dialect Society.
Ed. T. (mag.). Educational Times.
Educ. (gen.). Educated, -ional.
Educa. (mag.). Education, Boston, U.S.
Educa. R. (mag.). Educational Review, N.Y.
Educn. (gen.). Education.
Edw. (name). Edward.
E.E. (arith.). English Ell, or Ells.
E.E. (com.). Errors excepted.
E.E. (or **E. Ex.**) (dipl.). Embassador Extraordinary.
E.E. (lang.). Early English.
E.E. (tit.). English Earl ; — Electrical Engineer.
E.E. & M.P. (pol.). Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
E.E. & W. (freem.). Emperor of the East and West.
E.E.F. (lit.). Egypt Exploration Fund.
E.E.F.M. (lit.). Egyptian Exploration Fund Memoirs.
E.E.M.H. (hosp.). East End Mothers' Home.
E'en. (gen.). Even.
E. Equat., Afr. (geog.). East Equatorial, Africa.
E'er. (gen.). Ever.
E.E.R. (rail.). Elevated Electric Railway (S. London Railway).
E.E.T.S. (soc.). Early English Text Society.
E.E.T.S., E.S. (soc.). Early English Text Society, Extra Series.
E.F. (freem.). Elect of Fifteen.
E.F. geog.). East Florida.
E.F.A. (optics), Eyepiece Focusing Adjustment.
Eff. (pharm.). Effervescent.
Eff. (geneal.). Effigy (has monumental).
Effg. (gen.). Effectuating.
Effic. (gen.). Efficiency.
Effie (name). Euphemia.
Effig. (books). Effigies (Portraits).
E. Fl. (com.). Ells Flemish.
E. Fr. (com.). Ells French.
Effundat. (pharm.). *Effundatur* (Let it be poured out).
Eg. (gen.). Egypt ; — Egyptian ; — Egyptology.
E.g. (gen.). *Exempli gratia* (For example) ; — *Ex grege* (From the flock ; among the rest).
E.G.A. (freem.). Eminent Grand Almoner.
E.G.C. (freem.). Eminent Grand Commander.
E.G.K.T. (freem.). Early Grand Knight Templar.
E.G.L. (freem.). Eclectic Grand Lodge.
E.G.L.S. (stk. exch.). Edinburgh and Glasgow Lien Stock, North British Railway.
E.G.M. (freem.). Excellent Grand Master.
E.G.M. of C. (freem.). Excellent Grand Master of Ceremonies.
Egp. (geog.). Egypt.

E.G.O. (freem.). Excellent Grand Orator.
E.G.R. (freem.). Excellent Grand Recorder.
E.G.S. (freem.). Excellent Grand Secretary.
E.G.T. (freem.). Excellent Grand Tabernacle ; — Eminent Grand Treasurer.
Egy. (gen.). Egyptian ; — Egyptology.
Egy. (geog.). Egypt.
Egy. Pref. (stk. exch.). Egypt (5 per cent.) Preference. (For. loans.)
Egyp. (lang.). Egyptian.
Egypt. (lang.). Egyptian.
Egyptol. (sci.). Egyptologist, -gy.
E.H. (freem.). Eminent Herald.
E.H.B. (pencils). Extra Hard Black.
E.H.P. (engin.). Electrical horse-power ; — Extra high pressure.
E.H.T. (engin.). Extra high tension.
E.I. (gen.). East Indian.
E.I. (geog.). East India ; — East Indies.
E.I. (mag.). English Illustrated Magazine.
E.I.Co. (com.). East India Company.
E.I.C.S. (civ. serv.). East India Civil Service ; also East India Company's service (see I.C.S.)
E.I.D. (ship.). East India Dock.
E.I.D.C. (ship.). East India Dock Company.
"**Eighty Club**" (soc.). The 1880 Club. Radical, established that year.
E.I.H. (offl.). East India House.
E.I.M.C. (mil.). East India Military College.
E. Ins. (nav.). Engineer Inspector (of Machinery).
Eir. (leg.). Either.
E.I.R. (or **E.I. Ry.**) (rail.). East Indian Railway.
E.-j. (med.). Elbow-jerk.
E.J.G.S. (freem.). Eminent Junior Grand Steward.
E.I.S. (educ.). Educational Institute of Scotland.
Ejusd. (gen.). *Ejusdem* (Of the same).
E.K. (freem.). Eastern Knight.
E.K. of N. (freem.). Election Knight of Nine.
E. Kent R. (mil.). East Kent Regiment.
El. (geneal.). Eldest (son or daughter).
El. (gen.). Elect ; — Election.
E.L. (med.). Pharm. of East London Hospital for Children, 1903.
E.L. (naut.). East Longitude.
E.L. (nav.). Engineer Lieutenant.
E.L. (rel.). Evangelical Lutheran.
E.L.A. (lenses). Extra large apertures.
E. Lanc. R. (mil.). East Lancashire Regiment.
Elat. (pharm.). *Elaterium* (To stimulate or incite).
E.L.C. Fund (missy.). East London Church Fund.
Elean. (name). Eleanor.
Elec. (elec.). Electric, -al, -ity.
Elec. (jewly.). Electro (Silver plated).
Elec. (mag.). The Electrician.
Elec. (med.). *Electuarium* (Electuary—a concoction of powders and syrups, a sweet medicinal draught).
Elec. (parly.). Election ; — Electorate.
Elec. (typ.). Electro. (For printing.)
Elec. Eng. (mag.). Electrical Engineering.
Elec. Engr. (mag.). Electrical Engineer.
Elec. Rev. (mag.). Electrical Review.
Elect. (pharm.). *Electuarium* (An electuary).
Elec. Times (mag.). Electric Times.
Electric. (mag.). Electrician and Electrical Engineer.
Electro. (print.). Electrotype.
Elec. World (mag.). Electric World.
Elem. (gen.). Elementary ; — Elements.
Eliciant (pharm.). *Eliciantur* (Let be drawn).

Elis. (name). Elisabeth.
Eliz. (chron.). Elizabethan.
Eliz. (name). Elizabeth.
Ellipt. (sci.). Elliptical.
Eloq. (gen.). Eloquence ; — Eloquent.
E.L.O. (educ.). *École des langues Orientales* (School of Oriental Languages).
E. Long. (naut.). East Longitude.
Eloq. (gen.). Eloquent.
E.L.R. (rail.). East London Railway.
Els. (books). Elzevir (*i.e.* published by the Elzevir family).
Elsewh. (MS.). Elsewhere.
Elsie (name). Elizabeth; — Elspeth.
Elspie (name). Elspeth.
E.L.T.A. (soc.). English Lawn Tennis Association.
Elz. (bibliog.). Elzevir (A family of printers).
E.M. (ch. cal.). Evangelist and Martyr.
E.M. (elec.). Electrical.
E.M. (freem.). Egyptian Mysteries; — Elective Masonry ; — Excellent Masons.
E.M. (geneal.). English Marquess.
Em. (name). Emmanuel; — Emily; — Emma.
E.M. (tit.). Earl Marshal ; — *Equitum Magister* (Master of the Horse).
Em. (tit.). Eminence ; — Eminent.
'em (gen.). Them (*e.g.* Not many of 'em).
E.M.A. (leg.). Exchequer Master's Associate.
Emb. (bookb.). Embossed, or Arabesque covers.
Emb. (med.). Embryology.
E.M.B.A. (soc.). Expressmen's Mutual Beneficial Association.
Emb. D. (ch. cal.). Ember Day(s).
E.M.B. of G.P. (freem.). Elected Members Board of General Purposes.
E.M.C.L. (comp.). Electric Manufacturing Company Ltd.
E.M.D.P. (elec.). Electro-motive difference of potential.
Eme. (pharm.). **Emetic** (An emetic, to cause vomiting).
E.M.F. (elec.). Electro-motive force.
E. Midl. (dialect). East Midland.
Emigr. Chap. (cl. d.). Emigration Chaplain.
Emin. (gen.). Eminent.
Emitt. (pharm.). *Emittatur*, or *Emittantur* (Let be discharged).
Emld. (jewl.). Emerald.
Emm. (name). Emmeline ; — Emily.
Emm. (pharm.). *Emmanagogue* (Promoting menstruation).
Emm. (univ.). Emmanuel College, Cambridge.
Emmie (name). Emmeline ; — Emily.
Emo. (med.). Emollient, softening.
Emoll. (pharm.). *Emolliens* (Mollifying, healing).
Emp. (geog.). Empire.
Emp. (pharm.). *Emplastrum* (A plaster).
"**Emp.**" (theat.). The Empire ; — Empress.
Emp. (tit.). Emperor; — Empress.
Empir. (stk. exch.). Empire Ordinary (Mines).
Empl. (gen.). Employee ; — Employer, -ment.
Empl. (pharm.). *Emplastrum* (A plaster).
Emplast. (med.). *Emplastrum* (A plaster).
Emp. R. (mag.). Empire Review.
E.M.R. (rail.). Eastern and Midlands Railway.
Emuls. (med.). *Emulsum* (An emulsion).
E.N. (fenian). District members (see D.M.).
En. (or **Enem.**) (pharm.). *Enema* (A clyster).
Enamd. (jewl.). Enamelled.
Enc. (gen.). Enclosure.
Encd. (gen.). Enclosed.
Encl. (gen.). Enclosure.
Encld. (leg.). Enclosed.
Enclo. (gen.). Enclosure.
Enclod. (gen.). Enclosed.
Enclosg. (gen.). Enclosing.

Ency. (lit.). Encyclopædia, -dian, -dic.
Ency. Amer. (lit.). *Encyclopædia Americana* (The American Encyclopædia).
Ency. Brit. (lit.). *Encyclopædia Britannica* (The British Encyclopædia).
Encyc. (lit.). Encyclopædia.
End. (sch.). Endowed.
Endorst. (leg.). Endorsement.
Endow. (cler.). Endowment.
E.N.E. (naut.). East-North-East.
Enem. (pharm.). *Enema* (An enema).
Energe. (mus.). *Energicamente* (Energetically).
Eng. (corresp.) English.
Eng(r.) (gen.). Engine ; — Engineer, -ing ; — Engrave, -ed, -ing ; — Engraver.
Eng. (geog.). England.
Eng. (lang.). English.
Eng. (mag.). Engineering ; — The Engineer.
Engagmt. (gen.). Engagement.
Eng. & Bu. Rec. (mag.). Engineering and Building Record (U.S.A.)
Eng. Bk. Riv. Plt. (stk. exch). English Bank River Plate.
Eng. Cyc. (lit.). English Cyclopædia.
Engd. (leg.). Engrossed.
Eng. Dept. (offl.). Engineering Department ; — Department of Engineers.
Eng. Hist. (gen.). English History.
Eng. Hist. Rev. (mag.). English Historical Review.
Engin. (gen.). Engineering.
Eng. in Chief (gen.). Engineer in Chief.
Engin. M. (mag.). Engineering Magazine, N.Y.
Engl. (geog.). England.
Engl. (gen.). English ; — Englished.
Eng.-Lt. (tit.). Engineer-Lieutenant.
Eng. Mag. (mag.). Engineering Magazine.
Eng. News (mag.). Engineering News.
Engr. (bks.). Engravings.
Engr. (tit.). Engineer ; — Engraver.
Engr. (mag.). The Engineer.
Engs. (leg.). Engross.
Engt. (leg.). Engrossment.
Eng. T. (mag.). Engineering Times.
Eng. W.R. (mag.). Englishwomen's Review.
Enjoyt. (gen.). Enjoyment.
Enl. (gen.). Enlarged.
Enl. (wtchm.). Enamel.
Enq. (gen.). Enquiry.
Enr. (gen.). Enrolled ; — Enrolment.
Ens. (mil.). Ensign.
Ensg. (leg.). Ensuing.
Ent. (gen.). Enter ; — Entrance.
Ent. (sci.). Entomology.
Ent. (theat.). Entertainment ; — Entrance (stage).
Entce. (gen.). Entrance.
Entd. (com.). Entered.
Entg. (com.). Entering.
Entom. (sci.). Entomological ; — Entomology.
Entr. (gen.). Enter ; — Entrance.
Entrace. (gen.). Entrance.
Ent. Sta. Hall (bks.). Entered at Stationers' Hall.
Enun. (gen.). Enunciation.
Env. (tit.). Envoy.
Env. Extra. (tit.). Envoy Extraordinary.
E.O. (customs). Examining Officer ; — Excise Officer ; — Export Office.
E.o. (gen.). *Ex officio* (Officially).
E.O.A. (motor). The Electric and Ordnance Accessories Company.
Eod. (print.). Every other day.
E.O.E. (com.). Errors and omissions excepted.
E.O.H.P. (com.). Except otherwise herein provided.
Ep. (bib). Epistle (N.T.).
E.P. (church). Eastward Position.
Ep. (geog.). *Eparchy* (A province, etc., under an Eparch, or Governor).
Ep. (lit.). *Epistola* (Epistle, letter).
E.P. (mil.). Presbyterian, Church of England (Chaplain, Territorial Force).

E.P. (jewl.). Electro-plated.
Eph. (bib.). Ephesians (N.T.).
Eph. (name). Ephraim.
Ephes. (bib.). Ephesians (N.T.).
Epi. (theat.). Epilogue.
Epigas. (pharm.). *Epigastrium* (The part above the stomach).
Epiph. (bib.). Epiphany.
Epis. (lit.). Epistle ; — Epistola.
Epis(c.) (rel.). Episcopal ; — Epistle.
Epispas. (pharm.). *Epispastica* (A kind of blister).
Epis. Reg. (records). Episcopal Registers.
Epist. (lit.). Epistla ; — Epistle.
Epit. (gen.). Epitaph ; — Epitome.
Epith. (gen.). Epithet.
Epp. (lit.). *Epistolæ* (Epistles, letters).
E.P.S. (elec.). Electrical power storage.
E.P.S. Co. (com.). Electrical Power Storage Company.
Ep. Tm. (leg.). Epiphany Term.
Eq. (gen.). Equal ; — Equality ; — Equivalent.
Eq. (leg.). Equity.
Eq. (theat.). Equestrian (performance).
Eq. (tit.). *Eques* (A knight) ; — Equerry to the King.
E.Q.A. (sport). English Quoiting Association.
Equat. (geog.). Equatorial.
Eq. Aur. (tit.). *Eques Auratus* (A knight bachelor).
Eqble. (leg.). Equitable.
Equiv. (gen.). Equivalent.
Eql. (leg.). Equal.
Eqly. (leg.). Equally.
Er. (chem.). Erbium.
E.R. (geog.). East Riding (of Yorkshire).
E.r. (ho. agts.). Estimated rental.
E.R. (mag.). Edinburgh Review.
E.R. (tit.). *Edwardus Rex* (King Edward).
E.R.A. (nav.). Engineer Rear-Admiral ; — Engine-room Artificer.
E.R. & I. (tit.). *Edwardus Rex et Imperator* (Edward, King and Emperor).
Erec. (bldg.). Erection.
Erectn. (leg.). Erection.
Eries Pref., etc. N.Y. Erie Western Ordinaries, Pref., etc., etc.
Erlang. (univ.). *Erlangen*, Bavaria
Erm. (herald.). Ermine.
E.R.N.A. (nav.). Engineer, Royal Naval Artillery.
Erron. (dict.). Erroneous, -ly.
E.R.Y. (topog.). East Riding, Yorkshire.
E.S. (com.). Engine-sized (paper).
Es. (com.). Estimate.
E.S. (meas.). Ells Scotch.
E,S.A. (com.). Education Supply Association.
Esch. Enr. Accts. (records). Escheators' Enrolled Accounts.
Esd. (bib.). Esdras (Apocrypha).
E.S.E. (naut.). East-South-East.
E.S.L. (nav.). Engineer Sub-Lieutenant.
Esp. (gen.). Especial ; — Especially.
Esp. (lang.). Esperanto.
Esp. (mus.). *Espressivo* (With expression).
Espec. (gen.). Especially.
Espr., Espress. (mus.). *Espressivo* (With expression).
Esq., Esqre. (tit.). Esquire (or Gentleman).
E.S.R. (rail.). Egyptian State Railway.
Ess. (gen.). Essence(s).
Essex R. (mil.). Essex Regiment.
Essie (name). Elizabeth; — Esther
Est. (com.). Estimate, -ed.
Est. (gen.). Establish, -ed ; — Estimate.
Estab., Estabd. (leg.). Established.
Establt. (leg.). Establishment.
Este. (leg.). Estate.
Esth. (bib.). Esther (Old Test.).
Esthon. (lang.). Esthonian.
Estimd. (leg.). Estimated.
Est. L.N (stk. exch.). East London Ordinary.
Estn. (stk. exch.). Eastern Ordinaries.
Estn. Extn. (stk. exch.). Eastern Extension Ordinaries.
Estn. Pref. (stk. exch.). Eastern (6 per cent.) Preference.

E. Surr. R. (mil.). East Surrey Regiment.
E.T. (elec.). Eastern Telegraph (Company); — Electric Telegraph.
E.T. (leg.). Easter Term.
E.T. (lit.). English translation.
Et. (med.). Ethyl.
E.T. (teleg.). Eastern Telegraph (Company); — Electric Telegraph.
E.T. (wtchm.). Engine turned.
Et al. (lit.). *Et alia, alii* (And others); — *Et alibi* (And elsewhere).
Et. al. freq. (lit.). *Et alii frequentis* (And in many other (passages)).
E.T.C. (com.). Eastern Telegraph Company.
Etc. (gen.). *Et cetera* or *ceteri* (And the rest; and so forth).
Etch. (art). Etched by; — Etching.
Eth. (geog.). Ethiopia; — Ethiopian; — Ethiopic.
Eth. (sci.). Ethical; — Ethics.
Ethiop. (lang.). Ethiopic.
Ethnol. (sci.). Ethnological; — Ethnology.
Ethridg. (stk. exch.). Etheridge Mine.
Et int. al. (lit.). *Et inter alia* (And among others).
Et seq. (lit.). *Et sequentes* or *sequentia* (pl. *et seqq.*) (And the following).
Etym. (sci.). Etymological, -ly; — Entomologist; — Entomology.
E.T.Z. (mag.). Electrotechnische Zeitschrift.
E.U. (soc.). Evangelical Union.
Euch. (rel.). Eucharist.
Euph. (mus.). Euphonium.
Euph. (name). Euphemia.
Euphem. (lit.). Euphemism, -istic, -al, -ally.
Euphie (name). Euphemia.
Eur. (geog.). Europe; — European.
Euseb. (lit.). Eusebius (Ecclesiastical historian).
E.V. (bib.). English Version (where Authorised and Revised agree).
E.V. (geneal.). English Viscount.
E.V. (freem.). *Ere vulgaire* (French A.D.).
Ev. (or **Evang.**) (rel.). Evangelical, -ist.
E.V.A. (nav.). Engineer Vice-Admiral.
Evang. Hyl. (hymnoly.). Evangelical Hymnal.
Evang. U. (soc.). Evangelical Union.
Evap. (engin.). Evaporation.
E.V.B. (author). The Hon. Mrs Eleanor Vere (Gordon) Boyle.
E.V.C. (mil.). Engineer Volunteer Corps.
Evce. (leg.). Evidence.
Even. (pr. bk.). Evening; — Evensong.
Every. M. (mag.). Everybody's Magazine.
Evg. (gen.). Evening.
Evy. (leg.). Every.
Ex., Exud. (art.). *Excudit* (Made).
ex. (bkbdg.). Extra (bound).
Ex. (bib.). Exodus (O.T.).
Ex. (bind.). Extra gilt, or ornamented.
Ex. (bank.). Without (as ex-Coupon).
Ex. (com.). Out of (as ex-Steamer); — Export.
Ex. (gen.). Late (as ex or late M.P.).
Ex. (gen.). Examination; — Examine, -d; — Example; — Except; — Exception; — Executed; — Execution; — Exchange, -d; — *Excudit* (Made); — Excursion; — Executive; — *Exit* or *Exeunt* (He or she goes, or they go out); — Export; — Extra; — Extract.
Ex. (leg.). Exchequer; — Executor.
Ex. (lit.). *Excursus.*
Ex. (pharm.). *Extractum* (An extract).
Ex. (theat.). Extravaganza.
Ex. (univ.). Examiner.
Exam. (gen.). Examination; — Examined.
Exam. (tit.). Examiner.
Examd. (leg.). Examined.
Examn. (gen.). Examination; — Examined.

Exc. (books). *Excudit* (Made).
Exc. (engr.). *Excudit* (He or she engraved it).
Exc. (gen.). Excellent ; — Except, -ed, -tion ; — Excursion.
Exc. (post.). Exceeds ; — Exceeding (weight).
Ex. C. (shippg.). Extra Master.
Exc. (tit.). Excellency.
Excav. (engin.). Excavating ; — Excavation.
Excerp. e Rot. Fin. (records). Excerpta e Rotulis Finium (Record Commission).
Exch. (leg.). Exchequer.
Exch. (money). Exchange.
Exch. Bds. (bank.). Exchequer Bonds.
Exch. Dep. (records). Exchequer Depositions.
Exch. K.B. (leg.). Exchequer, King's Bench.
Exch. K.R. (records). Exchequer, King's Remembrancer.
Exch. L.T.R. (records). Exchequer, Lord Treasurer's Remembrancer.
Exch. of Pleas, Plea R. (records). Exchequer of Pleas, Plea Roll.
Exch. of Recpts. (records). Exchequer of Receipts.
Exch. Spec. Com. (record). Exchequer, Special Commissions.
Excl., Exclam. (gen.). Exclamation ; — Exclamatory ; — Exclusive.
Exclg. (gen.). Excluding.
Ex. Com. (gen.). Executive Committee.
Ex. Coup. (or **Ex. cp.**) (stk. exch.). Without Coupon.
Exd. (com.). Examined.
Ex d. (or **x/d.**, or **Ex. div.**) (stk. exch.). *Ex dividendum* (Without or exclusive of dividend).
Ex. Doc. (leg.). Executive Document.
Exe. (leg.). Execute.
Exec. (chron.). Executed ; — Execution.
Exec. (leg.). Executor.
Exec. Com. (gen.). Executive Commission, or Committee.
Execx. (leg.). Executrix.
Exed. (leg.). Executed.
Exes. (com.). Expenses.
Exet. (univ.). Exeter College, Oxford.
Ex. g. (or **Ex. gr.**) (gen.). *Exempli gratia* (For example) ; — *Ex grege* (From the flock ; among the rest).
Exhbnr. (deg.). Exhibitioner.
Exhib. (gen.). Exhibit, -ion, -itor.
Exhib. (pharm.). *Exhibiatur* (Let it be given).
Exhib. (scho.). Exhibitioner.
Ex. in Admy. (leg.). Examiner in Admiralty.
Ex int. (stk. exch.). Ex-interest.
Exix. (leg.). Executrix.
Ex lib. (books). *Ex libris* (From the library of ; a book plate).
Ex n. (stk. exch.). *Ex* new (Without the right, to new shares).
Exod. (bib.). Exodus (O. T.).
Ex Off. (gen.). *Ex officio* (By virtue of his office).
Ex officin. (typ.). *Ex officina* (From the workshop of, as *Ex officin.* Stephani).
Exon. (leg.) Execution.
Exon. (tit.). *Exonia* (Exeter) ; — *Exoniensis*, or *Exonceaster* (of Exeter) (Signature of the Bishops of Exeter).
Exon. D. (records). Exeter Domesday Book.
Exor(s.) (leg.). Executor(s).
Exp. (com.). Export, -ation, -ed ; — Express.
Exp. (gen.). Experience, -d ; — Expense.
Ex P. (gen.). Ex-President.
Ex. p. (leg.). *Ex parte* (A one-sided statement).
Exp. (med.). Expectorant, producing discharge from lungs.
Exp. (R.C. Serv.). Exposition of the Blessed Sacrament.
Exp. (gen.). Expired.
Expd. (leg.). Expired.
Exper. (gen.). Experience ; — Experimental.
Expl. (gen.). Explained ; — Explanation.
Expld. (gen.). Explained.
Explet. (gen.). Expletive.

Explorn. (stk. exch.). Exploration (Mine).
Explosv. (stk. exch.). Explosives, New.
Expn. (leg.). Expiration.
Expo. (mus.). *Expressivo* (With expression).
Expos. (mag.). Expositor.
Exps. (law.). Expenses.
Exp. T. (mag.). Expository Times.
Expt. (engin.). Experiment.
Expt. (med.). Expectorant.
Expte. (leg.). *Exparte* (A one-sided statement).
Exr. (leg.). Executor;—Executrix.
Exrx. (leg.). Executrix.
Exs. (gen.). Expenses.
Exs. (leg.). Executors.
Ex S.C. (gen.). *Ex senatûs consulto.*
Ex S.D. (gen.). *Ex Senatus Decreto* (By the decree of the Senate).
Ex. T. (mag.). Expository Times.
Ext. (gen.). Except ; — External, -ly ; — Extinct ; — Extra.
Ext. (pharm.). *Externus* (External) ; — *Extractum* (Extract).
Extemp. p. (cler.). Extempore preacher.
Extemp. Sp. (gen.). Extempore Speaking.
Extin. (engin.). Extinguish, -ing.
Ext. L.R.C.P. (deg.). Extra Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians.
Ext. sup. alut. moll. (pharm.). *Extende super alūtum mollem* (Spread upon soft leather).
Extr. (gen.). External, -ly ; — Extra ; — Extract ; — Extraordinary ; — Extravagant.
Extr. (pharm.). *Extractum* (An extract).
Ex. tr. (rail.). Express train or trains.
Extra (bind.). Extra finished.
Extrah. (pharm.). *Extrahatur* (Draw out).
Extraor. (gen.). Extraordinary.
Extrav. (theat.). Extravaganza.
Extrix. (leg.). Executrix.
Ex. V. (gen.). *Ex voto.*
Exx. (leg.). Executrix.
E. York. R. (mil.). East Yorkshire Regiment.
Ez(r.) (bib.). Ezra (O. T.).
Ezek. (or **Ezk.**) (bib.). Ezekiel (O. T.).

F. (bib. crit.). *Codex Angiensis.*
F. (chem.). Fluorine ; — Formula.
F. (elec.). Farad (A unit of electric capacity) ; — Faradic.
Φ (elec.). Farad.
f. (estate agt.). Freehold.
F. (freem.). *Frère* (Brother) ; — *Frères.*
F. (or **f.**) (gen.). Farthing ; — Father ; — Feet ; — Felon ; — Fellow ; — Female ; — Feminine ; — Fine — Firm ; — Florin ; — Foot ; — Folio ; — Follow, -ing ; — For ; — Form, -ed ; — — Formula ; — Fort ; — Franc (pencils) ; — French ; — Friday ; — From.
F. (geog.). France ; — French ; — Falls, or flows.
F. (lead pencils). Firm.
F. (leg.). *Fiat* (Let it be done).
F. (or **f.**) (lit.). Following (verse, etc.).
F. (math.). Function ; — Formula.
F. (mag.). The Forum.
F. (meas.). Fathom(s) ; — Feet ; — Foot ; — Furlong.
F. (opt.). Field of Vision.
F′., F″. (opt.). Symbols of first and second focal distance.
F. (money). Farthing(s) ; — Florin ; — Franc.
F. (or **f.**) (mus.). *Fine* (The conclusion ; — *Forte* (Loud).
F. (naut.). Fixed (lights) ; — Fog.
F. (num.). 40.
F. (num.). 40,000.
F. (otology). Tuning fork.
F. (or **f.**) (pharm.). *Fac* (Make) ; — *Fiat, Fiant* (pl.) (Make, or let be made) ; — Formula.
F′. (photo.). Focal distance.
F. (pict.). *Fecit* (Made).
F. (R.C.). Fast ; — Father ; — Feasts or Festivals.
F. (rel.). Father, a priest.
F. (ship. Lloyds). Registre Maritime.
F. (theat.). Farce ; — Farcical ; — Founded.

F. (therm.). Fahrenheit.
F. (or **f.**) (turf). Filly ; — Furlong.
F. (univ.). Fellow ; — Founded.
F.A. (art). Fine Arts.
F.A. (fire). Fire Alarm.
Fa. (geog.). Florida, U.S.A.
F.A. (shippg.). Fore and aft.
F.A. (sport). Football Association.
F.A.A. (shippg.). Free of all average.
F.A.A. (soc.). Fellow of the American Academy.
Fab. (ref.). Fable ; — Fabulous.
Fab. Soc. (soc.). Fabian Society.
Fac(s.). (bks. and MSS.). Facsimile(s).
Fac. (com.). Factor ; — Factory.
Fac. (pharm.). Make.
F.A.F. (gen.). Fresh Air Fund.
Fag. (mus.). Fagotto, a bassoon.
Fags. (stk. exch.). Fractions of Shares of Salmon & Gluckstein Limited.
Fah. (or **Fahr.**) (therm.). Fahrenheit.
F.A.I. (avian.). Fédération Aeronautique Internationale.
F.A.I. (soc.). Fellow of Auctioneers' Institute.
F.A.I.A. (soc.). Fellow of the American Institute of Architects.
Falk. I. (geog.). Falkland Islands.
Falkld. I. (geog.) Falkland Islands.
Falset. (mus.). Falsetto, an artificial tone of voice.
F.A.M. (freem.). Free and Accepted Masons.
F.A.M. (soc.). Federation of American Motorcyclists.
Fam. (gen.). Familiar; — Families; — Family.
Famy. (leg.). Family.
Fan. (name). Fanny.
F. & A. (freem.). Free and Accepted (Masons).
F. & A.M. (freem.). Free and Accepted Masons.
F. & C. (hotel). Family and Commercial.
f.c. (motor). Fan cooled.
F.A.Q. (com.). Fair average quality.
Far. (elec.). Farad, -aic.
Far. (gen.). Farmer ; — Farrier ; — Farthing.
Far. (pharm.). Farina (flour).
F.a.s. (com.). Free alongside ship.
F.A.S. (soc.). *Fraternitatis Antiquariorum Socius* (Fellow of the Antiquarian Society).
F.A.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Society of Arts ; — Fellow of the Antiquarian Society.
F.A.S. (soc.). Foreign Aid Society.
Fasc. (lit.). *Fasciculus, -i* (A bundle) ; — (Fr.) *Fascicule* (A part).
Fasc. (pharm.). *Fasciculus* (A little bundle, applied to nerves, etc.).
F.A.S.E. (soc.). Fellow of the Antiquarian Society of Edinburgh.
F.A.S.L. (soc.). Fellow of the Anthropological Society, London.
F.A.S.L. (soc.). Fellow of the Antiquarian Society, London.
Fath. (meas.). Fathom.
F.B. (excise). French (or Foreign) Brandy.
F.B. (rel.). Free Baptist.
F.B. (soc.). Fenian Brotherhood.
F.B.A. (soc.). Fellow of the British Academy.
F.B.H. (fire). Fire Brigade Hydrant.
F.B.O.U. (soc.). Fellow of the British Ornithologists' Union.
F.B.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Botanical Society.
F.B.S.E. (soc.). Fellow of the Botanical Society, Edinburgh.
F.C. (athl.). Football Club.
Fc(s.) (mon.). Franc(s).
F.C. (dipl.). Foreign Consul.
F.C. (fenian). Executive Bureau (also E.B.).
F.C. (fire). Fire cock.
F.C. (freem.). Fellow Craft ; — Financial Committee.
F.C. (leg.). *Fidei Commisum* (Bequeathed in trust).
F.C. (inscrip.). *Fieri curavit* (He (the Donor) directed (this to be done) (put at end of monumental stone).
F.C. (rel.). Free Church (Scotland).

F.C. (soc.). Football Club.
F.C.A. (soc.). Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants.
F.c. & s. (mar. ins.). Free of capture and seizure.
Fcap. (paper). Foolscap.
F.C.C. (gen.). First Class Certificate.
F.C.G.G. (soc.). Free Church Girls' Guild.
F.C.G.I. (soc.). Fellow of the City and Guilds of London Institute.
F.C.H.C. (univ.). Fellow of Catherine Hall, Cambridge.
F.C.I. (soc.). Fellow, Institute of Commerce.
F.C.I.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries.
F.C.M.B.B.S. (soc.). Fourth City Mutual Benefit Building Society.
Fco. (comm.). *Franco* (Free).
F.C.O. (soc.). Fellow of the College of Organists.
F. co. (typwr.). Fair copy.
Fcp. (or **fcap**). (pap. and bks.). Foolscap, or 12mo, duodecimo.
F.C.P. (soc.). Fellow of the College of Preceptors.
F.C.P.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Cambridge Philosophical Society.
F.C.S. (shippg.). Free of capture and seizure.
F.C.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Chemical Society.
F.C.V. (soc.). Fellow of College of Violinists.
Fcy. (gen.). Fancy.
F.d. (com.). Free at docks ; — Free dispatch.
Fd. (gen.). Fund.
Fd. (geog.). Fiord ; — Ford.
F.D. (tit.). *Fidei Defensor* or *Defensatrix* (Defender of the Faith).
F.D.B. (com.). Freeman's Darvel Bay Tobacco.
F. Dep. (Rom. Cath.). Faithful Departed.
Fdk. (name). Frederick.
F. dr. (med.). Fluid drachm.
F.E. (com.). Flemish ells.
Fe. (chem.). *Ferrum* (Iron).
F.e. (gen.). For example.
F.E. (meas.). Flemish ells.
F.E. (med.). Farmacopea Española, 1905.
F.E. (nav.). Fleet Engineer.
Feb. (med.). *Febrifuge* (Allaying fever heat).
Feb. dur. (pharm.). *Febre durante* (During the fever).
Feb(y.) (gen.). February.
Fec. (art). *Fecit* (He (or she) made (or did) it).
Fed. (polit.). Fedralist.
Feet of F. (records). Feet of Fines.
Feild. (mag.). Feilden's Magazine.
F.E.I.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Educational Institute of Scotland.
Fel. (med.). *Fellis* (Gall).
Fel (Bovinum) (med.). *Fel* (Oxgall).
Fel. (sh. rig.). Felucca.
Felling. T. (cl. list). Felling-on-Tyne.
Fem. (gram.). Feminine (gender).
Fem. Acad. (school). Female Academy.
Fem. intern. (pharm.). *Femoribus internis* (To the inner part of the thigh).
Fenc. (gen.). Fencing.
Feod. Accts. (Ct. of Wards) (records). Feodaries Accounts (Court of Wards).
Feod. Surv. (Ct. of Wards) (records). Feodaries Surveys (Court of Wards).
Ferd. (name). Ferdinand.
Ferm. (geog.). County of Fermanagh, Ireland.
Ferr. (pharm.). *Ferrum* (Iron).
Ferv. (pharm.). *Fervens*, boiling.
F.E.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Entomological Society ; — Fellow of the Ethnological Society.
Fest. (rel.). Festival.
Feud. (gen.). Feudal.
Feud. Aid. (records). Feudal Aids.
Ff. (or **ff.**) (art). *Fecerunt* (They made (or did) it).
FF. (or **ff.**) (books). Folios ; — Following pages, verses, etc.
F.f. (math.). The function of a quantity.

Ff. (lit.). *Folgende* (And the following pages, verses, etc.) ; — In old style of writing, a capital F.
Ff. (mus.). *Fortissimo* (Very loud). (The holes in the front of a violin, 'cello or double bass are often called f. or ff. holes.)
F.F. (naut.). Thick fog.
F.F. (photog.). Fixed focus.
F.F. (rel.). *Felicissimus* (Most happy).
F.F. (rel.). *Felicissimi Fratres* (Most Happy (or Fortunate) Brothers).
F.f.a. (com.). Free foreign agency.
F.f.a. (shippg.). Free from alongside.
F.F.A. (soc.). Fellow of the Faculty of Actuaries.
F.f.c. (mar. insur.). Free from foreign capture.
F.F.F. (or **fff.**) (mus.). *Fortississimo* (*con tutta la forza*) (As loud as possible).
F.F.P.S., F.F.P.S.G. (soc.). Fellow of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons (Glasgow).
F.F.V. (Amer.). First Families of Virginia (numerous).
Ffy. (corresp.). Faithfully.
Ffz. (mus.). *Forzatissimo* (Extremely loud).
F.G. (gen.). Fully good.
F.G. (leather). Fine grain.
F.G. (mil.). Foot Guards.
F.G. (paper). Friction glazed.
F.g. (powder). Fine grain.
F.G. (spirits). Foreign Geneva.
F.G.A. (shippg.). Free of general average.
F.G.A. (mar. insur.). Foreign general average.
F.g.f. (com.). Fully good fair.
F.G.H.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Genealogical and Historical Society.
F.G.I. (soc.). Fellow of the Grocers' Institution.
F. Gld. O. (soc.). Fellow of the Guild of Organists.
F.G.O. (soc.). Fellow of the Guild of Organists.
F.g.r. (estate agts.). Freehold ground rents.
Fgog. (leg.). Foregoing.
F.G.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Geographical Society ; — Fellow of the Geological Society.
F.G.S.E. (soc.). Fellow of the Geological Society, Edinburgh.
F.H. (fire). Fire hydrant.
F.h. (pharm.). *Fiat haustus* (Let a draught be made).
F.H. (shippg.). Fore hatch.
F.H. (stk. exch.). French Rentes 4½ per cent. (For. loans.)
F.H. & C. (freem.). Faith, Hope and Charity.
F.H.H. (med.). Fœtal heart heard.
F.H.N.H. (med.). Fœtal heart not heard.
F.H.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Historical, or Horticultural Society.
F.H.S.L. (soc.). Fellow of the Horticultural Society, London.
F.I. (geog.). Falkland Islands.
F.i. (lit.). For instance.
F.I. (med.). Formula Internationale—Agreement of Unification of Formulæ (see C.U.D.).
F.I.A. (soc.). Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries ; — Fellow of the Institute of Auctioneers.
F.I.A. (aviation). Federation Internationale Aeronautique.
F.I.A.T. (motor cab). *Fabrica Italiana Automoboli Torino—i.e.* The F.I.A.T. Motor Cab Company Limited.
F.i.b. (coal trade). Free into bunker.
Fi. B. (gen.). *Fide bonâ* (In good faith).
F.I.C. (soc.). Fellow of the Institute of Chemistry.
F.I.C.A. (soc.). Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants.
F.I.C.E. (soc.). Fellow of the Institute of Civil Engineers.
Fict. (lit.). Fiction.
Fict. (pharm.). *Fictilis* (Earthen).
Fid. (gen.). *Fides.*
F.I.D. (mil.). Field Intelligence Department.
Fid. Def. *Fidei Defensor* or *Defensatrix* (Defender of the Faith).
Fier. (mus.). *Fieramente* (Boldly).

Fi. fa. (leg.). *Fieri facias* (Cause to be made (a writ)).
Fig. (books). *Figuræ* (Pictures, plates).
Fig. (gen.). Figurative, -ly ; — Figure(s).
F.I.G.C.M. (soc.). Fellow of the Incorporated Guild of Church Musicians.
Figs. (books). Figures—*i.e.* engravings.
F.I. Inst. (soc.). Fellow of the Imperial Institute.
F.I.J. (soc.). Fellow of the Institute of Journalists.
fil. (jewl.). Filigree.
Fil. (pharm.). *Filtrum* (A filter); — *Filtrā* (Filter, thou).
fil. et hœr. (geneal.). *Filius* or *filia et hæres*.
Filg. (leg.). Filing.
Filt. (pharm.). *Filtra* (Filter).
Fin. (gen.). Finance.
Fin. (geog.). Finland ; — Finnish.
Fin. (lit.). *Ad finem* (To the end).
Fin. (mus.). *Finale, Fine* or *Finis* (The conclusion).
Fin. (or **Finan.**) (stk. exch.). Finance or Financial.
F. Inc. S.T. (soc.). Fellow of the Incorporated Shorthand Teachers.
Find. (gen.). Finished.
Finn. (geog.). Finnish.
Fin. Sec. (com.). Financial Secretary.
F. Inst. S.T. (soc.). Fellow of the Institute of Shorthand Teachers.
F.I.P.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Incorporated Phonographic Society.
Fir. (meas.). Firkin.
F.I.S.E. (soc.). Fellow of the Institute of Sanitary Engineers.
Fist. arm. (pharm.). *Fistula armata* (A clyster-pipe and bladder fitted for use).
F.i.t. (gen.). Free of Income Tax.
F. Ital. (med.). Farmacopoa d'Italia, 1902.
Fixres. (gen.). Fixtures.
F.J.I. (soc.). Fellow of the Journalists' Institute.
F.K.C.L. (soc.). Fellow of King's College, London.
F.K.Q.C.P.I. (soc.). Fellow of the King's and Queen's College of Physicians, Ireland (now F.R.C.P.I.).
Fks. (jewl.). Forks.
Fl. (bot.). *Flores* (Flowers).
Fl. (chem.). Fluorine.
Fl. (gen.). Flemish ; — Florin ; — *Floruit* (Flourished) ; — Fluid.
Fl. (geog.). Flemish ; — Flanders.
Fl. (lit.). *Falsa lectio* (A false reading).
F.L. (mar.). Floating landing.
Fl. (mus.). *Flauto* (A flute).
F.L. (period.). Folk Lore.
Fl. (pharm.). *Fluidus* (Liquid ; also, by measure).
F.L.A. (soc.). Fellow of the Library Association.
Fla. (geog.). Florida (U.S.A.).
F.L.A. (pharm.). *Fiat lege artis* (Let it be made by the rules of the art).
Fl. & st. (coin.). Florins and stevers.
F.L.C.M. (soc.). Fellowship of the London College of Music.
Fld. (pharm.). *Fluidus* (Fluid).
Fl. E. (meas.). Flemish Ells.
Fleb. (mus.). *Flebile* (Pensive).
Flem. (lang.). Flemish.
Flints. (geog.). Flintshire.
Flo. (money). Florin.
Flor. (chron.). *Floruit* (Flourished).
Flor. (gen.). Florist.
Flor. (geog.). Florence ; — Florentine ; — Florida, U.S.A.
Flor. (pharm.). *Flores* (Flowers).
Floras (stk. exch.). Caledonian Railway, Preferred 3 per cent. stock.
Florent. (imprint). (Lat.) *Florentia* (Florence).
Floss, Flossie (name). Florence.
Fls. (map.). Falls.
F.L.S. (soc.). *Fraternitatis Linneaux Socius* (Fellow of the Linnean Society).
Fluidexter. (med.). Fluidextractum.
Fluidextr. (med.). Fluidextractum.
F.M. (elec.). Field magnet.

F.M. (fire). First main.
F.M. (freem.). Freemason; — Franc Maçon; — Freimaurer.
Fm. (gen.). From.
Fm. (meas.). Fathom(s).
F.M. (mil.). Field Marshal; — Fort Major.
F.M. (pharm.). *Fiat mistura* (Let a mixture be made).
F.M. (rel.). Foreign Mission.
F.M.B.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Medico-Botanical Society.
F.M.D. (sany.). Foot and Mouth Disease.
F.M.D.F. (com.). Friern Manor Dairy Farm.
F.M.H. (freem.). Freemasons' Hall.
F. mist. (pharm.). *Fiat mistura* (Let a mixture be made).
F.M.R.S. (soc.). Foreign Member of the Royal Society.
F. Mn. (alk.). Full moon.
F.M.S. (geog.). Federated Malay States.
F.M.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Meteorological Society.
F.M.S.P. (colloq.). A fool and his money are soon parted.
F.M.T. (freem.). Freemasons' Tavern.
F.n. (books). Footnote.
F.N. (med.). Formulaire des medicaments nouveaux, 1908.
F.N. (motor). Fabrique Nationale des Armes de Guerre (F. N. Motor Agency, London).
F.N.B. (leg.). Fitzherbert's Natura Brevium.
F.N.C.O. (univ.). Fellow of New College, Oxford.
Fngs. (tea). Fannings.
Fndd. (stk. exch.). Funded.
F.N.S.A. (soc.). Fellow of National Shorthand Association.
F.N.Z. Inst. Arch. (soc.). Fellow of the New Zealand Institute of Architects.
F/o (chartg.). For orders.
F.O. (civ. ser.). Foreign Office.
F.O. (com.). Firm offer.
F/o (grain trade). Full out terms.
F.O. (mil.). Field Officer.
F.O. (mus.). *Fortissimo* (Very loud); — Full Organ.
Fo. (paper). Folio.
F.o.b. (shippg.). Free on Board (goods delivered).
F.O.C.A. (soc.). Free and Open Church Association.
Fo'c'sle. (naut.). Forecastle.
Fœnic. (med. bot.). *Fœniculum* (Fennel).
Fol., foll. (books). Folio, Folios.
Fol. (bot.). *Folia* (Leaves).
Fol. (gen.). Folio; — Following.
Fol. (med. bot.). *Folium, Foliorum* (A leaf, or leaves).
Folg. (gen.). Following.
Follg. (leg.). Following.
For. (bind.). Forel parchment(?).
F.o.r. (com.). Free on rail.
For. (gen.). Foreign.
For. (mus.). *Forte* (Loud).
For. R. (records). Foreign Rolls.
Ford. (gen.). Forward.
Forders. (stk. exch.). Forder's Cab Company Shares.
Foreg. (gen.). Foregoing.
Forest. (freem.). The Ancient Order of Foresters.
Forest Proc. (records). Forest Proceedings.
F. Org. (mus.). Full Organ.
Form. (gen.). Formation; — Former, -ly.
Formul. (eccl.). Formularies.
For. Sec. (gen.). Foreign Secretary.
F.o.r.t. (grain trade). Full out Rye terms.
Fort. (mil.). Fortification; — Fortified.
Fort. (pharm.). *Fortes, Fortior* (Strong, stronger).
Fortiss. (mus.). *Fortissimo* (Very loud).
Fortiss. (pharm.). *Fortissimus* (Strongest).
Fortn. (mag.). Fortnightly Review.
For. Q. (mag.). Forestry Quarterly, N.Y.
Forz. (mus.). *Forzando* (Giving force; Laying particular stress on one note or passage.
F.O.S. (colloq.). "Friend of Sloper."
F.O.T. (rail.). Free on trucks.
Fotu. (pharm.). *Fotus* (A fermentation).

Foveat, Foveant. (pharm.). *Foveat, Foveantur* (Let it (or them) be fermented).
F.o.w. (com.). First open water; — Free on wharf.
F. oz. (chem.). Fluid ounces.
F.P. (books). Fine paper (edition).
F.p. (com.). Fully paid.
F.P. (gen.). Fire Plug.
F.P. (mar. insur.). Floating Policy.
F.p. (mech.). Foot-pound.
F.P. (mil. and nav.). Full pay.
F.P. (or **fp.**) (mus.). *Forte-piano* (Loud, then soft).
F.P. (nav.). Fleet Paymaster; — Full pay.
F.p. (pharm.). *Fiat potio* (Make a potion).
F.P. (photog.). Focal Plane (Camera).
F.P. (police). Female Penitentiary.
F.p.a. (shippg.). Free of particular average.
F.p.c. (lit.). For private circulation.
F.P.C. (photo.). Focal Plane Camera.
F.P.C. (univ.). Fellow of Pembroke College.
F.Ph.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Physical Society.
F. Phys. Soc. (soc.). Fellow, Physical Society.
F. piece (books). Frontispiece.
F. pil. (pharm.). *Fiat pilula* (Make a pill).
F. pil. xij. (pharm.). *Fac pilulas duodecim* (Make twelve pills).
F.P.K. (photog.). Folding Pocket Kodak.
F.P.S. (soc.). Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow.
F.P.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Philological Society; — Fellow of the Philosophical Society; — Fellow of the Physical Society.
F.p. use (gen.). For private use.
Fr. (bot.). *Fructus* (Fruit).
F.R. (class.). *Forum Romanum* (The Roman Forum).
F.R. (freem.). French Rite.
Fr. (gen.). Father; — Franc; — Fragment; — Frequent, -ly; — From.
Fr. (geog.). Fort; — France; — French.
Fr. (lang.). French.
Fr. (lit.). *Fragmentum* (Fragment, of a work).
Fr. (gen.). France; — Francis; — French; — Friar; — Friday; — From.
Fr. (map). Fair.
F.R. (mag.). Fortnightly Review.
Fr. (money). Franc.
Fr. (name). Francis; — Frank.
F.R. (rail.). Furness Railway.
Fr. (rel.). Friar.
Fract. dos. (pharm.). *Fractis dosibus* (In divided doses).
Fragm. (lit.). Fragmenta.
F.R.A.M. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music.
Franc. ad Mœn. (imprint). *Francofurtum ad Mœnum* (Frankfort on the Maine).
Franco. (shippg.). Carriage paid to destination.
Francof. (imprint). *Francofortium* (Frankfort on Maine.)
F.R. & A.SS. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal and Antiquarian Societies.
F.R.A.M. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music.
Fran. Inst. Jl. (soc.). Journal of the Franklin Institute, Philadelphia.
Frankl. Inst. (soc.). Franklin Institute, Philadelphia.
F.R.A.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society; — Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society.
F.R.B.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Botanic Society.
F.R.C.B.A. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal College of British Architects.
Fr. Ch. (sc. eccl.). Free Church.
F.R.C.I. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Colonial Institute.
F.R.C.O. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal College of Organists.
F.R.C.P. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians.
F.R.C.P.Ed. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh.

F.R.C.P.I. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians, Ireland.
Frcs. (money). Francs.
F.R.C.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons.
F.R.C.S.Ed. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh.
F.R.C.S.I. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland.
F.R.C.S.L. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, London.
F.R.C.V.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons.
Frdlt. (leg.). Fraudulent.
Fr. E. (meas.). French Ells.
F.R. Econ. Soc. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Economic Society.
Fred. (geog.). Fredericton, Canada.
Fred(k.) (name). Frederick.
Free.-th. (gen.). Free-thinker ; — Free-thinking.
Freq. (gen.). Frequent, -ly,-ative.
Freq. (or **Freq. occ.**) (ref.). *Frequenter occurrit* (It occurs frequently).
Freqly. (leg.). Frequently.
Freqt. (leg.). Frequent.
F. Rents. (stk. exch.). French Rentes 3 per cent. (For. loans.)
F.R.E.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Entomological Society.
F.R.G.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society.
F.R.G.S.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society, Scotland.
Frhd. (leg.). Freehold.
F.R.H.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society.
F.R.H(ist.)S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Historical Society.
F.R.H(ort.)S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society.
Fri. (gen.). Friday.
F.R.I.B.A. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects.
Fricand. (pharm.). *Fricandus, -a, -um* (To be rubbed).
F.R.I.C.C. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Institute of.
Fricent. (pharm.). *Fricentur* (Let them be rubbed).
Fries. (lang.). Friesian ; — Friesic.
Fris. (geog.). Frisia ; — Friesland ; Frisian.
'Frisco. (geog.). San Francisco, California.
Fr. L. (mag.). Frank Leslie's Popular Monthly.
F.R.M.C.S.L. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Medical and Chirurgical Society, London.
F.R.Met. Soc. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Meteorological Society.
F.R.M.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Microscopical Society.
Front(s). (books). Frontispiece(s).
F.R.P.E. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Society of Painter-Etchers and Engravers.
F.R.P.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Photographic Society.
Frs. (geog.). Frisian ; — Frisic.
Frs. (money.). Francs.
F.R.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Society.
F.R.S. et A.S. (soc.). *Fraternitatis Regiæ Socius et Associatus* (Fellow and Associate of the Royal Society).
F.R.S.A.Irel. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Society of Antiquaries, Ireland.
F.R.San.I. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Sanitary Institute.
F.R.S.C. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Society, Canada.
F.R.S.E. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Society, Edinburgh.
F.R.S.G.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Scottish Geographical Society.
F.R.S.I. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Sanitary Institute.
F.R.S.L. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature ; — Fellow of the Royal Society of London.
F.R.S.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society.

F.R.S.N.A. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal School of Naval Architects.
F.R.S.S.A. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Scottish Society of Arts.
F.R.S.S.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society of Scotland.
Frt. (com.). Freight.
Fr. Terr. (geog.). French Territory.
Frt. & grat. (shippg.). Freight and Gratuity.
Fruct. (pharm.). *Fructus* (Fruit).
F.R.U.I. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal University of Ireland.
Frust. (pharm.). *Frustillatim* (In little pieces).
F.R.V.I.A. (soc.). Fellow of the Royal Victorian Institute of Architects.
Fr. Wf. (shippg.). Free on Wharf ; — Fresh Wharf.
F.S. (freem.). Financial Scribe ; — Financial Secretary.
Fs. (money). Francs.
F.S. (nav.). Fleet Surgeon.
F.S. (for. tele.). *Faire suivre* (Telegram to be forwarded).
F.S.A. (pharm.). *Fiat secundum artem* (Let it be made according to (the rules of) art).
F.S.A. (soc.). Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries ; Fellow of the Society of Arts.
F.S.A.E. (soc.). Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries, Edinburgh.
F.S.A.I. (soc.). Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries, Ireland.
F.S.A.L. (soc.). Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries, London.
F.S.A.Scot. (soc.). Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.
Fscp. (leg.). Foolscap.
F.S.C. (soc.). Figure Skating Club.
F.S.I. (soc.). Fellow of the Sanitary Institute ; — Fellow of the Surveyors' Institution.
F.S.I. (soc.). Free Sons of Israel.
F.Soc. (soc.). Fabian Society.
F.S.R. (volun.). First (1st) Surrey Rifles.
F.S.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Statistical Society. (Now F.R.S.S.)
F.S.Sc.A. (soc.). Fellow of the Society of Science and Arts, London.
F.S.S.I. (soc.). Fellow of the Statistical Society of Ireland.
F. Sup. Dict. (lit.). Fallows' Supplemental Dictionary.
Ft. (gen.). Faint.
ft. (map). Fort.
Ft. (meas.). Feet ; — Foot.
Ft. (mil.). Fort ; — Fortification ; — Fortified.
Ft. (paper). Flat.
Ft. (pharm.). *Fiant* (Let them be made) ; — *Fiat* (Let it be made).
F.T. (polit.). Free Trader.
F.T.C.C. (deg.). Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge.
F.T.C.D. (deg.). Fellow of Trinity College, Dublin.
F.T.C.L. (deg.). Fellow of Trinity College, London.
Fth(m.) (meas.). Fathom (depth).
Fthm. (meas.). Fathom.
Ft. lb. (engin.). Foot-pound.
Ft. mist. (pharm.). *Fiat mistura* (Let a mixture be made).
Ftns. (gen.). Fountains.
F.T.P. (portfolio). F. Tennant Pain Co.
Ft. pil. (pharm.). *Fiat pilulæ* (Let pills be made).
F.T.U. (soc.). Federation of Trades Unions.
F'ture. (com.). Furniture.
F.T.W. (shippg.). Free Trade Wharf.
F.U.C.L. (deg.). Fellow of University College, London.
F.U.C.O. (deg.). Fellow of University College, Oxford.
F.U.D. (deg.). Fellow of the University of Dublin.
Fudd. (stk. exch.). United States 4½ and 4. (For. loans.)
Funl. (jewl.). Funnel.
Fur. (gen.). Further.
Fur. (meas.). Furlong.
Fur. con. (leg.). Further consideration.

Furl. (mil. and nav.). Furlough.
Furo. (mus.). *Furioso* (Furiously, vehemently).
Furr. (gen.). Further.
Fus. (mil.). Fusiliers.
Fus. (pharm.). *Fusa, Fusatur, Fusantur* (Let it be fused).
Fut. (gram.). Future.
F.v. (books). *Folio verso* (On the back of the page).
F.V. (sany.). Full above the eaves.
F.V.C.M. (deg.). Fellow of the Victoria College of Music, London.
F. vencœs (pharm.). *Fiat venæsectio* (Bleed).
F.VS. (pharm.). *Fiat venæsectio* (Bleed).
F.W.A. (leg.). Factories and Workshops Acts.
F.W.B. (rel.). Free Will Baptists.
Fwd. (com.). Forward.
F.W.O.S. (gen.). Free will offering scheme.
Fy. pd. (shares). Fully paid.
Fz. (or **fz.**) (pharm.). *Fluidrachmas* (Fluid drachm).
F.Z. (geog.). Frigid Zone.
ʒ. (meas.). Fluid drachm (50 minims).
℥. (meas.). Fluid ounce (8 drachms).
fz. (mus.). *Forzando, forzato* (Forced). (Usually **sf.** or **sfz.**).
F.Z.A. (soc.). Fellow of the Zoological Academy.
F.Z.S. (soc.). Fellow of the Zoological Society.
F.Z.S.E. (soc.). Fellow of the Zoological Society, Edinburgh.
F.Z.S.L. (soc.). Fellow of the Zoological Society, London.

Γ, γ. *Gamma* (Greek G, g).
G. (chem.). *Glucinum* (Beryllium).
G. (colour). Green.
g. (dynam.). Symbol of gravity acceleration.
G. (freem.). Guard ; — Guide.
G. (gen.). General ; — Guide.
G. (geog.). Gambia ; — Germany ; — Gulf.
G. (gram.). Gender ; — Genitive.
G. (lang.). German.
G. (med.). Garrod. Materia Medica and Therapeutics, 1890.
G. (metal trade). Gauge.
G. (money). Gold ; — Guinea.
G. (mus.). *Gauche* (Left (hand)) ; — Gamut ; also the mark of the treble clef.
G. (num.). 400.
G̃. (num.). 40,000.
G. (nav.). Gloomy ; — Gunnery.
G. (or Γ) (pharm.). Denoted *Uncia* (an ounce) among the Greeks.
G. ('phone). Gerrard.
G. (pol.). Gladstonian.
G. (Ry. Coll. Phy.). Goulstonian Lecturer.
G. (ship.). Germanischer Lloyd.
G. (show.). Goats.
G. (sh. rig.). Galliot.
G. (tit.). Grand.
G. (turf.). Gelding.
G. (wt.). Grain ; — Gramme.
Ga. (chem.). Gallium.
G/A. (com.). General average.
G.A. (freem.). Grand Architect ; — Grand Admiral ; — Grand Almoner.
G.A. (gen.). General Assembly.
Ga. (geog.). Georgia, U.S.A.
Ga. (hort.). Greenhouse annual.
G/A. (marine insur.). General Average.
Ga. (lang.). Gallic.
Gabr. (name). Gabriel.
G.A.C. (freem.). Grand Assistant Conductor.
Gael. ((lang.). Gaelic.
'gainst (gen.). Against.
Gal. (bib.). Galatians (N.T.).
Gal. (geog.). County of Galway, Ireland.
Gal(l.) (meas.). Gallon(s).
Gal. (mus.). Gallop.
Galb. (pharm.). *Galbanum* (Agum).
Gall. (geog.). Galloway.
Gall. (pharm.). *Gallæ* (Nut galls).
Gally. (gen.). Gallery.
Galv. (elec.). Galvanic, -ism.
Galv. (engin.). Galvanometer.
Galw. (topog.). Galway.
Gam. (mus.). Gamut.
Gambog. (pharm.). Gambogia (Gamboge).

G.A.N. (surv.). Greenwich Apparent Noon.
G. & B. (eccl.). Gloucester and Bristol (Diocese).
G. & C. (coll.). Gonville and Caius.
G. & C. (tyres). Goodrich and Clincher.
G. & S.W.R. (rail.). Glasgow & South-Western Railway.
G.A.O.T.U. (freem.). Grand Architect of the Universe.
G.A.R. (mil.). Grand Army of the Republic.
Gard. (gen.). Gardener.
Garfld. (stk. exch.). Garfield Ordinary (Mines).
Garg. (or **Gargar.**) (pharm.). *Gargarisma* (A gargle).
G.A.R.S. (freem.). Grand Assistant Recording Scribe.
G.A.S. (freem.). Grand Annual Sojourner.
G.A.S. (lit.). George Augustus Sala.
G.A.S. (soc.). Guild of All Saints.
Gas. A. (stk. exch.). Gas. A. Stock.
G.A.T. (surv). Greenwich Apparent Time.
Gâth (lang.). Gâtha.
Gaud. (bot.). Gaudichaud (C.) (A botanist).
Gava. (mus.). *Gavotto* (A gavotte).
Gaz. (geog.). Gazette, -er.
Gaz. B. (mag.). Gazette of Bankruptcy.
G.B. (geog.). Great Britain.
G.b. (hort.). Greenhouse biennial.
G.b. (nav.). Gun boat.
G.B. (trams). Griffiths & Bedell's system of stud tramways.
G.B.A. (tele.). Give better address.
G.B. & I. (geog.). Great Britain and Ireland.
G.B.B. (freem.). General Banner Bearer.
G'boat (ship.). Gun-boat.
G.B.P. (gen.). The Great British Public.
G.B.S. (author). George Bernard Shaw.
G.C. (cy. co.). Grocers' Company.
G.C. (club). Golf Club.
G.C. (freem.). Grand Commander ; — Grand Chapter ; — Grand Council ; — Chaplain ; — Chancellor ; — Conductor.
G.C. (geog.). Gold Coast.
G.C. (nav.). Gentleman Cadet.
G.C. (offl.). General Consular.
G.C. (rail.). Great Central Railway.
G.C. (rel.). Greek Church.
G.C. (sport). Golf Club.
G.C.B. (tit.). [Knight] Grand Cross (of the Order) of the Bath.
G.C.C. (univ.). Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.
G.C.F. (math.). Greatest common factor.
G. Ch. (lit.). "The Gardeners' Chronicle."
G.C.H. (tit.). [Knight] Grand Cross (of the Guelphs) of Hanover.
G.C.I.E. (tit.). [Knight] Grand Commander (of the Order) of the Indian Empire.
G.C.L. (tit.). Grand Cross (of the Order) of Leopold.
G.C.L.H. (tit.). [Knight] Grand Cross of the Legion of Honour.
G.C.M. (math.). Greatest common measure.
G.C.M.G. (tit.). [Knight] Grand Cross of St Michael and St George.
G.C.M.R.J.S. (rail.). Great Central (Midland or) Metropolitan Joint Stock.
G.C.R. (rail.). Great Central Railway.
G.C.S. (tit.). Grand Commander (of the Order) of Charles of Spain.
G.C.S.I. (tit.). [Knight] Grand Commander (or Cross) of the Star of India.
G.C.V.O. (tit.). [Knight] Grand Cross of the (Royal) Victorian Order.
Gd. (chem.). Gadolinium.
G.D. (freem.). Grand Deacon ; — Grand Division.
G.D. (gen.). Grand Duchy.
Gd. (gen.). Good.
G.D. (leg.). Gaol Delivery.

G.D. (tit.). Grand Duchess (Duke).
G.D.A. (soc.). Girls' Diocesan Association.
G.D.C. (freem.). Grand Deacon of Ceremonies ; — Grand Director of Ceremonies.
G.D.H. (tit.). Grand Ducal Highness.
Gd. House. (mag.). Good Housekeeping, Springfield, Mass.
Gdian. (leg.). Guardian.
Gdns. (gen.). Gardens.
G.D.R. (leg.). Gaol Delivery Roll.
Gds. (mil.). Guards.
G.e. (bks.). Gilt edges.
Ge. (chem.). Germanium.
G.E. (freem.). Grand Earl ; — Grand East ; — Grand Encampment ; — Grand Expert ; — Grand Ezra.
G.E. (stk. exch.). Great Eastern Ordinary (Rails).
G.E.A. (geog.). German East Africa.
G.E. & J.R. (rail.). Great Eastern & Joint Railway.
G.E.C. (elec.). General Electric Company (of New York).
Geff. (name). Geoffrey.
Geld. (lit.). Dr Karl F. Geldner.
Gel quav. (pharm.). *Gelatina quâvis* (In any kind of jelly).
Gell. (lit.). Gellius.
Gen. (bib.). Genesis (O.T.).
Gen. (fairs), General.
Gen. (gen.). General, -ly ; — Generation ; — Generic.
Gen. (geog.). Geneva ; — Genevan.
Gen. (gram.). Gender ; — Genitive.
Gen. (imprint). Geneva ; — Genoa.
Gen. (mil.). General.
Gen. (zool.). Genera ; — Genus.
Geneal. (sci.). Genealogy.
Geneal. Mag. (mag.). Genealogical Magazine.
Genie (name). Eugenie.
Genit. (gram.). Genitive.
Gen. L. (gen.). General Licence.
Genl. (mil.). General.
Genly. (gen.). Generally.
Gen. Man. (gen.). General Manager.
Genmo. (tit.). *Generalissimo* (Commander-in-Chief).
Gen. sig. (lit.). General signification.
Gen. t. (books). General title.
Gent(s.) (gen.). Gentleman, -men.
Gent. Chap. Roy. (tit.). Gentleman of the Chapel Royal.
Gent. M. (mag.). Gentleman's Magazine.
Gentn. (gen.). Gentleman (or Gentlemen.)
Geo. (geog.). Georgia.
Geo. (name). George.
Geod. (sci.). Geodesy (science of measuring the earth.)
Geof. (or **Geoff.**) (name), Geoffrey.
Geog. (sci.). Geographer, -ical, -y.
Geog. J. (mag.). Geographical Journal.
Geognos. (sci.). *Geognosy* (A knowledge of the structure of the earth).
Geog. Soc. Phila. (mag.). Geographical Society of Philadelphia. Bulletin.
Geog. T. (mag.). Geographical Teacher.
Geol. (sci.). Geological, -ist, -y.
Geol. M. (mag.). Geological Magazine.
Geom. (sci.). Geometer, -rical, -ry.
Georg. (lit.). Georgics.
Georgetn. (geog.). Georgetown.
Geor. Hist. Soc. (soc.). Georgia Historical Society.
Ger. (geog.). Germany.
Ger. (lang.). German.
Ger. (gram.). Gerund.
G.E.R. (rail.). Great Eastern Railway.
Germ. (geog.). Germany.
Germ. (lang.). German.
Gerr. (teleph.). Gerrard.
Gest. (Ger.). *Gestorben* (Died).
G.F.G. (mil.). Governor's Foot Guard.
G.F.S. (freem.). Grand Financial Scribe.
G.F.S. (soc.). Girls' Friendly Society.
Gfsl. (sh. rig.). Gaffsail.
G.F.U. (soc.). Gas Fitters' Union.
G.G. (or **G.Gds.**) (mil.). Grenadier Guards.

G.G.G. (pharm.). *Gummi guttæ gambæ* (Gamboge).
G. gr. (com.). A great gross (144 dozens).
G.G.S. (art). Goupil Gallery Saloon.
G.G.S. (sport). German Gymnastic Society.
G.h. (book). Gilt head.
G.H. (med.). Guy's Hospital Pharmacopœia, 1899.
G.H. (nav.). Greenwich Hospital.
G.H. (printers). A slang expression intimating that information received was already known.
G.H.C.S. (athl.). Glasgow Health Culture Society.
G.H.G. (mil.). Governor's Horse Guard.
Ghosh. (med.). Ghosh. Materia Medica and Therapeutics, 1904.
G.H.P. (nav.). Greenwich Hospital Pension.
G.H.S. (soc.). Guild of the Holy Standard.
G.H.V.L. (numis.). *Groot Hertog von Luxemberg* (Grand Duke of Luxemburg) (on coins of William III. of the Netherlands)).
G.I. (Inn of Court). (The Hon. Soc. of) Gray's Inn.
Gi. (meas.). Gill, gills.
G.I. (printers). A slang expression for a general indulgence, as celebrating a birthday, etc.
Gib. (geog.). Gibraltar.
Gib. (name). Gilbert.
G.I.C.P.O. (offl.). Government of India Chief Printing Office.
Gil. (name). Gilbert.
Gio. (mus.). *Giocossamente* (Humorously).
G.I.P. (rail.). Great Indian Peninsular (Railway).
"G.I.P." Stock (stk. exch.). Great Indian Peninsular Railway Stock.
Gippsld. (geog.). Gippsland.
G.I.S. (freem.). Grand Inside Sentinel.
G.I.T. (timber). Grooved for iron tongues.
G.J. (mag.). Geographical Journal.
G.J.D. (freem.). Grand Junior Deacon.
G.J.W. (freem.). Grand Junior Warden.
Gk. (lang.). Greek.
G.K. (med.). Granular Kidney.
Gk. (stk. exch.). Greek Loans, 1879-84.
G.K.C. (author). Gilbert Keith Chesterton.
Gk. 4s. (stk. exch.). Greek 4 sh. (For. loans).
G.L. (bibliog.). Gothic letter.
G.l. (bindg.). Gilt leaves (edges); — Gilt lines (on back or side of book).
Gl. (chem.). Glucinum.
Gl. (dict.). Glossary.
Gl. (eccl.). Glebe.
G.L. (freem.). Grand Lodge (*Grande Loge*).
G.L. (gen.). *Genius loci* (Genius of the place).
Gl. (gen.). *Gloria* (Glory).
Gl. (geog.). Glacier.
G.L. (lib.). Guildhall Library.
Gl. (lit.). *Glossa* (A gloss); — Glossary.
Gl. (meas.). Gill.
Gl. (otology). *Glabella* (Applied to forehead).
G.L. (parly.). Gladstonian Liberal.
G.L. (typ.). Gothic letter.
Glam. (geog.). Glamorganshire, Wales.
G.L. & C. Co. (gas). Gas Light and Coke Company.
Glas. (topog.). Glasgow.
Glas. & S.W. (rail.). Glasgow & South-Western.
Glasg. (geog.). Glasgow.
Gld. (stk. exch.). Gold.
Gldflds. Afr. (stk. exch.). Goldfields (S. Africa).
Gldhills. (stk. exch.). Goldhills Mines.
Gl. Ency. (lit.). Globe Encyclopædia (Amer.).
Glendal. (topog.). Glendalough.
Glico (motor oil, etc.). Gas Lighting Improvement Co.
Glis. (mus.). *Glisando* (Gliding).
Glnrck. (stk. exch.). Glenrock (Mine).
G.Lo. (freem.). Grand Lodge.

Globe Pref. (stk. exch.). Globe Preference (Teleg.).
Globes (stk. exch.). Shares of the London and Globe Finance Corporation.
Glos. (geog.). Gloucester, -shire.
Gloss. (lit.). Glossarial, Glossary.
Glo'ster. (geog.). Gloucester.
Glouc. (geog.). Gloucester, -shire.
Glouc. R. (mil.). Gloucestershire Regiment.
Gl.S.L. (soc.). Glamorgan Society, London.
Glt. (bind.). Gilt.
Glycerin (pharm.). *Glycerinum* (Glycerin).
Glyceroph. (pharm.). *Glycerophophas.*
Glycyrrh. (pharm.). *Glycirrhiza* (Liquorice).
G.M. (freem.). Good Mason ; — *Grand Maître* (Fr.) ; — Grand Master ; — Grand Marshal ; — Grand Minister.
G.M. (gen.). General manager ; — Gold medal.
G.M. (lit.). Gentleman's Magazine.
G.M. (metal trade). Gun metal.
G.M. (nav.). Gold medal for service in the field.
Gm. (weight). Gramme(s).
G. Mag. (mag.). Geological Magazine.
G.M.B. (com.). Good Merchantable Brand (of metals).
G.M.B. (tit.). Grand Master of the (Order of the) Bath.
G.M.C.C. (com.). General Motor Cab Co.
G.m.e. (bind.). Gilt marbled edges.
G.M.I.E. (tit.). Grand Master of the (Order of the) Indian Empire.
G.M.K.P. (tit.). Grand Master of the Knights of St Patrick.
G.M.L. (freem.). Grand Master's Lodge.
G.M.M.G. (tit.). Grand Master of (the Order of) St Michael and St George.
G.M.N. (surv.). Greenwich Mean Noon.
G.M.P. (mil.). Garrison Military Police.
G.M.P. (tit.). Grand Master of (the Order of) St Patrick.
G.M.S.I. (tit.). Grand Master of the (Order of the) Star of India.
G.M.T. (gen.). Greenwich Mean Time.
Gn. (bib.). Genesis.
Gn. (colour). Green.
G.N. (freem.). Grand Nehemiah.
Gn(s.) (money). Guinea(s).
G.N. (sport). Grand National.
G.N. (or **G.N. Def.**) (stk. exch.). Great Northern Ordinary and Deferred.
G.N. (teleph.). Granton.
G.N. & N.E.J.S. (stk. exch.). Great Northern & North - Eastern Joint Stock.
G.N.C.H. (med.). Great Northern Central Hospital.
G.N.H. (sport). Grand National Hunt.
G.N. of I. (rail.). Great Northern of Ireland.
G.N.P. & B.R. (rail.). Great Northern Piccadilly & Brompton Railway.
G.N.R. (rail.). Great Northern Railway.
Gnr. (mil. and nav.). Gunner.
G.N.S. (rail.). Great North of Scotland Railway.
Gns. (turf.). Guineas.
G.N.S.R. (rail.). Great North of Scotland Railway.
G.O. (freem.). Grand Orient ; — Grand Organist.
G.O. (gen.). General Order.
Go. (lang.). Gothic.
G.O. (municip., etc.). General Order.
G.O. (mus.). Great (or Grand) Organ.
G.o.b. (excise). Good ordinary brand.
G.O.C. (mil.). General Officer Commanding.
G. of St A. (soc.). Guild of St Alban.
Golds. (archery). The bull's-eye in the target.
G.O.M. (colloq.). "Grand Old Man" (The Rt. Hon. W. E. Gladstone).

Good-b'ye (gen.). God be with you.
'Goose (colloq.). Waysgoose, or country fair.
G.O.P. (mag.). Girls' Own Paper.
G.Org. (freem.). Grand (or Great) Organist.
Gord. Highrs. (mil.). Gordon Highlanders.
G.O.S. (freem.). Grand Outside Sentinel.
Goschens (stk. exch.). $2\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. Consols.
Gosp. (bib.). Gospel.
" Goss." (gen.). A gossamer hat (tall hat).
Goth. (type). Gothic.
Gott. (geog.). *Gottinga* (Göttingen).
Goulb. (geog.). Goulburn (N.S. Wales).
Gould (med.). Practitioner's Medical Dictionary.
Goulds (stk. exch.). American Railroad Stocks owned by the Gould family.
Gouv. (pol.). *Gouvernement* (Government).
Gov. (gen.). Government.
Gov. (gram.). Governs ; — Govern, -ing.
Gov. (tit.). Governor.
Govd. (leg.). Governed.
Gov.-Gen. (tit.). Governor-General.
Govn. (gen.). Govern.
Gov. Ptg. Off. (offl.). Government Printing Office.
Govt. (gen.). Government.
Govt. (mag.). " Government," Boston.
Govt. Sec. (parly.). Government Secretary.
Gov. Tr. (rail.). Government train.
G.P. (bot.). Greenhouse perennial.
G.P. (deg.). Graduate in Pharmacy.
G.P. (for. tel.). *Poste restante.* (Telegram to be called for at a post office).
G.P. (freem.). Grand Pursuivant.
G.P. (med.). General paralysis.
G.P. (med.). General Practitioner.
G.P. (rel.). *Gloria Patri* (Glory be to the Father).
G.P. (typ.). Great Primer.
G.P.D.S.C. (educ.). Girl's Public Day School Company.
G.Ph. (pharm.). German Pharmacopœia.
G.P.I. (med.). General paralysis of the insane.
G.P.M. (freem.). Grand Past Master.
G.P.O. (gen.). General Post Office.
G.P.R. (for. tel.). *Poste restante recommandée* (Telegram to be called for at a post office registered).
G.P.R. (gen.). *Genio Populi Romani* (To the genius of the Roman people).
G.P.S. (freem.). Grand Past Sojourner.
G. Pur. (freem.). Grand Pursuivant.
Gr. (agric.). Grass.
Gr. (bot.). Gray (Asa).
Gr. (com.). Gross.
Gr. (entom.). Gravenhorst (J. L. K.).
G.r. (estate agents). Ground rent.
G.R. (freem.). Golden Rule ; — Grand Recorder; — Grand Registrar.
Gr. (gen.). Great ; — Grecian ; — Greek.
Gr. (geog.). Greece.
Gr. (gram.). Grammar, -ian, -tical.
Gr. (lang.). Greek.
Gr. (M.H.). The Grand (Theatre).
G.R. (mag.). Girl's Realm.
Gr. (nav.). Gunner.
Gr. (num.). Gross.
Gr. (pharm.). *Granum* (A grain) ; — *Grana* (Grains).
G.r. (property). Ground rent.
G.R. (tit.). *Georgius Rex* (George, King).
G.R. (tit.). *Gulielmus Rex* (William, King).
Gr. (wt.). Grain(s) ; — Gramme(s).
G.R.A.C. (freem.). Grand Royal Arch Chapter.
Graft. A. (topog.). Grafton and Armidale.
Gral. (gen.). General.
Grahmstn. (topog.). Grahamstown, Cape Colony

Gram. (gen.). Grammar ; — Grammatical.
'Grams. (post). Telegrams.
Gram. Sch. (educ.). Grammar School.
Grando. (mus.). *Grandioso* (Grandly).
Grangers. (stk. exch.). Stocks of the wheat-carrying railroads of America.
Gran. Mo. (mag.). Granite Monthly. Concord, N.H.
Gran. St. M. (mag.). Granite State Magazine, Manchester, N.H.
Grat. (gen.). *Gratis* (Free, without cost).
Grav. (gen.). Gravitation ; — Gravity.
Grav. (picts.). *Gravures* (Engravings).
Grazo. (mus.). *Grazioso* (Gracefully).
Gr. c. (turf). Grey colt.
Gr. Chap. (freem.). Grand Chapter.
Grd. (leg.). Ground.
Gr. D. (tit.). Grand Duchess ; — Grand Duke.
Grdau. (leg.). Granddaughter.
Greeks (stk. exch.). Greek stocks and loans, etc.
Greg. (eccl.). Gregory ; — Gregorian.
G. Reg. (freem.). Grand Registrar.
Gr. f. (turf). Grey filly.
Gr., Grs. (wt.). Grain, Grains.
Griqua. (stk. exch.). Griqualand, West, Diamond (Mines).
Gris. (geog.). Grisons.
Grissel (name). Griselda.
Grm. (wt.). Gramme(s).
Gro. (com.). Gross(es).
Gro. & Pro. (or **Groc. & Prov.** (com.). Grocery and Provisions.
Grot. (gen.). Grotto.
Grot. (lit.). Grote ; — Grotius.
G.R.S. (freem.). Grand Recording Scribe.
Grs. (geneal.). Grandson.
grs. (wt.). grains.
Grs. Glds. (archery). Golds (in centre of target.
Gr. Sch. (educ.). Grammar School.
Gr. Sec. (freem.). Grand Secretary.
Gr. Sec. Gen. (Amer. freem.). Grand Secretary General.
Gr. St. (tit.). Groom of the Stole.
"Grove" (mus.). Dr Grove's Dictionary of Music.
Grt. (gen.). Great.
Grtn. (bot.). Gärtner (J.).
Gr. vj. pond. (pharm.). *Grana sex pondere* (Six grains by weight).
Gr. wt. (wt.). Gross weight.
G.s. (bot.). Greenhouse shrub.
G.S. (educ.). Grammar School.
G.S. (freem.). Grand Scribe ; — Grand Secretary ; — Grand Steward ; — Grand Sentinel ; — Grand Sentry.
G.S. (geneal.). Grandson.
gs. (money). Guineas.
G.S. (tit.). General Secretary ; — Groom of the Stole.
G.S.A. (soc.). Guild of St Alban.
G.S. & W.R. (rail.). Great Southern & Western Railway (Ireland).
G.S.B. (freem.). Grand Sword Bearer ; — Grand Standard Bearer.
G.S.C. (offl.). Geological Survey (Department of Mines) Canada.
G.S.D. (freem.). Grand Senior Deacon.
G. Sec. (freem.). Grand Secretary.
G.S.M. (soc.). Guild of St Matthew ; — Guildhall School of Music.
G.S.N. (surv.). Greenwich Sidereal Noon.
G.S.N.Co. (ship.). General Steam Navigation Company.
G.S. of W. (freem.). Grand Superintendent of Works.
G.S.P. (nav.). Good Service Pension.
G.S.P. (soc.). Guild of St Pancras.
G.S.P.R. (leg.). General Session of Peace Roll.
G.S.T. (surv.). Greenwich Sidereal Time.
G. St. B. (freem.). Grand Standard Bearer.
G.S.W. (freem.). Grand Senior Warden.
G.S.W. (engin.). Grand Superintendent of Works.
G. & S.W.R. (rail.). Glasgow & South-Western Railway.

G.S.Y.B. (period.). "The Girls' School Year Book."
Gt. (bindg.). Gilt ; — Gilt on cover, or edges.
G.t. (bk.-bindg.). Gilt top (edges).
G.T. (freem.). Grand Treasurer ; — Grand Tyler ; — Good Templars.
Gt. (gen.). Gilt ; — Great.
Gt. (mus.). Great (organ, etc.).
G.T. (mag.). Great Thoughts.
G.T. (oddfellows). Guard of Tent.
Gt. (pharm.). *Gutta* (Drop).
Gt. (sh. rig.). Gabbart.
G.T. (soc.). Good Templars.
Gta. (pharm.). *Gutta* (A drop).
Gt. Br. (geog.). Great Britain.
G.t.e. (books). Gilt top edge.
Gt. Orm. H. (hosp.). Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children.
G.T.P. (rail.). Great Trunk Pacific Railway.
G. Treas. (freem.). Grand Treasurer.
G.T.R.R. (rail.). Grand Trunk Railroad.
G.T.T. (colloq.). Gone to Texas (American).
Gtt. (pharm.). *Gutta, -æ* (Drop, Drops) ; — *Guttatim* (By drops).
Gtt. quibusd. (pharm.). *Guttis quibusdam* (With some drops).
Gu. (herald.). *Gulus* (Red).
G.U. (soc.). Golf Union.
Gua., Guas. (leg.). Guinea, Guineas.
Gua. (or **Guar.**) (stk. exch.). Guaranteed (Stock).
Guad. (geog.). Guadaloupe.
Guar. (stk. exch.). Guaranteed.
Guaree. (leg.). Guarantee.
Guaror. (leg.). Guarantor.
Guas. (money). Guineas.
Guat. (stk. exch.). Guatemala, 1865-8. (For. loans.)
Guat. New (stk. exch.). Guatemala New. (For. loans.)
G.U.B.R. (offl.). Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod.
G.U.G.R. (offl.). Gentleman Usher of the Green Rod.
Gui. (geog.). Guiana.
Gui. (watchm.). Half hunter.
Guiac. (pharm.). *Guaiacum* (Lignum vitæ).
Guildf. (topog.). Guildford.
Guin. (geog.). Guinea.
Guin(s). (money). Guinea(s).
Guinss. (stk. exch.). Guiness & Co.
Gun. (mil. and nav.). Gunnery.
G.U.R.R. (offl.). Gentleman Usher of the Red Rod.
G.U.R.W. (soc.). General Union of Railway Workers.
Gus, Gussie, Gustus (name). Augustus.
Gutt. (pharm.). *Gutta, Guttæ* (A drop or drops) ; — *Guttatim* (By drops).
Guttat. (pharm.). *Guttatim* (By drops).
G.V. (rail.). *Grande Vitesse* (Fast goods train).
G.W. (mag.). Good Words.
G.W. (stk. exch.). Great Western Ordinary.
G.W. & M.R.J.S. (rail.). Great Western and Midland Railway Joint Stock.
G.W.A. (freem.). Grand Worthy Associate.
Gway. (geog.). County of Galway, Ireland.
G.W.C. (templars). Grand Worthy Chief.
G.W. Chap. (templars). Grand Worthy Chaplain.
G.W.C.T. (templars). Grand Worthy Chief Templar.
G.W.D.M. (templars). Grand Worthy Deputy Marshal.
G.W.I.G. (templars). Grand Worthy Inside Guard.
G.W.L.C. (soc.). Great Western Land Company.
G.W.M. (templars). Grand Worthy Marshal.
G.W.O.G. (templars). Grand Worthy Outside Guard.
G.W.P. (freem.). Grand Worthy Patriarch.
G.W.R. (rail.). Great Western Railway.
G.W.R.A.A. (soc.). Great Western Railway Athletic Association.
G.W.S. (templars). Grand Worthy Scribe.

G.W.T. (templars). Grand Worthy Templar.
G.W.Treas. (templars). Grand Worthy Treasurer.
G.W.V.T. (templars). Grand Worthy Vice Templar.
G.Y.C. (soc.). Gibraltar Yacht Club.
Gym. (sport). Gymnasium ; — Gymnastic.
Gym. Instr. (gen.). Gymnastic Instructor.
Gym. Sergt. (gen.). Gymnastic Sergeant.

H or Θ (*Theta*). Greek H, Th, or th.
h (agric.). Horses.
H. (chem.). Hydrogen ; — Hardness (of minerals).
H. (dynam.). Horizontal force of Earth's magnetism.
H. (elec.). Magnetising force (or number of lines of force per square centimetre).
H. (electroth.). Horizontal intensity of the Earth's magnetism.
H. (fairs). Horses.
H. (fire). Hydrant.
H. (freem.). Heart ; — Hieroglyphics ; — Hope ; — Host.
H. (geneal.). Heir.
H. (gen.). Harbour ; — Hardness ; — Have ; — Height ; — Heir ; — Hence ; — High ; — Horizontal ; — Hour(s) ; — Hundred ; — Husband ; — Hydrant.
H. (geog.). Head ; — Hill.
H. Θ (lang.). Greek H, or Th.
H. (mag.). The Humanitarian.
H. (map.). Hill.
h. (math.). A small increment.
H. (mech.). The total energy.
H. (med.). Hydrogen ; — Hospital.
H. (med.). Hare, Practical Therapeutics.
H. (mil.). Hussars.
(H.) (mil.). Officer qualified at a School of Musketry.
H. (naut.). Hail ; — Hoy.
H̲. (num.). 200.
H̿. (num.). 200,000.
H.$\frac{1}{2}$ (ophthal.). Hyperopia ; — Hyperopic ; — Horizontal.
H. (otology). Hearing power.
H. (pencils). Hard (lead).
H. (pharm.). *Hora* (An hour).
H. (pict.). High.
H. (Ry. Coll. Phy.). Harveian Orator.
H. (ship. Lloyds). Veritas Ellenico.
H. (sh. rig.). Hoy.
H. (sport.). Harriers.
H.a. (chron.). *Hoc anno* (This year); — *Hujus anni* (This year's).
H.A. (freem.). Hiram Abiff.
H.a. (geneal.). Heir-apparent.
H.a. (hort.). Hardy annual.
Ha. (meas.). Hectare (metric system).
H.A. (mil.). Horse Artillery.
H.A. (rel.). Holiness Army ; — Hosanna Army (American).
Hab. (bib.). Habakkuk (O.T.).
H.A.B. (freem.). Hiram Abiff.
Hab. (lit.). *Habitat* (Dwelling).
Hab. Corp. (leg.). *Habeas Corpus* (A writ, "You may have the body").
Hab. fac. poss. (leg.). *Habere facias possessionem* (A writ to put the plaintiff in possession).
Hab. fa. seis. (leg.). *Habere facias seisenam* (A writ, superseded by the above).
Habt. (pharm.). *Habeat* (Let him have).
Hack. (horse). Hackney (Horse for hire, etc.).
H.A.C. (mil.). Honourable Artillery Company.
Haddocks (stk. exch.). Converted Ordinary Stock of Great North of Scotland Railway.
Hag. (bib.). Haggai (O.T.)
Hag. Com. (imprint). *Haga Comitum* (The Hague).
Hager (med.). Handbuch der Pharmacentischen Praxis, 1903.
Hal (name). Henry.
Hal. Psyc. Soc. (soc.). Halifax Psychological Society.
H.A.L. (shippg.). Hamburg-Amerika Linie (Hamburg-American Line).
Hall. (dialect). Halliwell (J. O.) Dictionary.
H.A.M. (rel.). Hymns, Ancient and Modern.

Ham. Coll. (univ.). Hamilton College.
Hamb. (geog.). Hamburg.
Hamps. R. (mil.). Hampshire Regiment.
Hampst. Ph. Tr. Coll. Cert. (educ.). Hampstead Physical Training College Certificate.
H.A. &. D. (grain trade). Havre, Antwerp and Dunkirk.
H. & B. (botanists). Humboldt and Bonpland.
H. & C. (com.). Home & Colonial Stores.
H. & B.R. (rail.). Hull & Barnsley Railway.
H. & C. (gen.). Hot and cold (bath).
H. & H. (sport). Hare and Hounds.
H. & P.U. (soc.). Health and Purity Union.
H. & S. (carriers). Hogarth & Sellman, S. London.
"**H. & S.**" (mag.). "Health and Strength."
H. & S.L. (athl.). Health and Strength League.
H. & S.L.A.A. (fishg.). Hastings and St Leonard's Angling Association.
Hanh. (name). Hannah.
Hants. (geog.). Hampshire.
Ha'p'orth. (gen.). Halfpennyworth.
Har. (geog.). Harbour.
Har. (lit.). Dr Harlez.
Har. (name). Harold.
Har. (pharm.). *Harum* (Of these).
Harb. (geog.). Harbour.
Harl. Misc. (lit.). Harleian Miscellany.
Harl. MSS. (lit.). Harleian Manuscripts.
Harm. (mus.). Harmony.
Har. pil. sum. iij. (pharm.). *Harum pilularum sumantur tres* (Let three of these pills be taken).
Harp. (mag.). Harper's Magazine.
Harrisn. (stk. exch.). Harrison, Barber & Co. Ordinary.
H.A.R.S.L. (soc.). Honorary Associate of the Royal Society of Literature.
Harv. (univ.). Harvard University, U.S.A.
Harv. Grad. M. (mag.). Harvard Graduates' Magazine.
Harv. Law R. (mag.). Harvard Law Review.
Hartf. Sem. Rec. (mag.). Hartford Seminary Record, Conn., U.S.
Hatf. Hall (coll.). Bishop Hatfield's Hall.
Hauptw. (mus.). *Hauptwerk* (The great organ).
Hauriend. (pharm.). *Hauriendus* (To be drunk).
Haust. (pharm.). *Haustus* (A draught).
Haust. purg. (pharm.). *Haustus purgans* (A purging draught).
Haut. (mus.). Hautboy (The oboe).
Haw. (geog.). Hawaii.
Hb. (bot.). Hardy biennial.
H.b. (cycle). Handle bar.
H.B. (lit.). John Doyle.
H.B. (mus. inst.). Half bow.
H.B. (pencils). Hard and black (lead).
Hb. (pharm.). *Herba* (A herb).
H.B. (rel.). Hallelujah Band ; — Holiness Band (American)
H.B. & K. (botanists). Humboldt, Bonpland and Kunth.
H.B.C. (com.). Hudson's Bay Company.
H.b.c. (motor). Handle-bar control.
H.B.M. (tit.). His (or Her) Britannic Majesty.
H.B.M.S. (nav.). His (or Her) Britannic Majesty's Ship (or Service).
H. Br. (med.). Hydrobromidum.
HB. (lead pencils). Hard and black.
Hbt. Habt. (pharm.). *Habeat* (Let him have).
Hby. (leg.). Hereby.
H.C. (chem.). Quantity of heat produced during combustion of a solid or liquid mass.
H.C. (gen.). Heralds' College ; — House of Commons ; — House of Correction.
H.c. (gen.). Hot and cold.

H.C. (fire). Hose Cart.
H.C. (insur.). Held covered.
H.C. (leg.). High Court ; — House of Correction.
H.C. (med.). Humid Crepidations.
H.C. (mus.). *Haute contre* (The alto part).
H.C. (parly.). House of Commons.
H.C. (rel.). High Church ; — High Churchman ; — Holy Communion.
H.C. (soc.). Heralds' College ; — Hunterian Club.
H.C. (sport). Hockey Club ; — Hurlingham Club.
H.C. (mar. insur.). Half covered.
H'cap. (sport). Handicap.
H.C., B. (parly.). House of Commons, Bills.
H.C.F. (math.). Highest common factor.
H.C.J. (leg.). High Court of Justice.
H.C.J.B. (forest.). High Court Junior Beadle.
H.C.J.W. (forest.). High Court Junior Woodward.
HCl. (med.). Hydrochloridum.
H.C. Deb. (parly.). House of Commons Debates from 1909.
H.C. of J. (law). High Court of Justice.
H.C.M. (tit.). His (or Her) Catholic Majesty.
H.C.p. (chem.). Heat of combustion of an element under constant pressure.
Hcp. (sport). Handicap.
H.C.P.Sc. (tit.). Lord High Commissioner to Parliaments.
H.C.R. (forest.). High Chief Ranger.
H.C.S. (civ. serv.). Home Civil Service.
H.C.S. (forest.). High Court Secretary.
H.C.S.B. (forest.). High Court Senior Beadle.
H.C.S.S. (educ.). Home and Colonial School Society.
H.C.M.U. (soc.). Horse-Collar Makers' Union.
H.C.S.W. (forest.). High Court Senior Woodward.
H.C.T. (forest.). High Court Treasurer.
H.C.v. (chem.). Heat of combustion of an element under constant volume.
Hd. (com.). Heard.
H.D. (freem.). Honorary Degree.
Hd. (geog.). Head.
Hd. (gen.). Head (or Chief).
hd. (meas.). Hogshead(s) ; — Hand(s).
H.D. (pharm.). *Horâ decubitus* (At the hour of going to bed).
Hd. Asst. (com.). Head Assistant.
Hdbch. (lit.). Handbuch (Germ.).
Hdbk. (lit.). Handbook.
Hdkf. (com.). Handkerchief.
H'dle. (gen.). Hurdle.
Hds. (R.C.). Holidays of Obligation.
Hdqrs. (gen.). Headquarters.
Hdrance. (leg.). Hindrance.
Hdwbch. (lit.). Handwörterbuch.
He. (chem.). Helium.
H.E. (elec.). High efficiency.
H.E. (gen.). *Hic* (or *Hoc*) *est* (This (or that) is).
H.E. (lit.). Bibliotheque de l'école des Hautes Etudes.
H.E. (tit.). His Eminence ; — His Excellency ; — Hygienic Electrician ; — Hydraulic Engineer.
Hear. (leg.). Hereafter.
Heb. (bib.). Hebrews (N.T.).
Heb. (lang.). Hebrew ; — Hebraic.
Hebd. (gen.). *Hebdomada* (Hebdomadal. Weekly).
Hectog. (wt.). Hectogramme (100 grammes).
Hectol. (meas.). Hectolitre (100 litres).
Hectom. (meas.). Hectometre (100 metres).
He'd (gen.). He would ; — He had.
H.E.D. (lit.). Historical English Dictionary (Oxford English Dictionary).
hefth. (leg.). Henceforth.
H.E.I.C. (soc.). Honourable East India Company.
H.E.I.C.N. (soc.). Honourable East India Company's Navy.
H.E.I.C.S. (soc.). Honourable East India Company's Service.

Heidelb. (univ.). Heidelberg, Germany.
Heir App. (geneal.). Heir apparent.
Heir pres. (geneal.). Heir presumptive.
Hel. (bib.). Hellenistic.
Hel. (geog.). Helvetia (Switzerland).
Hel. (name). Helen.
H.E.L.C. (municip.). Hastings Electric Lighting Company.
Heliod. (class.). Heliodorus.
H. Em. (tit.). His Eminence.
Hep. (pharm.). *Hepatic* (during diseases of the liver).
Her. (leg.). *Heres* (Heir).
Her. (sci.). Herald ; — Heraldry.
Herausg. (lit.). *Herausgegeben*.
Herb. (pharm.). Herbalist.
Heredits. (leg.). Hereditaments.
Heref. (topog.). Hereford, -shire.
Hereford R. (mil.). Hereford Regiment.
Herefs. (geog.). Herefordshire.
Herod. (lit.). Herodotus.
Herodian. (lit.). Herodianus.
Heroid. (lit.). Heroides.
Herp. (nat. his.). Herpetology.
Hertf. (geog.). Hertford.
Herts. (geog.). Hertfordshire.
Herz. (geog.). Herzegovina.
Heterog. (gen.). Heterogeneous (dissimilar).
H.E.S. (epitaph). *Hic est sepultus* (Here is buried).
Hes. (lit.). Hesiod (Greek poet).
Hex. (bib.). Hexateuch.
Hex. (gen.). Hexagon.
H.F. (chem.). Quantity of heat produced during the formation of a solid or liquid body.
Hf. (gen.). Half.
H.F. (motor). Harvey, Frost & Co. Ltd.
H.F. (pencils). Hard and firm (lead).
H.F. (tit.). Holy Father.
H. Fam. (R.C.). Holy Family.
Hf. bd. (bbdg.). Half-bound.
Hf. bd. (gen.). Half breed.
Hf. cf. (bbdg.). Half calf.
Hf. cl. (bbdg.). Half cloth.
Hf. clf. (bbdg.). Half calf.
Hf. chts. (tea). Half chests.
Hfd. (geog.). Herefordshire.
Hf. hdy. (hort.). Half hardy.
Hf. hp. bt. (jewl.). Half hoop brilliant.
Hf. mor. (bbdg.). Half morocco.
Hf. r. (bbdg.). Half roan.
Hf. russ. (bbdg.). Half russia.
Hft. (books). *Heft* (part of a book).
H.ft. (turf). Half-forfeit.
Hf. vel. (bbdg.). Half vellum.
Hg. (chem.). *Hydrargyrum* (Mercury).
Hg. (com.). Having.
H.G. (lang.). High German.
H.G. (mil.). Horse Guards.
Hg. (meas.). Hectogram.
Hg. (tele.). Heliogram ; — Heliograph.
H.G. (tit.). His Grace.
H.G.A. (beer). Waltham's Half Guinea Ale.
H.G.D.H. (tit.). His (or Her) Grand Ducal Highness.
Hge. (med.). Hemorrhage.
Hgm. (com.). Hectogramme.
H.G.M. (freem.). Hereditary Grand Master.
H.G.M. (period.). Harvard Graduates' Magazine.
H.G.M.M. (freem.). Hereditary Grand Master Mason.
H.h. (clocks). Hour hand.
H.H. (grain trade). Havre and Hamburg.
H.H. (motor). A. H. Hunt.
HH. (pencils). Extra hard (lead).
H.H. (sport). Hampshire Hunt ; — Hertfordshire Hunt.
H.H. (tit.). His (or Her) Highness ; — His Holiness (the Pope).
Hha. (bot.). Half-hardy annual.
Hhb. (Half-hardy biennial.
Hhd. (meas.). Hogshead.
HHH. (pencils). Very hard (lead).
H.H.H. (sport). Herne Hill Harriers.
Hhp. (bot.). Half-hardy perennial.
H.I. (geog.). Hawaiian Islands.
Hib. (geog.). Hibernia ; — Hibernian.
Hier. (bib.). *Hierusolymo* (Jerusalem).

High. (rail.). The Highland Railway.
High (The). High Street, Oxford.
High. L. I. (mil.). Highland Light Infantry.
Highb. (eccl.). Highbury College of Divinity.
Highl. Cyclist Bn. (mil.). Highland Cyclist Battalion.
H.I.H. (tit.). His (or Her) Imperial Highness.
Hil. (leg.). Hilary Term.
Hily. Sittgs. (leg.). Hilary Sittings.
H.I.M. (tit.). His (or Her) Imperial Majesty.
Hind. (geog.). Hindustan.
Hind. (lang.). Hindu ; — Hindustani.
Hipp. (lit.). Hippocrates.
"**Hippo**" (music hall). The Hippodrome.
Hir. (fairs). Hiring.
Hirud. (pharm.). *Hirudo* (A leech) (*pl. Huridines*).
H.I.S.. See H.J.S.
Hisp. (geog.). *Hispania* (Spain).
Hispan. (pharm.). *Hispaniæ* (Spanish).
Hist (gen.). Historian ; — Historic, -al ; — History ; — Histoire ; — Historische.
Hist. Coll. (lit.). Historical Collection.
Hist. MSS. Comm. (lit.). Historical Manuscripts Commission.
Hist. Soc. (soc.). Historical Society.
H.J. (inscrip.). *Hic jacet* (Here lies (buried)).
H.J. (mag.). Hibbert Journal.
H.J.S. (inscrip.). *Hic jacet sepultus* (Here lies buried).
Hk. (cotton). Hank.
Hk. (mus.). *Hauptwerk* (The great organ.
H.K. (parly.). House of Keys, Isle of Man.
H.K.A. (soc.). Hotelkeepers' Association.
Hkr. (sh. rig.). Hooker.
H.K.S. (soc.). Hanserd Knollys Society.
H.K.T. (freem.). Hiram, King of Tyre.
H.l. (gen.). *Hoc loco—Hujus loci* (In or of this place).
Hl. (meas.). Hectolitre.
H.L. (parly.). House of Lords.
H.L. (tit.). Harveian Librarian (R. Coll. Phy.).
H.L.Deb. (parly.). House of Lords Debates from 1909.
Hlf. (meas.). Half.
H.L.I. (mil.). Highland Light Infantry.
H.L.Q.C. (gen.). *Hora locoque consueto* (Time and place as usual).
H.L.Q.S. (gen.). *Hora locoque solites* (At the usual time and place).
H.L.S. (gen.). *Hoc loco situs* (Put (or laid) in this place).
H.M. (chron.). *Hoc mense* (This month) ; — *Hujus mensis* (This month's).
H.M. (educ.). Head Master (or Mistress).
H.M. (freem.). Hermeter Master, Masonry ; — Honorary Member.
Hm. (insur.). Healthy males.
H.M. (jewl.). Hall mark.
H.M. (math.). Harmonic mean.
Hm. (meas.). Hectometre.
Hm. (med.). Home.
H.M. (MSS.). Halliwell Manuscripts ; — Harleian Manuscripts.
H.M. (paper). Hand made.
H.M. (rel.). Home Mission.
H.m. (time.). Hours, minutes.
H.M. (tit.). His (or Her) Majesty.
H.M.A.S. (navy). His Majesty's Australian Ship (from 1911).
"**H.M.B.**" (tea). Her Majesty's Blend (Ridgway's China Tea).
H.M.C. (civ. serv.). His (or Her) Majesty's Customs ; — His Majesty's Consul.
H.M.C. (scho.). Head Master's Conference.
H.M.C.S. (civ. serv.) His (or Her) Majesty's Civil Service.
H.M.F. (mil.). His (or Her) Majesty's Forces.
H.M.F.F. (inscrip.). *Hoc monumentum fieri fecit* (Caused this monument to be made).
H.M.G. (parly.). His (or Her) Majesty's Government.

H.M.G.B. (nav.). His (or Her) Majesty's Gun-boat.
H.M.I. (tit.). His (or Her) Majesty's Inspector.
H.M.I.F. (tit.). His Majesty's Inspector of Factories.
H.M.I.M.F. (mil.). His (or Her) Majesty's Indian Military Forces.
H.M.I.N. (nav.). His (or Her) Majesty's Indian Navy.
H.M.I.S. (educ.). His (or Her) Majesty's Inspector of Schools.
H.M.L. (tit.). His Majesty's Lieutenant (Co. Dublin).
H.M.O.W. (civ. serv.). His Majesty's Office of Works.
H.M.P. (inscrip.). *Hoc monumentum posnit* (He erected this monument).
H.M.P. (pap.). Hand-made paper.
H.M.R.L. (offl.). His Majesty's Royal Licence.
H.M.S. (gen.). His (or Her) Majesty's Service, Ship, Steamer.
H.m.s. (time). Hours, minutes, seconds.
H.M.S.O. (civ. serv.). His Majesty's Stationery Office.
H.n. (pharm.). *Hac nocte* (To-night).
Hnarmentd. (leg.). Hereinafter mentioned.
Hnbefmentd. (leg.). Hereinbefore mentioned.
Ho. (chem.). Holmium.
H.O. (civ. serv.). Home Office.
H.O. (eccl..) Holy Orders.
H.O. (gen.). Head Office.
Ho. (gen.). House Hotel.
H. of H. (freem.). Holy of Holies.
H. of J. (freem.). Hospitallers of Jerusalem.
H. of S. (freem.). House of Solomon.
H.O. Fund (rail.). Head Office Fund.
H.O.H. (sport). Hereford Otter Hounds.
H.O.H. of J. (freem.). Holy Order of the Hospital of Jerusalem.
Holl. (geog.). Holland.
Hom. (lit.). Homer.
Hom. (rel.). Homily.
Hom. R. (mag.). Homiletic Review.
Hon. (tit.). Honour ; — Honourable ; — Honorary.
Hon. A.F. (nav.). Honorary Admiral of the Fleet.
Honble. (leg.). Honourable.
Hon. Col. (mil.). Honorary Colonel.
Hond. (gen.). Honoured.
Hondurs. (stk. exch.). Honduras.
Hon. L. (nav.). Honorary Lieutenant.
Hon. M. (or **Mem.**) (soc.). Honorary Member (of a Society, etc.).
Hons. (degree). Honours.
Hon. Sch. Mod. Lang. (educ.). Honour School of Modern Languages.
Hon. Sec. (tit.). Honorary Secretary.
Hon. Surg. Lieut. Col. (mil.). Honorary Surgeon Lieutenant-Colonel.
Hon. V.A. (nav.). Honorary Vice-Admiral.
Hop. (tel.). Hop Exchange.
Hor. (engin.). Horizontal.
Hor. (gen.). Horizon ; — Horology.
Hor. (lit.). Horace, Roman poet.
Hord. (pharm.). *Hordeum* (Barley).
Hor. decub. (pharm.). *Horâ decubitus* (At bedtime).
Hor. interm. (pharm.). *Horis intermediis* (At intermediate hours).
Hor. Som. (pharm.). *Horâ somni* (On retiring to rest).
Horol. (gen.). Horology.
Ho. R.S. (soc.). Home Reading, or Reunion, Society.
Hort(ic.) (gen.). Horticulture, -ral, -ist.
Hor. un spatio (prescr.). *Horæ unius spatio* (At the expiration, end, of an hour).
Hor. II mâ. mat. (prescr.). *Horâ undecimâ matutinâ* (At the eleventh hour in the morning).
Hos. (bib.). Hosea (O.T.).
Hosp. (gen.). Hospital ; — Hospitaller.
Hosp. Sergt. (gen.). Hospital Sergeant.
Hosp. Stew. (gen.). Hospital Steward.

Hosts. (gen.). Hostess.
House & G. (mag.). House and Garden, Philadelphia.
House B. (mag.). House Beautiful, Chicago.
Househd. (leg.). Household.
Howr. (leg.). However.
Howsr. (leg.). Howsoever.
H.P. (aero accessories). Handley Page Ltd.
Hp. (bot.). Hardy perennial.
H.P. (com.). Half price.
H.P. (engin.). High pressure ; — Horse power.
H.P. (freem.). High Priest.
H.P. (geneal.). Heir presumptive.
H.p. (gen.). Highest possible.
H.P. (mech.). Horse power ; — High pressure.
H.P. (trade). House painter.
H.P. (tit.). House Physician.
H.p. (mil.). Half pay.
H.p. (paper). Hot pressed.
H.P. (pharm.). *Haustus purgans* (A purging draught).
H.P. (rel.). High Priest.
H.-p.n. (mech.). Horse-power normal.
H.p.n. (pharm.). *Haustus purgans noster* (A purging draught from the doctor's own prescription).
H.P.R. (inscrip). *Hic pace requiescat* (May he here rest in peace).
H.p.s. (sport). Highest points scored.
Hptw. (mus.). *Hauptwerk* (The great organ).
H.P.U. (publ.). Hansard's Publishing Union.
H.q. (lit.). *Hoc quære* (Look for this).
H.Q. (mil., etc.). Headquarters.
H.R. (freem.). Hermetic Rite.
hr(s.). Hour(s).
Hr. (gen.). Higher.
Hr. (gen.). *Herr* (Mr, Sir).
Hr. (leg.). Heir.
H.R. (polit.). Home Rule, -er ; — House of Representatives.
H.R. (rail.). Highland Railway.
H.R.A. (tit.). Honorary Royal Academician.
H.R.C. (rowing). Henley Row Club.
H.R. & I.H. (tit.). His (or Her) Royal and Imperial Highness.
Hrar. (leg.). Hereafter.
Hrat. (leg.). Hereat.
Hrdits. (leg.). Hereditaments.
H.R.D.M. (freem.). Heredom ; — Herodem ; — Harodim.
H.R.E. (gen.). Holy Roman Empire (or Emperor).
Hrg. (com.). Hearing.
H.R.H. (tit.). His (or Her) Royal Highness.
Hrin. (leg.). Herein.
Hrinar. (leg.). Hereinafter.
Hrinbfr. (leg.). Hereinbefore.
H.R.I.P. (inscrip.). *Hic requiescit in pace* (Here rests in peace).
Hrn. (gen.). *Herrn* (Sirs, Gentlemen).
Hrnar. (leg.). Hereinafter.
Hrinbefe. (leg.). Hereinbefore.
Hron. (leg.). Hereon.
H.R.R. (Ger.). *Heiliges Romisches Reich* (Holy Roman Empire).
Hrs. (gen.). Hours.
Hrs. (leg.). Heirs.
Hrs. (mil.). Hussars.
H.R.S.A. (soc.). Hibernia Reg. Soc. Antiq. (Irish Royal Society of Antiquaries).
H.S. (hydrog.). Horizontal stripes (near a buoy).
H.S. (inscrip.). *Hic sepultus*, or *situs* (Here is buried).
H.S. (lit.). *Hoc sensu* (In this sense).
H.S. (hosp.). House Surgeon.
H.s. (pharm.). *Hora somni* (At the hour of sleep).
H.S. (mon.). *Sestertius* (Two pence).
H.S. (gen.). Honorary Secretary.
H.S. (soc.). Humane Society.
H.Sch. (nav.). Head Schoolmaster.
H.S.C.R. (forest.). High Sub-Chief Ranger.
H.S.D.G. (shippg.). *Hamburg-Sudamerikanische Dampschiffarts-Gesellschaft* (Hamburg-South American Steamship Company).

Hse. (gen.). House.
h.s.e. (inscrip.). *Hic sepultus* (or *situs*) *est* (Here lies buried)
Hse-kpr. (gen.). Housekeeper.
H. sh. (jewl.). Horseshoe.
H.S.H. (tit.). His (or Her) Serene Highness.
H.S.S. (soc.). *Historiæ Societatis Socius* (Fellow of the Historical Society).
H. St. (nav.). Head Steward.
H. Steph. (print.). *Henri Estienne* (Henricus Stephanus).
H.T. (bot.). Hybrid tea (roses).
H.T. (elec.). High tension.
H.t. (lit.). *Hoc titulo* (Under this title); — *Hoc tempore* (At this time).
Ht. (meas.). Height.
htfore. (leg.). Heretofore.
Hto. (leg.). Hereto.
H.T.P.S. (soc.). Hire Trade Protection Society.
H. Trin. (eccl.). Holy Trinity.
H.U. (univ.). Harvard University, U.S.A.
Hull. B. (stk. exch.). Hull & Barnsley Ordinary.
Hulls. (stk. exch.). Stock of the Hull & Barnsley Railway.
Hum. (gen.). Humanitarian; — Humble; — Human.
Hum. (univ.). *Humaniora* (The Humanities).
Humane R. (mag.). Humane Review.
Hun. (stk. exch.). Hungarian Stock, 1871, 3. (For. loans.)
Hund. (geog.). A hundred (A division of a county).
Hund. (num.). Hundred(s).
Hun. Scp. (stk. exch.). Hungarian Loan Scrip.
Hunt. C. (soc.). Hunterian Club.
Hung. (geog.). Hungarian; — Hungary.
Hunts. (geog.). Huntingdonshire.
Hur. (geog.). Huron, America.
H.U.S.A. (munic.). Hastings Urban Sanitary Association.
Husbd. (leg.). Husband.
Huss. (mil.). Hussars.
H.V. (chem.). Heat of vaporisation of a liquid.
H.v. (lit.). *His verbis* (In these words); — *Hoc verbum* (This word).
Hvn. (geog.). Haven.
h.w. (cricket). Hit wicket.
H.W. (naut.). High water.
H.W. (med.). Hale white. (Materia Medica, Pharmacy, etc., 1907).
H.W. (nav.). Head Wardmaster.
H.W.C.A. (leg.). Housing of Working Classes Act.
H.W.F. & C. (naut.). High water full and change.
Hwth. (leg.). Herewith.
H.W.M. (naut.). High water mark.
H.W.O.S.T. (naut.). High water ordinary spring tide.
H.W.S. (soc.). Hospital Work Society.
Hwth. (leg.). Herewith.
H.Y. (freem.). Hebrew Year.
Hy. (name). Henry.
Hy. Art. (mil.). Heavy Artillery.
Hyb. (gen.). Hybrid.
Hyd. (med.). *Hydrargyrum* (Mercury).
Hyd. (sci.). Hydrostatics.
Hydr. (med.). *Hydragogue* (A cathartic to compel watery secretions).
Hydr. (sci.). Hydraulics; — Hydrostatics.
Hydrarg. (chem.). *Hydrargyrum* (Mercury).
Hydraul. (sci.). Hydraulics.
H.Y.M.A. (soc.). Hebrew Young Men's Association.
Hyoscyam. (pharm.). *Hyoscyamus* (Henbane).
Hyp. (med.). Hypodermicus.
Hyp.(oth.) (gen.). Hypothesis, -tical.
Hypo. (photog.). Hyposulphite of sodium.
Hypot (math.). Hypotenuse.
Hypoth. (gen.). Hypothesis; — Hypothetical.

I. (or **i.**) *Iota* (Ιωτα, Greek I, i).
I. (chem.). Iodine; — Irregular.
I. (cler.). Incumbent.
I. (dent.). Incisor.

I. (elec.). Moment of inertia.
I. (geog.). Idaho ; — Ireland ; — Island.
I. (L.C.C.). Independent.
I. (leg.). Issue.
I. (mech.). Moment of inertia.
I. (mil.). Qualified for Instruction of Artillery.
I. (nav.). Interpreter.
I. (nav.). Officer who has passed for Interpreter.
I. (num.). One (Roman).
I. (mag.). Idler.
I. (pharm.). *Unus*, etc. (One).
I. (or **i**). (pharm.). Iodine.
I. (sch.). Industrial Training School.
I. (shippg. Lloyds). Iron—Registro Italiano.
I. (tit.). *Imperator, -rix* (Emperor, Empress).
I.A. (com.). Incorporated Accountant.
Ia. (geog.). Indiana ; — Iowa.
I/A. (geog.). Isle of Angelsey, Wales.
I.A. (mil.). Indian Army.
I.A. (san.). Infected area.
I.A. (tit.). Incorporated Accountant.
I.A.A.A. (soc.). Irish Amateur Athletic Association.
I.A.A.M. (soc.). Incorporated Association of Assistant Masters.
I.A.F. (soc.). International Aeronautical Federation.
I.A.H.M. (soc.). Incorporated Association of Head Masters.
Ia. J. (mag.). Iowa Journal of History and Politics.
I.A.L. (soc.). International Artistes' Lodge (Music Hall).
I. & S.K. Whfs. (shippg.). Irongate & St Katherine's Wharf.
I.A.O.C. (golf). Irish Amateur Open Championship.
I.A.S. (soc.). Invalid Aid Society ; — Irish Archæological Society.
I.B. (com.). Invoice Book.
Ib. (or **Ibid.**) (lit.). *Ibidem* (In the same place).
I.B. (tit.). Irish Baron.
I.B.A. (soc.). Institute of British Architects.
I.B.C. (rowing). Ibis Boating Club.
I.B.I. (com.). Invoice book inwards.
Ibid. (lit.). *Ibidem* (In the same place).
I.B.O. (com.). Invoice book outwards.
I.B.R.A. (soc.). International Bible Reading Association.
I.B.S.A. (soc.). Inanimate Bird Shooting Association.
I.C. See also J.C.
Ic. (engrav.). *Icon* (An image).
I.C. (mil.). Inspecting Commander.
I.C. (nav.). Instructor in Cookery.
I.C.A. (leg.). Ind. Contract Act.
I.C.A. (soc.). Irish Cyclists Association.
I.C.A.A. (soc.). Indian Church Aid Association ; — Invalid Children's Aid Association.
I.C. Add. (med.). Indian and Colonial Addendum (1900) to the British Pharmacopœia, 1898.
I.C.B.S. (soc.). Incorporated Church Building Society.
I.C.D. (rel.). *Iesu Christo Duce* (With Christ as leader).
Ice. (geog.). Iceland, -ic.
I.C.E. (soc.). Institute of Civil Engineers.
Icel. (geog.). Icelandic.
Ich (**th.**) (sci.). Ichthyology.
I.C.L.B. (soc.). Incorporated Church Lads Brigade.
I.C.M. (mag.). Imperial and Colonial Magazine.
I.C.N. (rel.). *In Christi nomine* (In the name of Christ).
I.C.O. (mil.). Inspecting Chief Officer.
Icon. (rel.). Iconographic -phy.
Icon. Ency. (lit.). Iconographic Encyclopædia.
I.C. Or. (soc.). International Congress of Orientalists.
I.C.P. (soc.). Institute of Christian Philosophy.
I.C.R.V. (mil.). Inns of Court Rifle Volunteers.
I.C.S. (civ. serv.). Indian Civil Service.
I.C.S. (educ.). International Correspondence Society.

I.C.S. (scho.). International Correspondence Schools.
I.C.S. (soc.). Incorporated Staff Sight-Singing College.
I.C.S.P. (soc.). Incorporated Church Scouts Patrols.
I.C.T. (rel.). *Iesu Christo Tutore* (Jesus Christ as Protector).
I.C.TH.U.S. (rel.). Ιεσους Χριστος, Θεου Ηυιος, Σοτερ (Jesus Christ, Son of God, the Saviour).
Ictus. (leg.). *Jurisconsultus* (Councillor at Law).
I.C.V.D. (mil.). Inns of Court Volunteer Decoration.
Id. (E.E.F.). Ideogram (Representing idea, not sound).
I'd. (gen.). I had (or would).
Id. (geog.). Idaho.
Id. (lit.). *Idem* (The same).
I.D. (mil.). Intelligence Department ; — Inniskilling Dragoons.
I.D. (tit.). Irish Duke.
I.D.A. (rel.). *Immortalis Dei Auspicio* (or *Auxilio*) (With the protection or help of God Eternal).
I.D.B. (com.). Illicit diamond buyer (or buying) (South Africa).
I.D.D. (com.). Illicit diamond dealing.
Identifd. (leg.). Identified.
I.D.J.C. (com.). India Docks Joint Committee.
I.D.N. (rel.). *In Dei nomine* (In the name of God).
IDNE. (chron.). *Indictione* (In the indiction).
Idon. (pharm.). *Idongus* (Proper).
I.D.P. (sport.).
Id. T. (or **Id. Terr.**) (geog.). Idaho Territory.
Id. trans. (E.E.F.). Ideographic transference.
I.D.W.I. (shippg.). Imperial Direct West India Mail Service Co.
I.e. (gen.). *Id est* (That is).
I.E. (geog.). Indian Empire.
I.E. (lang.). Indo-European.
I.E. (tit.). Irish Earl.
I.E.A. (leg.). Indian Evidence Act.
I.E.E. (soc.). Institute of Electrical Engineers.
I.f. *Ipse fecit* (He did it himself) ; — *Ipse facto* (In the fact itself).
I.G. (freem.). Inner Guard ; — Inside Guardian.
I.G. (geog.). Indo-Germanic.
I.G. (tit.). Inspector-General.
I.G.C.M. (soc.). Incorporated Guild of Church Musicians.
I. Gds. (mil.). Irish Guards.
I.G.F. (mil.). Inspector General of Fortifications.
I.G.H. (soc.). Incorporated Guild of Hairdressers.
Ign. (gen.). *Ignotus* (Unknown).
I.G.R. (estate agts.). Improved Ground Rents.
Igr. (gen.). *Igitur* (Therefore).
I.h. (gen.). *Iacet hic* (Here lies).
I.H. (nav.). Inspector-General of Hospitals and Fleets.
I.H. (poor law). Industrial House.
I.H. (soc.). Ingram Houses.
I.H.C. (or **I.H.S.** or **I.H.Z.**) Jesus Hominum Salvator (Jesus the Saviour of Men).
I.H.L. (mil.). Imperial Light Horse.
I.H.M. (rel.). *Jesus Mundi Salvator* (Jesus the Saviour of the World).
I.H.P. (engin.). Indicated horse-power.
I.H.S. (bib.). ΙΗΣΟΥΣ (Jesus).
I.H.S. (gen.). *In hoc signo* (By this sign).
I.H.S. (rel.). *In hoc* (*Cruce*) *Salus* (In this (cross) salvation).
I.H.S. (rel.). *Jesus Hominum Salvator* (Jesus, Saviour of Men).
II. (num.). *Duo* (Two).
ii. (pharm.). *Duo* (Two).
III. (num.). *Tres* (Three).
I.I.A.E. (soc.). Incorporated Institution of Automobile Engineers.
iij. (pharm.). *Tres* (Three).
I.J. (chron.). *Im Jahre* (In the year).
I.J.E. (mag.). International Journal of Ethics.
I.L. (football.). Isthmian League.
I.L. (gen.). Independent Labour (L.C.C.).
I.L. (mag.). Index Library.

I.L.A. (leg.). Indian Limitation Act.
I.L.F. (mil.). Indian Local Forces.
I.L.H. (mil.). Imperial Light Horse.
I.L.H.A. (sport). Irish Ladies' Hockey Association.
I.L.H.W. (sport). Irish Ladies' Hockey.
Ill. (freem.). Illustrations.
Ill. (gen.). Illustrated ; — Illustrations.
I'll (gen.). I will.
Ill. (geog.). Illinois (U.S.A.).
Ill. (tit.). *Illustrissimus* (Most Illustrious).
Ill. Bro. (freem.). Illustrious Brother.
Illd. (bks.). Illustrated.
Ill'd pap. (bks.). Illuminated (or Illustrated) paper sides.
Illin. (pharm.). *Illinantur* (Anoint).
Illin. (stk. exch.). Illinois Central Ordinaries.
Illmo. (tit.). *Illustrissimo* (Most Illustrious).
Ills. (geog.). Illinois.
Illum. (art). Illumination, -ing.
Illum. (engin.). Illuminating.
Illus(t.) (lit.). Illustrated, -tion
Illustr. (art). Illustrator; — Illustrated by.
I.L.N. (soc.). Irish National League.
I.L.P. (polit.). Independent Labour Party ; — Irish Labour Party.
I.L.Rec. (leg.). Irish Law Recorder.
I.L.S. (soc.). Incorporated Law Society.
Ilx. (stk. exch.). Ilex Gold (Mines).
I'm (gen.). I am.
I.M. (geog.). Isle of Man.
I.M. (mil.). Instructor of Musketry.
I.M. (nav.). Inspector of Machinery.
I.M. (stat.). Infant mortality.
I.M. (soc.). Institute of Metals.
I.M. (tit.). Irish Marquis.
I.M.D. (offl.). Indian Medical Department.
I.M.E. (soc.). Institution of Mechanical Engineers.
I.M.G. (mag.). Indian Medical Gazette.
Im. H. (R.C.). Immaculate Heart of Mary.
I.M.I. (soc.). Incorporated Midwives' Institute.
Imit. (gen.). Imitation.
Imm. (rel.). Immanuel.
Imme. (leg.). Immediate.
Im. mor. cf. &c. (bdg.). Imitation morocco, calf, etc.
Immy. (leg.). Immediately.
I.M.N.S. (mil.). Imperial Military Nursing Service.
Imp. (art). *Imprimit* (Printed) ; — Improved.
Imp. (eccl.). Impropriator, -ted.
Imp. (engin.). Improvement.
Imp. (gen.). Imperfect ; — Imperial ; — *Imperium* (Empire) ; — Imported, -er ; —*Imprimatur* (Let it be printed) ; — Imprint.
Imp. (gram.). Imperative ; — Imperfect ; — Impersonal ; — Imperious.
Imp. (print.). *Imprimatur* (Let it be printed).
Imp. (size of paper). Imperial, 8vo, folio, quarto, etc.
Imp. (stk. exch.). Improved ; — Improvement.
Imp. (tit.). *Imperator, -trix* (Emperor, Empress).
Impce. (leg.). Importance.
Impd. (leg.). Improved.
Imp. Dict. (lit.). Imperial Dictionary.
Imper. (gram.). Imperative ; — Imperfect ; — Impersonal.
Imperf. (gen.). Imperfect ; — Imperforate, -ed (stamps).
Impers. (gram.). Impersonal.
Impf. (gram.). Imperfect.
Imp. Mks. (gen.). Imperial Marks.
Imposn. (sh. ho.). Imposition.
Impr. (gen.). Improvement, -s.
Impr. (print.). Impression, -s.
Improv. (gen.). Improvement, -s.
Impt. (gen.). Important.
Impt. (leg.). Improvement.
Impts. (bldg.). Improvements.
Impvd. (leg.). Improved.
Impve. (leg.). Improve.

I.M.S. (mil.). Indian Medical Service.
I.M.S. (soc.). International Musical Society.
In. (chem.). *Indium.*
In. (meas.). Inch, -es.
I.N. (nav.). Indian Navy.
I.N. (polit.). Irish Nationalist.
In. (stk. exch.). India ; — Indian.
I.N.A. (soc.). Institute of Naval Architects.
In. Arch. (mag.). Inland Architect (Chicago).
Inc. (art). *Incidit* (Engraved).
Inc. (bks.). Incomplete.
Inc. (gen.). Incorporated, -ion ; — Increase.
Inc. (leg.). Income.
Inc. (pharm.). *Incide, incisus* (Cut thou, being cut).
Inc. (print.). *Incidit* (Engraved).
I.N.C. (rel.). *In nomine Christi* (In the name of Christ).
Inc. (rel.). Incumbent.
Inc. (stk. exch.). Increase.
Incand. (engin.). Incandescent.
Inc. Ch. Bldg. Soc. (soc.). Incorporated Church Building Society.
Ince. (gen.). Insurance.
Incept. (gen.). Inception, -ive.
In. Ch. Q. (mag.). Indian Church Quarterly Review.
Incis. (pharm.). *Incisus* (Being cut).
Incl. (gen.). Including, -sive.
Inc. L.S. (soc.). Incorporated Law Society.
Inclu. (gen.). Inclusive.
Incog. (gen.). *Incognito, -a* (In secret, unrecognised, unknown).
In. Consd. (stk. exch.). Indian Consolidated Ordinary (Mines).
Incor. (gen.). Incorporated, -tion (of societies, etc.),
Incorp(d.) (gen.). Incorporated.
Incorpn. (leg.). Incorporation.
Incorp. S.S.T. (soc.). Incorporated Society of Shorthand Teachers.
Incpd. Acct. (tit.). Incorporated Accountant.
Incr. (gen.). Increased ; — Increasing ; — Increment.
Inct. (or **Incumb.**) (cler.). Incumbent.
Incumbce., Incumbcer. (leg.). Incumbrance, -er.
Incumbd. (leg.). Incumbered
Incumbs. (leg.). Incumbrances.
Ind. (gen.). Independent ; — Index ; — Indian ; — Indication ; — Industry ; — Indoors.
Ind. (geog.). India ; — Indiana, U.S.A.
Ind. (gram.). Indicative.
Ind. (lang.). Indian.
In.d. (pharm.). *In dies* (Daily, from day to day).
I.N.D. (rel.). *In nomine Dei* (In the name of God).
Ind. Ch. Eng. (rel.). Independent Church of England.
Indecl. (gram.). Indeclinable.
Inéd. (lit.). *Inédites* (unpublished).
Indef. (gram.). Indefinite.
Indemy. (leg.). Indemnity.
Indent. (com.). Indenture.
Indep. (mag.). Independent (N.Y.).
Indep. R. (mag.). Independent Review (London.)
Indepty. (leg.). Independently.
Indic. (gram.). Indicative.
In dies (pharm.). *In dies* (Day by day).
Indiv. (gen.). Individual.
Ind. M. (mag.). Indiana Quarterly Magazine of History (Indianapolis).
Ind. Meth. (rel.). Independent Methodists.
Ind. Nat. (polit.). Independent Nationalist.
Indo.-Eur. (lang.). Indo-European.
Indo.-Ger. (lang.). Indo-German, -ic.
Ind. pens. (army). Indian Pension.
Ind. Ph. (med.). Indian Pharmacopœia.
Indre. (leg.). Indenture.
Ind. Rel. Ref. (rel.). Independent Religious Reformers.
Ind. Sup. List (mil.). Indian Supernumerary List.
Ind. T(er.) (geog.). Indian Territory.
Ind. Un. (gen.). Independent Unionists.
Industr. (gen.). Industrial ; — Industry.

Industrials (stk. exch.). Stocks and shares of the various industrial and manufacturing companies.
In ex. (gen.). *In extenso* (At full length).
Inf. (gram.). Infinitive.
Inf. (lit.). *Infra* (Below).
In. f. (lit.). *In fine* (Finally).
Int. (med.). Infirmary.
Inf. (mil.). Infantry.
Inf. (pharm.). *In funde* (Pour in); — *Infusum* (An infusion).
Inf. Brig. (mil.). Infantry Brigade.
Infce. (gen.). Influence.
Infcy. (leg.). Infancy.
Infd. (gen.). Informed.
Infln. (gram.). Infinitive.
Infirm. (hosp.). Infirmary.
Infl. (gen.). Influence, -tial.
Infm. (gen.). Inform.
Infr. (leg.). Inferior.
Infra dig. (*Infra dignitatem* (Below one's dignity).
Infraptum (lit.). *Infrascriptum* (Written below).
Inf. Rhei. (pharm.). *Infusum Rhei* (Infusion of Rhubarb).
Inft. (leg.). Infant.
Infn. (leg.). Information.
Infus. (pharm.). *Infusum* (An infusion).
Inhabd. (leg.). Inhabited.
Inhce. (leg.). Inheritance.
I.N.H.S. (sport). Irish National Hunt Steeplechase.
Init. (lit.). *Initio* (In the beginning).
Inj. (pharm.). *Injectio* (Injection).
I.N.J. (rel.). *In nomine Jesu* (In the name of Jesus).
Inj. enem. (pharm.). *Injiciatur enema* (Let a clyster be given).
Injic. (or **Injiciat.**) (pharm.). *Injiciatur* (Let be given).
Injn. (leg.). Injunction.
Injon. (leg.). Injunction.
Inl. (geog.). Inlet.
I.N.L. (soc.). Irish National League.
In lim. (lit.). *In limine* (At the threshold).
Inlinon. (lit.). Interlineation.
In loc. (lit.). *In loco* (In its place).
In loc. cit. (lit.). *In loco citato* (In the place mentioned).
In mem. (gen.). *In memoriam* (In memory of).
Inno. (mus.). *Innocente* (Innocently).
Inns. (cricket). Innings.
In Œdib. (print.). *In Œdibus* (In the house of).
In P. (gen.). *In pace* (In peace).
In. Ph. (pharm.). Indian Pharmacopœia.
Intpldr. (leg.). Interpleader.
In pr. (gen.). *In principio* (In the beginning).
In pulm. (pharm.). *In pulmento* (In gruel).
Ing. (gen.). *Inquisitio* (Inquisition); — Inquiry.
Inqd. (leg.). Inquired.
Inq. p.m. (records). *Inquisitio post-mortem.*
Inqt. (leg.). Inquest.
Inqy. (leg.). Inquiry.
In re. (leg.). In the matter of.
I.N.R.I. (rel.). *Jesus Nazarenus, Rex Judæorum* (Jesus of Nazareth, King of the Jews); — *Imperator Napoleon, Rex Italiæ* (Emperor Napoleon, King of Italy).
In. Rupee Ppr. (stk. exch.). India Rupee Paper, 4½ per cent.
In. Rupee Ppr. 4's. (stk. exch.). India Rupee Paper, 4 per cent.
Ins. (med.). Insane.
Ins. (stk. exch.). Insurance.
Ins. (tit.). Inspector.
Insc. (stk. exch.). Inscribed (Stocks).
Insce. (gen.). Insurance.
Inscr. (gen.). Inscription.
Insd. (leg.). Insured.
Inse. (leg.). Insure.
Insep. (gen.). Inseparable.
Insepr. prep. (gram.). Inseparable preposition.
Ins.-gen. (tit.). Inspector-general.
Insp.-Gen. Hosp. (tit.). Inspector-General of Hospitals.
Insol. (chem.). Insoluble in.
Insolvt. (leg.). Insolvent.

Insp. (gen.). Inspected, -or.
Insp.-Gen. (tit.). Inspector-General.
Insp.-Gen. of. Hosp. (tit.). Inspector-General of Hospitals.
Inspon. (gen.). Inspection.
Insp. W. & M. (tit.). Inspector of Weights and Measures.
Inst. (gen.). Instalment ; — *Instant* (Some time of this month); — Institute(s), -ion ; — Instrumental ; — Instructor.
Inscr. (gen.). Inscription.
I.N.S.T. (rel.). *In nomine Sanctæ Trinitatis* (In the name of the Holy Trinity).
Inst. (rel.). Instruction.
Inst. Act. (soc.). Institute of Actuaries.
Inst. Bks. (soc.). Institute of Bankers.
Inst. C.E. (soc.). Institution of Civil Engineers.
Inst. Chrn. Phil. (soc.). Institute of Christian Philosophy.
Instd. (leg.). Instead.
Inst. E.E. (soc.). Institution of Electrical Engineers.
Inst. M.E. (soc.). Institute of Marine Engineers ; — Institution of Mechanical Engineers.
Inst. Mech. E. (soc.). Institute of Mechanical Engineers.
Instn(s). (soc.). Institution, -s.
Inst. N.A. (soc.). Institution of Naval Architects.
Instns. (com.). Instructions.
Instns. (gen.). Institutions.
Instr. (mus.). Instrument, -al ; — Instructor.
Instrd. (leg.). Instructed.
Instrons. (leg.). Instructions.
In sum. (gen.). *In summa* (In the summary).
Int. (gen.). Interest ; — Interim ; — Interior ; — Interpreter ; — Interval.
Int. (gram.). Interjection ; — Intransitive.
Intag. (engrav.). *Intaglio* (On stone).
Int. al. (gen.). *Inter alia* (Amongst other things).
Intd(d.) (gen.). Intended.
Int. Dep. (com.). Department of the Interior.
Intell. (gen.). Intellectual ; — Intelligence.
Intens. (gen.). Intensive, -ative.
Intentn. (leg.). Intention.
Inter. (med.). Increased.
Inter. (school). Intermediate.
Inter. (typ.). Interrogation mark (?).
Inter. Arts (univ.). Intermediate of Arts.
Inter. B.A. (univ.). Intermediate Bachelor of Arts.
Interj. (gram.). Interjection.
Inter. M. (mag.). International Monthly.
Internat. (gen.). International.
Interrog. (gram.). Interrogation, -tive, -ly.
Interrogs. (leg.). Interrogatories.
Interrogy. (leg.). Interrogatory.
Inters. (stk. exch.). International Financial Society.
Inter. Sci. (univ.). Intermediate Science (exam.).
Int. J. Ethics (mag.). International Journal of Ethics, Philadelphia.
Intr. (gram.). Intransitive.
Intr. (or **intro(d.)**) (gen.). Introduction.
Intrans. (gram.). Intransitive.
In trans. (com.). *In transitu* (In transit).
Int. Rev. (customs). Internal Revenue.
Introd. (gen.). Introduction ; — Introducing.
Introd. (mus.). *Introduzione* (An introductory movement).
Intropta. (lit.). *Introscripta* (Written within).
Intst. (or **Intt.**) (gen.). Interest.
Inty. (leg.). Intestacy.
Inv. (art). *Invenit* (He (or she) designed it).
Inv. (com.). Invoice.
Inv. (gen.). Invented ; — Inventor.
Inv. (print). *Invenit* (He (or she) designed).
Invce. (com.). Invoice.
Inv. doc. attach. (com.). Invoice with documents attached.

Invt. (com.). Inventory.
Invt. (art). *Invenit* (He (or she) designed).
Invy. (leg.). Inventory.
Inwd. (leg.). Inward.
I.O. (gen.). Infant orphan.
Io. (geog.). Iowa.
I.O. (offl.). India Office.
I.O.B.B. (freem.). Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.
I.O.C.I. (tit.). Imperial Order of the Crown of India.
I.O.F. (forest.). Independent Order of Foresters.
I.O.F.S.I. (freem.). Independent Order of the Free Sons of Israel.
I. of A. (mil.). Instructor of Artillery.
I. of M. (geog.). Isle of Man.
I. of M. (mil.). Regimental Instructor of Musketry.
I. of W. (geog.). Isle of Wight.
I.O.G.T. (soc.). Independent Order of Good Templars.
I.O.M.R. (rail.). Isle of Man Railways.
I.O.M.S.P.Co. (ship.). Isle of Man Steam Packet Company.
Ion. (arch.). Ionic.
Ion. (MS.). John.
I.O.O.F. (soc.). Independent Order of Odd Fellows.
I.O.P. (soc.). Institute of Oil Painters.
I.O.R. (soc.). Independent Order of Rechabites.
I.O.R.M. (freem.). Independent Order of Red Men (U.S.A.).
I.O.S.H. (soc.). Independent Order of the Sons of Hermann.
I.O.S.M. (soc.). Independent Order of the Sons of Malta.
I.O.U. (com.). I owe you—a promissory note.
I.O.W. (geog.). Isle of Wight.
I.P. (motor garage). Inspection pit.
I.P. (polit.). Irish Party.
I.P. (tit.). Peer of Ireland.
I.P.C. (rel.). Irish Presbyterian Church.
I.P.D. (leg.). *In præsentia Dominorum* (In the presence of the Lords (of Session, Scotland)).
I.P. Dept. (com.). "Instalment Plan" Department.
Ipecac. (pharm.). Ipecacuanha.
I.p.i. (rel.). *In partibus infedelium* (In Heathen regions, or among the Unfaithful).
I.P.M. (freem.). Immediate Past Master.
I.P.S. (soc.). Incorporated Photographic Society; — Isaac Pitman's School (of Shorthand).
Ipsw. (topog.). Ipswich.
I.Q. (or **i.q.**) (gen.). *Idem quod* (The same as).
I.q.e.d. (math.). *Id quod erat demonstrandum* (That which was to be proved).
Ir. (chem.). Iridium.
I.R. (elec.). India Rubber.
I.R. (gen.). Inland Revenue.
Ir. (geog.). Ireland.
Ir. (lang.). Irish.
I.R.A. (leg.). Indian Registration Act.
Iran. (gen.). *Iranian*; — Iranic (Persia).
I.R.B. (Fenian). Irish Republican (or Revolutionary) Brotherhood (Transposed to J.S.C. for secrecy.)
I.R.B. (soc.). Irish Republican Brotherhood.
I.R.C. (soc.). Ibis Rowing Club.
Ire. (geog.). Ireland.
I. Rep. P. (parl.). Irish Representative Peer.
Ir. E.R. (mag.). Irish Ecclesiastical Record.
Ir. K.A. (tit.). Ireland King at Arms.
Ir. M. (mag.). Irish Monthly.
I.R.O. (gen.). Inland Revenue Office, -er.
Iron. (gen.). Ironical.
I.R.R. (mil.). Irish Royal Rifles.
Irred. (gen.). Irredeemable.
Irreg. (gram.). Irregular, -ly; — Irregularity.
Is. (bib.). Isaiah.
I.S. (educ.). Industrial School.
I.S. (freem.). Inside Sentinel.
Is. (geog.). Island; — Isle.
I/S. (geog.). Isle of Skye, Scotland.
I.S. (post). Insufficiently stamped.

I.S. (soc.). Irish Society.
Isa. (bib.). Isaiah.
I.S.A. (mil.). Indian Staff Corps.
Isab. (name). Isabella.
I.S.C. (mil.). Indian Staff Corps.
I.S.E. (soc.). Institute of Sanitary Engineers.
I.S.G. (soc.). Imperial Service Guild.
Isl. (geog.). Island(s); — Isle(s).
Isl. (topog.). Islington.
I.S.L.V. (soc.). Incorporated Society of Licensed Victuallers.
I.S.M. (rel.). *Jesus Salvator Mundi* (Jesus, Saviour of the World).
I.S.M. (soc.). Incorporated Society of Musicians.
I.S.M. (soc.). Irish School of Music.
Isn't (gen.). Is not.
I.S.O. (tit.). Imperial Service Order.
Iso. (photog.). Isochromatic.
I.S.O.M. (soc.). Incorporated Society of Musicians.
Isos. (math.). Isosceles.
I.S.R. (rail.). Indian State Railway.
Iss. (com.). Issue.
I.S.S.T. (soc.). Incorporated Society of Shorthand Teachers.
Is't (gen.). Is it.
Istes. temp. (mus.). *Istesso tempo* (The same time).
Isth. (geog.). Isthmus.
Isthm. (lit.). Isthmian.
I.S.T.M. (med.). Incorporated Society of Trained Masseuses.
I.S.W.G. (metal trade). Imperial Standard wire gauge.
I.T. (geog.). Idaho Territory; — Indian Territory.
It. (geog.). Italy.
It. (lang.). Italian.
I.T. (leg.). Inner Temple.
Ital. (geog. and lang.). Italian.
Ital. (typ.). Italic.
Italn. (stk. exch.). Italian 5 per cent. (For. loans).
I.T.C. (comp.). Imperial Tobacco Company.
Itin. (cl. list). Itinerating.
Itin(er.) (gen.). Itinerant, -ry.
I.T.N.O.T.G.A.O.T.U. (freem.). In the name of the Great Architect of the Universe.
I. Tr. A. (leg.). Indian Trusts Act.
it's (colloq.). It is.
I.T.T.Race. (motor cycle). International Tourist Trophy Race.
i.V. (chem.). In vapour.
IV. (num.). Four, or Fourth.
I.V. (tit.). Irish Viscount.
Ivanhoes (stk. exch.). Shares of the Ivanhoe Gold Corporation.
I've (gen.). I have.
I.W. (geog.). Isle of Wight.
I.W.G. (metal trade). Imperial wire gauge.
I.W.R. (rail.). Isle of Wight Railway.
I.W.S.A.(soc.). International Women's Suffrage Alliance.
I. Wts. (med.). International Atomic Weights, 1908.
IX. (num.). Nine, or Ninth.
I.X. (rel.). *Jesus Christus* (Jesus Christ).
I.XL. (gen.). I excel.
I.Y. (mil.). Imperial Yeomanry.
I.Y.H. (mil.). Imperial Yeomanry Hospitals.
I.Y.R.U.(soc.). International Yacht Racing Union.
I.Z. (soc.). I. Zingari.

J. (cards). Jack, or Knave.
J. (elec.). Joule.
J. (for. tel.). *Jour* (Telegram not to be delivered during the night time).
J. (gen.). James; — January; — John; — Julian; — Julius; — Jupiter.
J. (leg.). *Judex* (Judge); — Judge; — Justice.
J. (map). Jebel, a mountain.
J. (math.). A Jacobean determinant.
[**J.**] (mil.). Jewish Chaplain (Territorial Force).
j. (pharm.). One.
J. (phys.). Joule's mechanical equivalent of heat.
J. (physics). Joule, unit of work.
J. (rel.). Jesus.
J/A (com.). Joint account.
J.A. (leg.). Judge Advocate; — Judicature Act.

J.A.C. (soc.). Judean Athletic Club.
Jac. (nom). *Jacobus* (James); — Jacob.
Jack. (lit.). Professor A. V. Williams Jackson.
Jacq. (bot.). Jacquin (J. F.) or (N. J.).
J.A.F.C. (mil.). Junior Acting Field Captain.
J.A.F.O. (mil.). Junior Acting Field Officer.
J. Afr. S. (mag.). Journal of the African Society.
J.A.G. (leg.). Judge Advocate General.
Jagers (stk. exch.). Shares of the Jagersfontein Mining and Exploration Company.
Jagrs. (stk. exch.). Jagers' Mines.
Jalap. (pharm.). *Jalapæ* (Jalap).
Jam. (dict.). Jamieson Scotch Dictionary.
Jam. (geog.). Jamaica.
J. Am. Folk Lore (period.). Journal of American Folk Lore, Boston.
Jan. (gen.). January.
Jany. (gen.). January.
Jap. (geog.). Japan; — Japanese.
Jap. (lang.). Japanese.
J.A.P. (motor). J. A. Prestwich & Co. Motors.
Jap. (stk. exch.). Japan 7 per cent. (For. loans.)
J.A.R. (motor). J. A. Ryley.
Jas. (name). James.
Jaspr. (jewl.). Jasper.
Jav. (gen.). Javanese.
Jav. (geog.). Java.
J.B. (forest.). Junior Beadle.
J.B.A. (period.). Journal of the Board of Agriculture.
J. Bib. Lit. (period.). Journal of Biblical Literature, Boston.
J.C. (hist.). Julius Cæsar.
J.C. (leg.). *Juris Consultus* (A jurist); — Justice Clerk.
J.C. (news.). Jewish Chronicle.
J.C. (rel.). *Jesus Christus* (Jesus Christ).
J.C.C. Junior Carlton Club.
J.C.C. (univ.). Jesus College, Cambridge.
J.C.D. (leg.). *Juris Canonici Doctor* (Doctor of Canon Law); *Juris Civilis Doctor* (Doctor of Civil Law).
Jr. Cl. (official). Junior Clerk.
J.C.M.A. Junior Clergy Missionary Association.
J.C.O. (univ.). Jesus College, Oxford; — (ch Patr.), St John's College, Oxford.
J.C.S.A. (med.). Journal of Chemical Society, Abstracts.
J.C.S.T. (med.). Journal of Chemical Society Transactions.
JCt. (or **jkt.**) (com.). Jacket.
Jct. (leg.). Jurisconsult.
Jcti. (leg.). Jurisconsulti.
J. Ctus. (leg.). *Juris Consultus* (Jurisconsult).
J.D. (freem.). Junior Deacon.
J.D. (leg.). *Jurum Doctor* (Doctor of Laws).
Je. (gen.). June.
J. Ed. (mag.). Journal of Education.
J.D. (rel.). Junior Dean.
Jeff. (name). Jeffrey, or Geoffrey.
Jeho. (bib.). Jehosaphat.
Jer. (bib.). Jeremiah (O.T.).
Jer. (geog.). Jerusalem; — Jericho; — Jersey.
Jes. (rel.). Jesus.
Jes. Coll. (univ.). Jesus College (Oxford, or Cambridge).
jew. Jewellery.
Jew. Coll. Lond. (univ.). Jewish College, London.
Jew. Q. (period.). Jewish Quarterly Review.
J.F. (or **J/F.**) (com.). Journal (folio).
J. Frankl. Inst. (mag.). Journal of the Franklin Institute, Philad.
J.G.D. (freem.). Junior Grand Deacon.
J. Geol. (period.). Journal of Geology.
jgt. (leg.). Judgment.
J.G.W. (freem.). Junior Grand Warden.
J. Hel. Stud. (mag.). Journal of Hellenic Studies.
J.H.S. (rel.). *Jesus Hominum Salvator* (Jesus, Saviour of Men).

J.H. Univ. Stud. (period.). John Hopkins University Studies in History, etc., Baltimore.
J.H.V.A. (*Jissot.*, Introd.). Jehovah.
J.H.V.H. (freem.). Jehovah.
J. Hygiene (period.). Journal of Hygiene.
JJ. (leg.). Judges ; — Justices.
Jk. (sh. rig.). Junk.
J.K.B. (leg.). Justice of the King's Bench.
J.K.B.Ir. (leg.). Justice of the King's Bench, Ireland.
Jl. (lit.). Journal.
J.L.B. (soc.). Jewish Lads' Brigade.
J.M. (leg.). Jactitation of Marriage.
J. Man. G.S. (period.). Journal of the Manchester Geographical Society.
J.Mil. Serv. Inst. (mag.). Journal of the Military Service Institution, N.Y.
J.M.J. (Rom. Cath.). Jesus, Maria (Mary), Joseph.
Jmprs. (stk. exch.). Jumpers' Gold Mines.
Jn. (alk.). June.
Jn. (gen.). Junior.
Jn. (rail.). Junction.
Jno. (name). John.
Jnr. (gen.). Junior.
Jnt. (gen.). Joint.
Jnt. Stk. (com.). Joint Stock (Company).
Jo. (bib.). Joel (O.T.).
Jo. (name). Joel ; — John ; — Joseph.
Jo. Bapt. (eccl.). S. John the Baptist.
Jock(s). (turf). Jockey(s).
Jodin. (pharm.). Iodinium ; — Iodine.
Jo. Div. (eccl.). S. John the Divine.
Joe. Joseph.
Jo. Evang. (eccl.). S. John the Evangelist.
J. of E. (mag.). Journal of Education.
J. of E.L. (mag.). Journal of Electric Lighting.
Jo. fo. (com.). Journal folio.
Joh. (name). John ; — Johann.
Join. (com.). Joinery.
Jon(a.) (name). Jonathan.
Jos. (name). Joseph ; — Josiah ; Josephine.
Joseph. (lit.). Josephus ; History of the Jews.
Josh. (name). Joseph ; Joshua (O.T.).
Jour. (gen.). Journal ; — Journey, -man.
J.P. (cyc. accessories). John Piggott Ltd.
J.P. (freem.). Junior Principal.
J.P. (hosp.). Junior Probationer.
J.P. (leg.). Justice of the Peace ; — Judge of Probate.
J.P. (period.). The Justice of the Peace.
J.P. & D.L. (leg.). Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant.
J.P. & M. Ir. (leg.). Judge of Probate and Matrimonial Causes, Ireland.
J.P.C. (leg.). Justice of the Peace Clerk.
J.P.Econ. (mag.). Journal of Political Economy.
J. Ped. (mag.). Journal of Pedagogy, N.Y.
J. Pol. Econ. (mag.). Journal of Political Economy, Chicago.
J. Pr. Ct. (leg.). Judge Prerogative Court, Canterbury.
J. Prob. (leg.). Judge of Probate.
J.R. (tit.). *Jacobus Rex* (King Jas.).
Jr. (gen.). Junior.
Jr. (leg.). Juror.
Jr. (sh. rig.). Jigger.
J.R.A.S. (period.). Journal of the Royal Agricultural Society.
J.R.C.I. (period.). Journal of the Royal Colonial Institute.
J.R.E.B. (soc.). Jewish Religious Education Board.
Jrisdon. (leg.). Jurisdiction.
J.R.S. (mag.). Journal of the Roentgen Society.
J.R.U.S.I. (period.). Journal of the Royal United Service Institution.
J.S. (leg.). Judgment Summons ; — Judicial Separation.
J.S.C. Irish Revolutionary Brotherhood. (See I.R.B.)

Jsey. (geog.). Jersey.
J.S.M. *Jesus Salvator Mundi* (Jesus the Saviour of the World).
J. Soc. Arts. (period.). Journal of the Society of Arts.
J. Statis. Soc. (period.). Journal of the Royal Statistical Society.
J.T. (freem.). Juvenile Templars; — Juvenile Temples.
Jt. (leg.). Joint.
Jt.-ed. (lit.). Joint-editor.
J. Theol. S. (period.). Journal of Theological Studies.
Ju. (gen.). June.
J.u. (leg.). *Jure uxoris* (In right of his wife).
Ju. (med.). Julep.
Jud. (bib.). Judges; — Judith.
J.U.D. (leg.). *Juris utriusque Doctor* (Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law).
Jud. (leg.). Judicial; — Judgment.
Jud. (name). Judith.
Jud. Act. (leg.). Judicature Act.
Jude. (leg.). Judicature.
Jud. Com. P.C. (leg.). Judicial Commission of the Privy Council.
Judg. (bib.). Judges (O.T.).
Judg. (leg.). Judge.
Judg.-Adv. (tit.). Judge Advocate.
Judge Prerog. (leg.). Judge of the Prerogative Court.
Judgt. (leg.). Judgment.
Judl. (leg.). Judicial.
Judre. (leg.). Judicature.
J.V.D. See J.U.D.
Jul. (gen.). Julia; — Julian; — Julius; — July.
J.U.L. (leg.). *Juris utriusque Licentiatus* (Licentiate of both laws).
Jul. (pharm.). *Julepus, um. Julapium* (A julep).
Jul. Era (chron.). Julian Era.
Jul. Per. (chron.). Julian period.
Jun. (gen.). June; — Junior.
Jun. (lit.). Junius.
Junct. (rail.). Junction.
Junip. (pharm.). *Juniperus* (Juniper).
Jun. opt. (univ.). Junior optime.
Jun. Part. (com.). Junior partner.
Junr. (gen.). Junior.
Junt. (print.). Juntæ.
Jur. (leg.). Juridical; — Jurist; — Jurisprudence.
Jur. dig. (leg.) *Jure dignitatis* (By right of rank).
Jurid. R. (period.). Juridical Review, Edinburgh.
Jurisd. (leg.). Jurisdiction.
Jurisdn. (leg.). Jurisdiction.
Jurisdon. (leg.). Jurisdiction.
Jur. R. (mag.). Juridical Review.
Jurisp. (leg.). Jurisprudence.
Jus. (tit.). Professor Ferdinand Justi.
Jus. (leg.). Justice.
Jus. aven. (prescr.). *Jusculum avenaceum* (Gruel).
Jusc. (prescr.). *Jusculum* (Broth).
J.U.S.I.I. (period.). Journal of the United Service Institution of India.
Jus. P. (leg.). Justice of Peace.
Juss. (tit.). Jussien.
Just. (leg.). Justinian; — Justice.
Just. (leg.). Justicier.
Just. Angl. (leg.). *Justiciarius Anglie* (Chief Justiciary of England).
Just. C.P. (leg.). Justice of the Common Pleas.
J.P.F. (law). Justice of the Peace Fiscal.
Just. Itin. (leg.). Justice Itinerant, or of Assize.
Just. K.B. (leg.). Justice of the King's Bench.
Justifon. (leg.). Justification.
Just. T. (leg.). Justice of Trail-baston.
Juv. (lit.). Juvenal, Roman Poet.
J.V.D. See J.U.D.
J.V.P. (freem.). Junior Vice-President.
J.W. (foresters). Junior Woodward.
J.W. (freem.). Junior Warden.
J.X. (rel.). *Jesus Christus* (Jesus Christ).
Jy. (gen.). July.
Jy. (sh. rig.). Jury.

K. (assay.). Carat.
K. (astron.). ? Gause's Solar Constant.
K. (chem.). *Kalium* (Potassium).

K. (chess). King ; — Knight.
K. (chron.). *Kalendæ* (Calends).
K. (dict.). Kennett.
K. (eccl.). Kirk.
K. (elec.). Capacity.
K. (freem.). King.
K. (geneal.). Killed in battle.
K. (geog.). Kansas, U.S. ; — Kingdom.
K. (meas.). Kilogram(me).
K. (meteor.). Cumulus.
K. (name). Katherine.
K. (naut.). Knots.
K. (num.). 250 (mediæval).
K. (num.). 250,000.
K. (period). Knowledge.
K. (sh. rig.). Ketch.
K. (tit.). Kaiser ; — Knight ; — King.
K.A. (tit.). Knight of St Andrew (Russia).
Ka. (elec.). Kathode.
Kaffirs (stk. exch.). South African Shares.
Kaffr. (geog.). Kaffraria.
kal. (chron.). *Kalendæ* (Calends).
Kal. ppt. (prescr.). *Kali præparatum* (Prepared kali or Carbonate of potash).
Kam. Soc. (soc.). Kamashastra Society.
K.A.N. (tit.). Knight of St Alexander Nevskoi (Russia).
Kan(s.) (geog.). Kansas, U.S.
Kangaroos (stk. exch.). Western Australian Shares.
Kapang. (stk. exch.). Kapanga Ordinary (Mines).
K.A.R. (mil.). King's African Rifles.
K. Arch. Soc. (soc.). Kent Archæological Society.
Kas. (geog.). Kansas, U.S.
K.A.S. (tit.). Knight of St Alexander Nevskoi (Russia).
Kath. (name). Katherine.
K.B. (chess). King's Bishop.
K.B. (leg.). King's Bench ; — Justice of King's Bench.
K.B. (tit.). Knight Bachelor.
K.B.A. (tit.). Knight of St Bento (or Benedicto)d'Avis (Portugal).
K.B.D. (or **Div.**) (leg.). King's Bench Division.
K.B.E. (tit.). Knight of the Black Eagle (Prussia) [Russia.]
K.B.W. (topog.). King's Bench Walk.
K.C. (leg.). King's Counsel.
K.C. (tit.). Knight of the Crescent (Turkey).
K.C. (univ.). King's College (London).
K.C.A. (univ.). King's College, Aberdeen.
K.C.B. (tit.). Knight Commander (of the Order) of the Bath.
K.C.C. (elec.). Kathodic closure contraction.
K.C.C. (tit.). Knight Commander (of the Order) of the Crown (Belgium and Congo Free State).
K.C.H. (med.). King's College Hospital.
K.C.H. (tit.). Knight Commander of the Hanoverian Guelphic Order.
K.C.I.E. (tit.). Knight Commander of the (Order of the) Indian Empire.
K.C.L. (univ.). King's College, London.
K.C.L.S. (tit.). Knight Commander of the Lion and Sun (Persia).
K.C.M.G. (tit.). Knight Commander of (the Order of) St Michael and St George.
K. Co. (topog.). King's County.
K.C.S. (tit.). Knight of Charles III. of Spain.
K.C.S.I. (tit.). Knight Commander of the Star of India.
K.C.T. (freem.). Knight Commander of the Temple.
K.C.Te. (elec.). Kathodic closure tetanus.
K.C.T.S. (tit.). Knight Commander of the Tower and Sword (Port.).
K.C.V.O. (tit.). Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order.
K.C.W.N.S. (univ.). King's College, Windsor, Nova Scotia.
K.D.G. (mil.). King's Dragoon Guards.
K.D.Te. (elec). Kathodic duration tetanus.

K.E. (hist.). King Edward.
K.E. (tit.). Knight of the Elephant (Denmark).
K.E. (tit.). Knight of the Eagle (Prussia).
Keb. Coll. (univ.). Keble College (Oxford).
Keew. (geog.). Keewatin.
Ken. (geog.). Kentucky.
Kenn. Rom. Ant. (.). Kennet Roman Antiquities.
Kens. (gen.). Kensington, (West London).
Ker. (geog.). County of Kerry, Ireland.
Kester (name). Christopher.
Kew Obs. (gen.). Kew Observatory.
K.F. (tit.). Knight of Ferdinand (Spain).
K.F.M. (tit.). Knight of St Ferdinand and of Merit (Sicily).
K.G. (tit.). Knight of the (Order of the) Garter.
Kg. (wt.). Kilogram(me) (metric system).
K.G.C. (tit.). Knight Grand Cross, etc. ; — Knight of the Golden Circle (U. S. A.).
K.G.E. (tit.). Knight of the Golden Eagle (Germany).
K.G.F. (tit.). Knight of the Golden Fleece (Austria and Spain).
K.G.H. (tit.). Knight of the Guelphs of Hanover.
K.G.V. (tit.). Knight of Gustavus Vasa (Sweden).
K.H. (freem.). Kadosh.
K.H. (mil.). King's Hussars.
K.H. (tit.). Knight of (the Guelphic Order of) Hanover.
Khakis. (stk. exch.). $2\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. War Loan.
K.H.C. (army and nav.). Hon. Chaplain to the King.
K.H.P. (army and nav.). Hon. Physician to the King.
K.H.S. (army and nav.). Hon. Surgeon to the King.
K.H.S. (freem.). Knight of the Holy Sepulchre.
Ki. (bib.). Kings (O.T.).
K.I.C. (tit.). Knight of the Iron Crown.
Kid. (geog.). County of Kildare, Ireland.
K.I.H. (tit.). Kaiser-i-Hind (Emperor of India).
Kil. (meas.). Kilderkin ; — Kilometre.
Kild. (meas.). Kilderkin.
Kild. (topog.). Kildare.
Kilfen. (topog.). Kilfenora.
Kilk. (topog.). Kilkenny.
Kilm. (topog.). Kilmore.
Kilmac. (topog.). Kilmacduagh.
Kilo(s.) (or **Kilog.**) (wt.). Kilogram(me)s.
Kilom. (meas.). Kilometre.
Kilos. (wt.). Kilogrammes.
Kind. M. (mag.). Kindergarten Primary Magazine, N.Y.
Kingd. (gen.). Kingdom.
King's Co. (geog.). King's County, Ireland.
K.J. (tit.). Knight of St Joachim (Naples).
K.K. (tit.). *Kaiserlich Konigleich* (Imperial Royal) (Majesty).
KK. (tit.). Kings.
K.K.K. (soc.). Ku-Klux-Klan (U.S. secret society).
K. Kt. (chess). King's Knight.
K.L. (tit.). Knight of Leopold (Austria, Belgium).
K.L. (soc.). Knight of Labour (American Trades Unionist).
Kl. (meas.). Kilolitre (1000 litres) (metric system).
Kl. (sh. rig.). Keel.
K.L.A. (tit.). Knight of Leopold of Austria.
K.L.B. (tit.). Knight of Leopold of Belgium.
K.L.H. (tit.). Knight of the Legion of Honour (France).
K.L.I. (mil.). King's Light Infantry (Shropshire Regiment).
K.L.S. (tit.). Knight of the Lion and Sun (Persia).
K.M. (freem.). Knight of Malta.
Km. (gen.). Kingdom.
Km. (meas.). Kilometre (1000 metres) (metric system).
K.M. (official). King's Messenger(s).
K.M. (order). Knight of Malta.
K. & M. (ch.cal.). King and Martyr.

K.M.H. (tit.). Knight of Merit, Holstein.
K.M.J. (tit.). Knight of Maximilian Joseph (Bavaria).
K.M.M. (tit.). Knight of the Order of Military Merit (Prussia). [Sec. Asst.].
K.M.S. (mining). King's Magnetic Ore Separator.
K.M.T. (tit.). Knight of St Maria Theresa (Austria).
Knackers (stk. exch.). Shares of Harrison, Barber & Co., Horse Slaughterers.
K.N.L. (tit.). Knight of the Netherland Lion.
Knowl. (period.). Knowledge (London).
K.N.S. (tit.). Knight of the (Royal) North Star (Sweden).
Knt. (tit.). Knight.
Knt. Bach. (tit.). Knight Bachelor.
Knt. Leg. Hon. (tit.). Knight of the Legion of Honour.
K.O. (mil.). King's Own (8th Hussars and other regiments).
Ko. (wt.). Kilogram(me).
Ko. (sh. rig.). Kattoo.
K.O.C. (elec.). Kathodic opening contraction.
K.O.C. (tit.). Knight of the Order of the Crown ; — Knight of the Order of the Oak Crown.
Kodaks. Shares in Kodak Ltd.
K. of H. (tit.). Knight of Hanover ; — Knight of Honour.
K. of K. (mil.). Viscount Kitchener of Khartoum.
K. of L. (soc.). Knight of Labour (U.S.A.).
K. of P. (soc.). Knight of Pythias (U.S.A. Benevolent Society).
K.O.R. (mil.). King's Own Royal (Tower Hamlets Militia).
Kor. *Al Koran* (The Koran).
Kos. (wt.). Kilogram(me)s.
K.O.S.B. (mil.). King's Own Scottish Borderers.
K.O.W. (colloq.). Keen on Waller (A coterie of women admirers of that actor).
K.O.Y.L.I. (mil.). King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry.
K.P. (chess). King's Pawn.
K.P. (tit.). Knight of (the Order of) St Patrick ; — Knight of Pythias (U.S. Benevolent Society).
K.P.S. (tit.). Knight of the (Order of the) Polar Star (Sweden).
K.Q.C.P. (univ). King's and Queen's College of Physicians, Ireland.
K.R. (chess). King's Rook.
K.R. (tit.). Knight of the Redeemer (Greece).
Kr. (mon.). *Kreutzer* (German coin) ; — *Kroner* (Swedish coin).
K.R.C. (freem.). Knight, Rose Croix.
K.R.C. (rowing). Kingston Rowing Club.
K.R.C. (tit.). Knight of the Red Cross.
K.R.E. (tit.). Knight of the Red Eagle (Prussia).
Kreuz. (Germ., &c., coin). Kreuzer.
K.R.G. (tit.). Knight of the Redeemer of Greece.
K.R.I. (mil.). King's Royal Irish (8th Hussars).
K.R.R. (mil.). King's Royal Rifles.
K.R.R.C. (mil.). King's Royal Rifle Corps.
K.S. (freem.). King Solomon.
Ks. (geog.). Kansas.
K.S. (leg.). King's Serjeant.
K.S. (tit.). Knight of the Sword (Sweden).
K.S. (univ.). King's Scholar, or School.
Ks. (wt.). Kilogram(me)s.
K.S.A. (tit.). Knight of St Anne (Russia).
K.S.C. (univ.). King's School, Canterbury.
K.S.E. (tit.). Knight of St Esprit (France) ; — Knight of the Star of the East.
K.S.F. (tit.). Knight of San Fernando (Spain) ; — Knight of St Ferdinand (Sicily).
K.S.F.M. (tit.). Knight of St Ferdinand and Merit (Naples).
K.S.G. (tit.). Knight of St George (Russia).
K.S.H. (tit.). Knight of St Hubert (Bavaria).

K.S.J. (tit.). Knight of the (Order of the) Star of India.
K.S.J. (tit.). Knight of St Januarius (Naples).
K.S.L. (tit.). Knight of the Sun and Lion (Persia).
K. Soc. (soc.). Kamashastra Society.
K.S.P. (tit.). Knight of St Stanislaus of Poland.
K.S.S. (tit.). Knight of the Southern Star (Brazil) (Persia); — Knight of the Sword of Sweden.
K.S.T. (freem.). King Solomon's Temple.
K. St. J. of J. (freem.). Knight of St John of Jerusalem.
K.S.V. (tit.). Knight of St Vladimir (Russia).
Kt. (chess). Knight.
K.T. (freem.). Knight Templar; — Knight of Tabor.
K.T. (tit.). Knight of the (Order of the) Thistle; — Knight Templar.
Kt. (tit.). Knight.
K. T. Encamp. (freem.). Knight Templar's Encampment.
κ.τ.λ. (lit.). Και τα λοιπα (Et cetera).
Kt. Mar. Sc. (tit.). Knight Mareschal of Scotland.
Kt. P. (chess). Knight's Pawn.
K.T.S. (tit.). Knight of the Tower and Sword (Portugal).
Kts. (merc.). Knots per hour.
k.v.a. (elec.). (*Ib.* p. 4).
K.W. (tit.). Knight of Windsor.
K.W. (tit.). Knight of William (Netherlands).
Kw. (elec.). Kilowatt (1000 watts).
K.W. (tit.). Kaiser (or King) William.
K.W.E. (tit.). Knight of the White Eagle (Poland).
Ky. (geog.). Kentucky, U.S.
Ky. Reg. (mag.). Kentucky State Historical Society Register.

L. (bot.). Linnæus.
L. (or **l.**) (gen.). Length; — Letter; — *Liber* (A book); — Line; — Link; — Little; — *Locus* (A place); — Low.
L. (geog.). Lake; — Loch; — London; — Lough.
L. (lang.). Latin.
L. (leg.). *Leges* (Laws).
L. (polit.). Liberal.
L. (theat.). Left side.
L. (tit.). Lady; — Licentiate; — Lord, -ship.
L. (wt.). *Libra* (A pound).
l., ll. (bks.). Leaf, leaves.
L. (chem.). Lithium.
L. (cler.). Licence; — Literate.
L. (crick. mat.). Lost.
l. (estate agts.). Leasehold.
L. (freem.). Lodge.
l. (mag.). Distance between the Poles.
L. (math.). Logarithm.
L. (meas.). League; — Line; — Link; — Litre.
L. (med.). The Lancet (London).
L. (mil.). Lancers.
£. (money). Pound sterling.
L. (mus.). Left hand.
l. (mus. inst.). Lower bow.
l. (naut.). Lightning.
L. (nav.). Lieutenant.
L. (num.). Fifty (Roman).
L. (num.). 50,000.
l. (pict.). Long.
L. (Ry. Coll. Phy.). Lumleian Lecturer.
L. (sany.). Living room.
La. (chem.). Lanthanum.
L.A. (com.). Ledger account.
L.A. (deg.). Literate in Arts.
La. (gen.). Lane.
La. (geog.). Louisiana (U.S.).
La. (hist.). Lancastrian.
L.A. (leg.). Member of the Incorporated Society of Law Agents, Scotland.
L.A. (leg.). Law Agent; — Legislative Assembly.
L.A. (lit.). Leading article.
L.A. (L. S. Rep.). Locus allowed.
l.a. (pharm.). *Lege artis* (As directed).
L.A. (photog.). Large apertures (lenses).
L.A. (sany.). Local Authority.
L.A. (soc.). Library Association.
la. (wt.). Last (wool weight = 12 sacks or 39 cwt.).

Lab. (geog.). Labuan ; — Labrador.
Labr. (leg.). Labour.
Lab. (scho.). Laboratory.
L.A.C. (sport.). London Athletic Club.
L.A.C. (tit.). Licentiate of the Apothecaries' Company.
L.A.C.F.G. (soc.). Ladies' Association for the Care of Friendless Girls.
L.A.C.P. (soc.). London Association of Correctors of the Press.
Lac. rec. (or **recent.**) (pharm.). *Lactis recentis* (New milk).
L.A.C.T.G. Ladies' Association for the Care and Training of Girls.
La Font. (lit.). La Fontaine (French poet).
Lah. (geog.). Lahore.
L.A.H. (tit.). Licentiate of Apothecaries' Hall (Dublin).
Lam. (bib.). Lamentations (O.T.).
L.A.M. (deg.). *Liberalium Artium Magister* (Master of the Liberal Arts).
L.A.M. (soc.). London Academy of Music.
Lamb. (eccl.). Lambeth (Degrees granted by Archbishop of Canterbury).
Lamp. (topog.). Lampeter.
Lance-Corp. (mil.). Lance-Corporal.
Lanc. (geog.). Lancaster.
Lanc. (mil.). Lancer.
Lancs. (geog.). Lancashire.
L. & B.R. (rail.). London and Blackwall Railway.
L. & I.D. (ship.). London and India Docks.
L. & L.C. (ship.). Leeds and Liverpool Canal.
Landld. (leg.). Landlord.
Land M. (period.). Land Magazine.
L. & N.W.R. (rail.). London and North-Western Railway.
L. & P. Acts. (leg.). Local and Personal Acts.
L. & S.W.R. (rail.). London and South-Western Railway.
L. & Y.R. (rail.). Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway.
Lan. Fus. (mil.). Lancashire Fusiliers.
Lang. (gen.). Language.
Lap. (geog.). Lapland.
Lapp. (gen.). Lappish.
Larg. (mus.). *Largo* (Very slow).
Largo. (mus.). *Larghetto* (Not as slow as *Largo*).
L.A.S. (deg.). Licentiate of the Society of Apothecaries.
L.A.S. (leg.). Lord Advocate of Scotland.
Lat. (lang.). Latin.
Lat. (naut.). Latitude.
L.A.T. (seed trade). Linseed Association terms.
Lat. dol. (prescr.). *Lateri dolenti* (On the side which is painful).
L.A.U.K. (lit.). Library Association of the United Kingdom.
Laur. (name). Laurence.
Lavend. (med. bot.). *Lavendula* (Lavender).
L.A.W. (soc.). League of American Wheelmen.
Law M. (period.). Law Magazine and Review.
Law Q. (period.). Law Quarterly Review.
Lawr. (name). Lawrence.
Lax. (med.). Laxative, mild purgative.
Lax. (sport). Lacrosse.
l.b. (cricket). Leg-bye.
L.B. (gen.). *Baccalaureus Literarum* (Bachelor of Letters).
L.B. (mun.). Local Board.
L.B. (post). London Bridge Station.
L.B. (post). Letter box.
L/B. (tea). Landing account, or book.
L.B. (lit.). *Lector benevolo* (To the kind reader).
Lb(s.) (wt.). *Libra* (A pound, pounds).
lb. (wt.). Pound (Apoth. or avoirdupois).
L.B. & S.C.R. (rail.). London, Brighton & South Coast Railway.
L.B.A.S.A. (athl.). London Banks Amateur Swimming Association.

L.B.C. (sport.). London Bicycle Club.
L.B.H. (gen.). Local Board of Health.
L.b.s. (lit.). *Lectori benevolo salutem* (To the benevolent reader greeting).
l.b.w. (cricket). Leg before wicket.
L/C. (bank.) Letter of Credit.
L.C. (geog.). Lower Canada.
L.C. (leg.). Lord Chamberlain ; — Lord Chancellor.
l.c. (or **llc.**) (lit.). *Loco citato, locis citatis* (At the place or places cited).
L.C. (R.C.). League of the Cross.
L.C. (theat.). Left of centre of stage.
l.c. (typ.). Lower case (*not* capitals).
L.C. & D.R. (rail.). London, Chatham and Dover Railway (now S.E. & C.R.).
L.C.B. (leg.). Lord Chief Baron.
L.C.C. (gen.). London County Council.
L.C.C.A. (soc.). London Church Choir Association.
L.C.C., C.C.C. London County Council, Childrens' Care Committee.
L.C.C.T. (gen.). London County Council Tramways.
L.C.D. (math.). Lowest common denominator.
L.Ch. (leg.). Lord Chancellor.
L.Ch. (tit.). Licentiate in Surgery.
L.C.J. (leg.). Lord Chief Justice.
L.C.M. (math.). Least common multiple.
L.C.M. (soc.). London College of Music.
L.C.M. (soc.). London City Mission.
L. Comp. R.A.M. (deg.). Licentiate in Composition, Royal Academy of Music.
L.-corp. (mil.). Lance-corporal.
L.C.O.S. (comm.). Leeds Co-operative Society.
L.C.P. (tit.). Licentiate of the College of Preceptors.
L.C.T. (gen.). Leeds City Tramways.
L.C.T.U. (soc.). London Cabdrivers' Trade Union.
L.C.T.U. (soc.). London Carmen's Temperance Union.
L.D. (comm.). London Docks.
L.D. (deg.). *Litterarum Doctor* (Doctor of Letters).
L.D. (gen.). Lady Day.
Ld. (gen.). Land ; — Limited ; — Lord.
L.D. (lang.). Low Dutch.
L.D. (La St. Rep.). Locus disallowed.
L.D. (med.). Licentiate in Dentistry.
L.D. (offic.). Legislative Department.
L.D. (rel.). *Laus Deo* (Praise be to God).
L.D. (rel.). *Litera Domicalis* (Dominical Letter).
L.D. (theat.). Left door.
L.D.A. (law). Legitimacy Declaration Act.
L.D.A. (med.). Left dorso anterior.
L.D.B.E. (soc.). London Diocesan Board of Education.
L.D.B.S.C. (soc.). London District Boy Scouts Corps.
L.D.C.L.B. London Diocesan Church Lads' Brigade.
L.D.E.G. (rel.). *Laus Deo et Gloria* (Praise and glory be to God).
Lderry. (topog.). Londonderry.
L.D.H.M. (soc.). London Diocesan Home Missionary (or Mission).
L. Div. (tit.). Licentiate in Divinity.
Ld. May. (tit.). Lord Mayor.
Ldn. Produce (stk. exch.). London Produce.
L.D.O. (soc.). Ladies' Diocesan Orchestra.
L.D.P. (med.). Left dorso posterior.
Ldp. (tit.). Lordship.
L.D.R.A. (soc.). London District Rifle Association.
L.D.S. (gen.). *Laus Deo semper* (Praise be to God always).
L.D.S. (deg.). Licentiate in Dental Surgery.
L.D.S.I. (deg.). Licentiate in Dental Surgery, Ireland.

L.D.S.R.C.S. (deg.). Licentiate in Dental Surgery, Royal College of Surgeons.
£E. (comm.). Pounds, Egyptian.
Le. (leg.). Lease.
L.E.A. (educ.). Local Educational Authority.
lea. (gen.). Leave.
Lea. (meas.). League.
L.E. & G. Ass. (insur.). London, Edinburgh, & Glasgow Assurance Company.
leath. (bind.). Leather.
Lebom. (geog.). Lebombo.
Lect. (educ.). Lecture ; — Lecturer ; — Lectern.
Led. fo. (comm.). Ledger folio.
Leeds. (stk. exch.). Stock of the Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway Company.
Leg. (dig.). Legate.
Leg. (gen.). Legend, -ary.
Leg. (gen.). *Legit, legunt* (He or she reads ; they read).
Leg. (gen.). Legislative, -ure, -tion ; — Legal.
Leg. (mus.). *Legato* (Slurred—gliding and connected).
Legg. (mus.). *Leggiero* (Light and rapid).
Legs. (leg.). Legacies.
Legy. (leg.). Legacy.
Leic. (or **Leics.**) (geog.). Leicester ; —Leicestershire.
Leigh. (topog.). Leighlin.
Leins. R. (mil.). Leinster Regiment.
Leip. (geog.). Leipsic or Leipzig.
Leit. (geog.). County of Leitrim (Ireland).
Leitr. (topog.). Leitrim.
L.E.K. (lit.). Library of Entertaining Knowledge.
Lengthd. (gen.). Lengthened.
Lent (wtchm.). Thin.
Lento. (mus.). *Lentando* (With increasing slowness).
Leovard. (imprint). *Leovardia* (Leuwarden).
L. ès L. (deg.). *Licencié ès lettres* (Licentiate of Letters).
Let. (lang.). Lettish.
Lett. (gen.). Letters ; — Lettish (Lithuanian).
Lev. (wtchm.). Lever.
Levit. (bib.). Leviticus (O.T.).
Lex. (gen.). Lexicon.
Lexicog. (gen.). Lexicographer, -ical, -phy.
Leyd. (geog.). Leyden.
lf. (bks.). Leaf.
L.F.B. (fire). London Fire Brigade.
Lfd. (geog.). County of Longford (Ireland).
lfg. (bks.). *Lieferung.*
L.F.I.Inst. Life Fellow Imperial Institute.
L.F.P.S.G. (deg.). Licentiate of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow.
L.G. (comm.). Large grain.
Lg(s.) (geog.). Lagoon(s).
L.G. (lang.). Low German.
L.G. (mil.). Lieutenant-General ; — Life Guards.
L.G. (nav.). Large grain (on powder cask).
L.G. (mag.). London Gazette.
L.G. (polit.). Liberal Gladstonian.
L.G.B. (soc.). Local Government Board.
lg. lre. (corresp.). Long letter.
L.G.C.A. (soc.). London Gregorian Choral Association.
Lge. (com.). Large.
L.Ger. (lang.). Low German.
L.G.J. (period.). Local Government Journal.
Lg. mea. (arith.). Long measure.
L.G.O.A. (soc.). Local Government Officers' Association.
L.G.O.C. (gen.). London General Omnibus Company.
L.G.R. (estate agents). Leasehold ground rent.
L.Gr. (lang.). Low Greek.
L.G.S.M. (tit.). Licentiate of the Guildhall School of Music.
L.G.U. (sport). Ladies' Golf Union.
L.H. (med.). Pharmacopœia of the London Hospital.
L.H. (mil.). Light Horse.
L.H. (mus.). Left hand.
LH. (mus. inst.). Lower half (of bow).
L.H. (naut.). Lighthouse.
L.H. (theat.). Left hand.
L.H.A. (nav.). Lord High Admiral.

L.H.A. (soc.). Lay Helpers' Association.
L.H.A.R. (grain trade). London, Havre, Antwerp, Rouen.
L.H.B.C. London Hospital Boxing and Fencing Club.
L.H.C. (tit.). Lord High Chancellor.
L.H.D. (deg.). Licentiate in Health, Dublin.
L.H.F. (map). Lighthouse, fixed.
L.H.Fl. (map). Lighthouse, floating.
L.H.I. (map). Lighthouse, intermittent
Lhold. (leg.). Leasehold.
L.H.R. (map). Lighthouse, revolving.
L.H.T. (tit.). Lord High Treasurer.
Li. (chem.). Lithium.
L.I. (deg.). Licentiate of Instruction (America).
L.I. (geog.). Long Island (New York).
L.I. (Inns of Court). Lincoln's Inn.
L.I. (mil.). Light Infantry.
L.I. (soc.). London Institution.
Li. (or **Lil.**) (stps. colr.) Lilac.
Lib. (lit.). *Liber* (A book);—Library.
Lib. (polit.). Liberal.
Lib(r.). (lit.). Librarian.
Lib. (wt.). *Libra* (A pound).
Lib. bd. (bks.). Library bound—*i.e.* Sheep, Philad. style.
Lib. cat. (lit.). Library Catalogue.
Lib. J. (period.). Library Journal (N.Y.).
Libr. A.R. (period.). Library Association Record.
Libr. J. (period.). Library Journal.
Libr. W. (period.). Library World.
L.I.C. Co. (soc.). London Improved Cab Company.
Licd. (leg.). Licensed.
Lice. (leg.). Licence.
Lich. (topog.). Lichfield.
Lic. Med. (tit.). Licentiate in Medicine (Amer.).
Lic. Med. Surg. Soc. Apoth. Lond. (tit.). Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery, Society of Apothecaries, London.
Lic. Surg. (tit.). Licentiate in Surgery.
L.I.D.C. (soc.). Leeds Industrial Dwellings Company.
L.I. des A.T. (motor club). Ligue Internationale des Associations Touristes.
Lieut. (nav. and mil.). Lieutenant.
Lieut.-Col. (mil.). Lieutenant-Colonel.
Lieut.-Com. (mil.). Lieutenant-Commander (U.S.).
Lieut.-Gen. (mil.). Lieutenant-General.
Lieut.-Gov. (tit.). Lieutenant-Governor.
L.I.G.C.M. (tit.). Licentiate of the Incorporated Guild of Church Musicians.
Lik. (geog.). Likoma.
Lim. (gen.). Limited.
Lim. (topog.). Limerick.
Lima. (stk. exch.). Lima Ordinary (Rails).
Limat. ( ). Limature-filings.
Limd. (leg.). Limited.
Limon. (pharm.). *Limonis* (Of Lemon).
lin. (meas.). Lineal;—Linear.
Lin. (pharm.). *Linimentum* (A liniment).
Lin. A.B.C. (pharm.). Liniment: Aconite, Belladonna, Chloroform.
Lin. A.C.E. (med.). Liniment: Alcohol, Chloroform, Ether.
Linc(s.) (geog.). Lincoln,-shire.
Linc. Coll. (univ.). Lincoln College, Oxford.
Linct. (pharm.). *Linctus* (A tincture.)
Lindl. (bot.). Lindley (John).
Ling. (lang.). Linguistic.
Linim. (med.). *Linimentum* (A liniment).
Lin. meas. (meas.). Lineal measure.
Linn. (bot.). Linnæan;—Linnæus.
Linn. Soc. (soc.). Linnean Society.
Linotypes (stk. exch.). Shares of Linotype Co. Ltd.
L.I.P. (insur.) Life Insurance Policy.

Lippinc. (mag.). Lippincott's Magazine (Philad.).
Lipp. (period.). Lippincott's Monthly.
Lips. (imprint). *Lipsia* (Leipsic).
Liptons (stk. exch.). Shares, etc., of Lipton Ltd., Provision Merchants.
Liq. (gen.). Liquid ; — Liquor.
Liqdte. (leg.). Liquidate.
Liqor. (leg.). Liquidator.
Liq. Sacchar. Ust (photog.). Caramel.
Liquid (pharm.). *Liquidus* (A liquid).
L.I.S.M. (soc.). Licentiate of the Incorporated Society of Musicians.
Lism. (topog.). Lismore.
Lit. (gen.). Literal, -ly ; — Literary, -ature ; — Little.
Lit. (meas.). Litre.
Lit. (rel.). Litany ; — Liturgy, -ical.
Lit. D. (tit.). *Litterarum Doctor* (Doctor of Letters (Camb.)).
Lith. (geog.). Lithuania.
Lith. (lang.). Lithuanian.
Lith. (print). Lithograph, -er, -ic ; — Lithography.
Lithd. (leg.). Lithographed.
Litho. (print). Lithography.
Lit. Hum. (univ.). *Litera Humaniores* (Classics).
Litigon. (leg.). Litigation.
Litt. (lit.). *Littérateur.*
Little Chathams (stk. exch.). Stock of the London, Chatham and Dover Railway Company.
Liturg. (rel.). Liturgies, -ical.
Lit. W. (mag.). Literary World (Boston).
Liv. (bks.). *Livraison* (A part) ; — *Livre* (A book).
Liv. (eccl.). Living.
Liv. (lit.). Livy (Roman historian).
Liv. (topog.). Liverpool.
Liv. (wt.). *Livre* (A pound).
Liv. Age (mag.). Littell's Living Age.
L.J. (tit.). Lord Justice.
L.J.C. (rel.). Lord Jesus Christ.
L.J.S.B.S.C. (soc.). London Joint Stock Banks Swimming Club.
L. Just. Ap. (leg.). Lord Justice of Appeal.
L.K. (tit.). Lord Keeper (of the Great Seal).
Lkt. (jewl.). Locket.
L.K.Q.C.P.I. (tit.). Licentiate of the King's and Queen's College of Physicians, Ireland.
LL. (freem.). Lodges.
L.L. (lang.). Law, or Low Latin.
LL. (leg.). Laws ; — Lords.
L.L. (leg.). Limited Liability.
L.L. (med.). London Lock Hospital Pharmacopœia.
L.l. (meas.). League ; — Line ; — Litre ; — Last (dry measure).
L.L. (tit.). Lord Lieutenant.
Ll. (typ.). Leaves ; — Lines.
L.L.A. (tit.). Lady Literate in Arts, St Andrews University.
L.L.A. (L. S. Rep.). Limited Locus allowed.
LL.AA.II. (tit.). *Leurs Altesses Impériales* (Their Imperial Highnesses).
LL.AA.RR. (tit.). *Leurs Altesses Royales* (Their Royal Highnesses).
Llan. (topog.). Llandaff.
L. Lat. (lang.). Low Latin.
LL.B. (tit.). *Legum Baccalaureus* (Bachelor of Laws).
L.L.C. (sport). London Lacrosse Club.
L.L.C.M. (tit.). Licentiate of the London College of Music.
LL.D. (tit.). *Legum Doctor* (Doctor of Laws).
LL.EE. (tit.). *Leurs Excellences* (Their Excellencies).
LL.ÉÉ. (tit.). *Leurs Éminences* (Their Eminences.)
L. Li. (bks.). Livre, Livres.
L.L.I. (tit.). Lord Lieutenant of Ireland.
LL.JJ. (tit.). Lords Justices (of Ireland).
L.LL. (tit.). Licentiate in Laws (Amer.).
LL.M. (tit.). *Legum Magister* (Master of Laws).
LL.MM. (tit.). *Leurs Majestés* (Their Majesties).
L.M. (arith.). Long measure.

L.M. (deg.). Licentiate in Medicine ; — also in Midwifery (Amer. and Irish).
L.M. (mus.). Long metre.
L.M. (period.). Lady's Magazine.
L.M.A. (med.). Left mento anterior.
L.M.B.C. Lady Margaret Boat Club (St John's Club, Camb.).
L.M.C. (cotton). Low middling clause.
L.M.C. (motor). Lloyd Motor Cycle.
Lmd. (bot.). Leaf-mould.
L.M.D. (mus.). Long metre double.
Lmk. (bot.). Lamarck (J. B de).
L.M.P. (med.). Left mento posterior.
L.M.R. (med. lit.). London Medical Recorder.
L.M.S. (educ.). Lady Margaret School.
L.M.S. (soc.). London Missionary Society.
L.M.S.S.A. (tit.). Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery, Society of Apothecaries, London.
L.Mus. (tit.). Licentiate in Music.
L.Mus. L.C.M. (tit.). Licentiate in Music of the London College of Music.
L.N. (Genoa coin). Lira Nuova.
L.N. (mus.). Leading note (the seventh of a scale).
Ln. (sh. rig.). Lateen.
Lnd. (stk. exch.). Land.
Lnto. (mus.). Lento (Very slow).
L. & N.W.R. (rail.). London and North-Western Railway.
Lo. (bot.). Loam ; — Loamy soil.
L.O. (com.). London Office.
L. Ω. (elec.). The legal ohm.
Lo. (geog.). County of Louth (Ireland).
Lo. (mus.). *Loco* (Place) (Back to original place).
L.O. (news.). London Opinion.
L.O.A. (med.). Left occipito anterior.
L.O.A. (naut.). Length over all.
L.O.A. (soc.). London Orphan Asylum.
L.O. & D.S. London Operatic and Dramatic Society.
Loc. Local.
Loc. by. (mun.). Local body.
Loc. cit. (lit.). *Loco citato* (The place cited).
Loc. laud (lit.). *Loco laudato* (The place or passage cited (with approval)).
Locl. Loan (stk. exch.). Local Land Stock.
Loco. (rail). Locomotive.
L.S. (deeds.). *Locus sigilli* (The place of the seal).
L.O.H. (hosp.). Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital (Moorfields).
Log. (math.). Logarithm ; — Logic, -al.
Lomb. (stk. exch.). Lombards (Rails).
Lombards (stk. exch.). Shares, etc., of the South Austrian and Lombardo-Venetian Railway.
Lond. (geog.). London.
Lon. (or **Long.**) (naut.). Longitude.
Londons (stk. exch.). Stock of the London and North-Western Railway.
Lond. T. Dipl. (tit.). London Teacher's Diploma.
Longf. (topog.). Longford.
Loq. (lit.). *Loquitur* (He (or she) speaks).
Lor. (sh. rig.). Lorcha.
L.O.S. (nursg.). London Obstetrical Society.
L.O.S. (soc.). Licentiate of the Obstetrical Society.
Lot. (pharm.). *Lotio* (The lotion).
Loth. R. (mil.). Lothian Regiment).
Lou. (geog.). Louisiana.
Louis (stk. exch.). Louisville and Nashville Shares.
Louisvilles (stk. exch.). Shares of the Louisville and Nashville Railroad Company, America.
lp. (bbdg.). Limp ; — Lettering piece.
L.P. (cat.). Law Pamphlet.
Lp. (tit.). Ladyship ; — Lordship.
L.P. (tit.). Lord Provost.
L.P. (engin.). Low pressure.
L.P. (or **L/P.**) (com.). Letters patent.

L.P. (paper). Large post.
L.P. (print, bks.). Large paper (edition of books).
L.P. (type). Long primer.
L.P &. M. (news). Liverpool Post and Mercury.
L/Pat. (gen.). Letters patent.
L.P.D.C. (gen.). London Parcels Delivery Company (Carriers).
L.P.L.Scp. (stk. exch.). Liverpool Corporation Scrip.
L.P.M. (mus.). Long particular measure.
L'pool. (geog.). Liverpool.
L.Pr. (cler.). Licensed preacher.
L.P.S. (tit.). Lord Privy Seal.
Lpz. (geog.). Leipzig.
L.Q. (period.). London Quarterly Monthly.
L.Q. (gen.). Last quarter (of the moon).
Lqdr. (leg.). Liquidator.
Lr. (comm.). Ledger.
L.R. (period.). Lady's Realm.
L.R. (rel.). Lay reader ; — Lent reading.
Lr. (sh. rig.). Lugger.
L.R.A.A. (tit.) London Railways Athletic Association.
L.R.A.M. (tit.). Licentiate of the Royal Academy of Music.
L.R.B. (mil.). London Rifle Brigade.
L.R.C. (soc.). Labour Representation Committee.
L.R.C. (rowing). Leander Rowing Club.
L.R.C. (sport). London Rifle Club ; — Rowing Club.
L.R.C.P. (tit.). Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians.
L.R.C.P. & S. (tit.). Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians and the College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, and of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow (Triple Qualification of the Scottish Colleges).
L.R.C.P.E. (tit.). Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh.
L.R.C.P.I. (tit.). Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians, Ireland.
L.R.C.S. (tit.). Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons.
L.R.C.S.E. (tit.). Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh.
L.R.C.S.I. (tit.). Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland.
L.R.C.V.S. (tit.). Licentiate of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons.
Lrs. (mil.). Lancers.
Lre(s.) (corresp.). Letter (s).
l.s. (cat.). Letter signed.
L.S. (com.). Long sleeves.
L.S. (gen.). Left side.
L.S. (soc.). Linnæan Society.
L.S.A. (tit.). Licentiate of the Society of Apothecaries.
L.S.A. (soc.). Local Supervising Authority.
L.S.A. (med.). Left sacro anterior.
L.S.B. (educ.). London School Board.
l.s.c. (lit.). *Loco sub* (or *supra*) *citato* (In the place cited below (or above)).
L.S.C. (polit.). Liberal Social Council.
L.S.C. (soc.). London Society of Compositors.
L.S.C. (soc.). Ladies' Swimming Club.
L.S.D. (mon.). *Librœ, solidi, denarii* (Pounds, shillings, pence).
Lse. (leg.). Lease.
L.S.E. (theat.). Left second entrance.
L. Shor. (stk. exch.). New York Lake Shore Ordinaries.
L.S.M.W. London School of Medicine for Women.
L.S.P. (med.). Left sacro posterior.
L.S.Rep. (leg.). Locus Stand Reports.
L.S.R.V. (mil.). London and Scottish Rifle Volunteers.
L.S.Sc. (tit.). Licentiate in Sanitary Science.
L.S.W.R. (rail.). London and South-Western Railway.
L.T. (cler., etc.). *Locum tenens* (A deputy, substitute).

£T. (mon.). Pounds, Turkish.
L.T. (com.). *Lira Turca* (Turkish pound).
L.t. (crochet). Long treble.
L.t. (elec.). Low tension.
Lt. (gen.). Last; — Light; — Left.
L.T. (Ital. coin). Lira Toscana.
Lt. (mil. and nav.). Lieutenant.
L.T.A. (soc.). Lawn Tennis Association.
L.T. & S.R. (rail.). London, Tilbury and Southend Railway.
Lt. Bat. (mil.). Light Battery.
L.T.C. (sport). Lawn Tennis Club.
L.T.C.L. (mus. deg.). Licentiate, Trinity College, London.
Lt.-Col. (mil.). Lieutenant-Colonel.
Lt.-Com. (mil.). Lieutenant-Commander (U.S.).
Ltd. (comm.). Limited (Companies).
Lt.-Gen. (mil.). Lieutenant-General.
Lt.-Gov. (tit.). Lieutenant-Governor.
L.Th. (tit.). Licentiate in Theology (Durham).
Lt. ho. (map.). Lighthouse.
Lt.Inf. (mil.). Light Infantry.
L.T.R. (offl.). Lord Treasurer's Remembrancer.
Ltr. (sh. rig.). Lighter.
Lu. (bib.). St Luke's Gospel; — Lutheran.
L.U. (polit.). Liberal-Unionist.
Luckn. (geog.). Lucknow.
Lucr. (lit.). Lucretius (Roman poet).
L.U.E. (theat.). Left upper entrance.
Luff. (med.). Luff (Pathology of Gout).
Lug. (Th. Sailing Club). Lugger (Rigging).
Lug-Bat. (imprint). *Lugdunum Batavorum* (Leyden).
Lugd. (imprint). *Lugdunum* (Lyons).
Luo. (mus.). *Luogo* (Place; in its proper place).
Lupul., Lupulin. (pharm.). *Lupulus* (Hops); *Lupulina*.
Lusing. (mus.). *Lusingando* (In a caressing, coaxing manner).
L.U.T.C. (soc.). London United Temperance Council.
Lutet (imprint). *Lutetia Parisiorum* (Paris).
Luth. (rel.). Lutheran.
Luth. Q. (period.). Lutheran Quarterly.
Lut. Par. (imprint). *Lutetia Parisiorum* (Paris).
L.V. (elec.). Legal volt.
L.V. (gen.). Licensed victualler.
Lv. (Fr. mon.). Livre; — Livres.
L.V. (rail.). Last vehicle.
L.V.C.M. (deg.). Licentiate of the Victoria College of Music, London.
L.V.S. (soc.). Licensed Victuallers Society.
L.W. (naut.). Low water.
L.W.L. (naut.). Load-water-line.
L.W.M. (naut.). Low-water mark.
L.W.O.S.T. (naut.). Low-water ordinary spring tides.
L.W.W. (offl.). Lambeth Water Works.
LX., LXXX. (numer.). Sixty; Eighty.
LXX. (bib.). Septuagint Version of the Old Testament in Greek.
LXXX. (beer).
L.Y.L. (polit.). League of Young Liberals.
lyr. (poet.). Lyric.
L.Y.R. (rail.). Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway.
Lytt. (pharm.). *Lytta* (A blistering fly).

μ. (meas.). Micromillimetre ($\frac{1}{1000}$ of a millimetre).
m. (agric.). Milk.
♏. (apothec. wt.). *Minim* (Drop).
M. (bks.). Medium (size), as Medium 8vo.
M. (ch. cal.). Martyr.
M. (name). Mary.
M. (chron.). Morning; — Midnight.
M. (ch.). *Matins* (Morning Service).
M. (chem.). Morphin.
M. (ch. serv.). *Nomina* (Names). (Probably a misprint for NN., by some supposed to denote St Mary, patron saint of girls.)
M. (cricket). Maiden(s). (Overs.)

M. (dent.). Molar.
M. (fire). Manual.
M. (freem.). Mason.
M. (gen.). Male ; — Mark (Germ. coin) ; — Married ; — Member ; — Meridian; — *Meridies* (Noon); — Middle ; — Mile ; — Mill ; — Meridional ; — Monday ; — Monsieur ; — Month ; — Moon ; — *Mort* (Dead) ; — Mr.
M. (geog.). Mile(s).
M. (geog.). Mountain.
m. (gram.). Masculine.
M. (L.C.C.). Moderate.
m. (map). Mountain.
M. (mar. serv.). *Maritus* (The husband). (Qv. the bridegroom.)
μ. (math.). Modulus.
m. (meas.). Metre(s) ; — Mile(s) ; — Minute(s).
m. (mech.). Mass (in C.G.S. or F.P.S. units).
M. (med.). *Medicinæ* (Of medicine).
M. (med.). Annual report of E. Merck.
m. (mil.). Military.
M. (or **MM.**) (MSS.). *Membrane(s)* (A leaf or leaves of parchment, etc.).
M. (mus.). *Main* (Fr.), *Mano* (It.), Hand ; — *Mezzo* (It.), Half strength ; — Metronome.
M. (mus. inst.). Middle bow.
M. (naut.). Mist.
M. (num.). 50 (Greek) ; — *Mille* 1000 (Roman).
M. (org.). Manual (Keyboard).
M. (pap.). Medium (quality).
M. (pharm.). *Manipulus* (A handful) ; — *Mensura* (Measure, or By measure).
M. (pharm.). *Minimum* (A minim ($\frac{1}{16}$ of fluid drachm)).
M. (pharm.). *Mixtura* (A mixture).
M. (prescr.). *Misce* (Mix) ; — *Mensura* (By measure) ; — *Manipulus* (A handful) ; — *Minimum* (A minim).
M. (R.C.). Mass.
M. (Ry. Coll. Phy.). Milroy Lecturer.
M. (tit.). *Magister* (Master) ; — Majesty ; — Marquess ; — Marquis ; — Monsieur.
Ma. (bot.). Manure.
Ma. (coin.). Mark.
M/A. (comm.). My account.
M.A. (deg.). *Magister Artium* (Master of Arts).
Ma. (elec.). Milliampere.
Ma. (geog.). Minnesota (U.S.).
M.A. (med. lit.). Medical Annual.
M.A. (mil.). Military Academy (Royal).
M.A. (mus.). Musical Association.
M.A. (period). Middle Ages.
Ma. (sh. rig.). Martingana.
M.A.B. (lit.). Mainly about books. (F. Unwin.)
M.A.B. (mun.). Metropolitan Asylum's Board.
M.A.B.Y.S. (soc.). Metropolitan Association for befriending Young Servants.
Mac(c.) (bib.). Maccabees (Apocrypha).
Mac. (or **Macmil.**) (mag.). Macmillan's Magazine.
Mac. (pharm.). *Macera* (Macerate).
Maced. (geog.). Macedonia, -ian.
Mach. (engin.). Machine, -ery.
Machy. ( ). Machinery.
Mad., Madme., Mme. (gen.). *Madame* (Madam).
Mad. (geog.). Madrid.
Madag. (geog.). Madagascar.
Madox Firm. Burg. (inscr.). Madox Firma Burgi.
Madr. (imprint). *Madritum* (Madrid).
Madr. (geog.). Madras.
Mad. R. (period.). Madras Review.
Mad. S.C. (mil.). Madras Staff Corps.
Mad. Univ. (educ.). Madison University (U.S.).
Ma. E. (tit.). Master in Engineering (U.S.).
Maesto. (mus.). *Maestoso* (With dignity).
Mag. (elec.). Magnetism.
Mag. (gen.). Magazine.
Mag. (geog.). Magyar.
Mag. (lit.). Magazine.
Mag. (med.). Magnesium.
"**Mag.**" (pr. bk.). The "Magnificat."

Mag. (or **Mg.**) (stps. colr.). Magenta.
Mag. Brit. *Magna Britannia* (Great Britain).
Mag. Carb. (pharm.). Carbonate of magnesia.
Magd. Magdalen.
Magd. (univ.). Magdalen College (Oxford); — Magdalene College (Cambridge).
Magg. (mus.). *Maggiore* (Major).
Magn. (sci.). Magnetic, -ism.
Magnes. (pharm.). Magnesia.
Mag. Sulph. (pharm.). Sulphate of Magnesia.
M. Agr. (tit.). Master of Agriculture (U.S.A.).
Mags. (leg.). Magistrates.
Mags. (lit.). Magazines.
Mah. (India). Mahommedanism.
M.A.I. (tit.). Member of the Anthropological Institute.
Mails. (stk. exch.). Stock of the Mexican Railway, Vera Cruz.
M.A.I.M.E. (mining). Member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers.
Maintce. (leg.). Maintenance.
Maj. (china). Majolica.
Maj. (mil.). Major.
Maj.-Gen. (mil.). Major-General.
Majy. (leg.). Majority.
Mal. (bib.). Malachi.
Mal. (geog.). Malay, -an.
Malac. (sci.). Malacology.
M.A.L.G.O. (soc.). Metropolitan Association of Local Government Officers.
Mall (The) (topog.). Pall Mall, London, W.
Malv. (med. bot.). *Malva* (Mallow).
M. Am. (med.). Merck, 1907, Index (New York).
Man. (bib.). Manasses.
Man. (gen.). Manual.
Man. (geog.). Manitoba (Canada).
Man. (lit.). A manual.
Man. (pap.). Manila.
Man. (pharm.). *Manipulus* (A handful).
Man. (prescr.). *Manipulus* (A handful).
Manc. (mus.). *Mancando* (Gradually ceasing).
Manch. (geog.). Manchester.
Mancun. (eccl.). *Mancunium* (Manchester; signature of the Bishops of Manchester).
M. & C.E.A. (soc.). Municipal and County Engineers' Association.
M. & D. (dict.). Macleod (Rev. N.) and Dewar (Rev. D.) (Dictionary of the Gaelic Language).
M. & G.N. Joint (rail.). Midland and Great Northern Joint Line.
Mando. (mus.). *Mancando* (Dying away).
Mane pr. (prescr.). *Mane primo* (Very early in the morning).
Manfg. Manufacturing.
Mang. (med.). Manganesium.
Mangrss. (gen.). Manageress.
Mangt. (gen.). Management.
Manit. (geog.). Manitoba.
Mann. (med. bot.). Manna.
Man. pr. (pharm.). *Mane primo* (Early in the morning).
Man. Q. (period.). Manchester Quarterly.
Manr. (leg.). Manager.
M.A.N.S. (soc.). Member of the Academy of National Science (America).
Man. Tr. (mag.). Manual Training Magazine (Peoria, Ill.).
Manuf. (com.). Manufacture, -urer, -ory, -uring.
Manufd. (gen.). Manufactured.
M.A.O. (tit.). Master of the Art of Obstetrics (R.U.F.).
M.A.P. (lit.). Mainly about People (periodical).
M.A.P.U.C. Member of the Association for Promoting the Unity of Christendom.
Mar. (gen.). March; — Marine; — Maritime; — Marshal.
Mar. (lit.). Martial (Roman poet).
M. Ar. (tit.). Master of Architecture (America).
marb. (bbdg.). Marbled (edges, or sides of cover).
Marc. (mus.). *Marcato* (Marked).
M. Arch. (med.). Merck Archives (New York).
March. (tit.). Marchioness.

Marg. (lit.). Margin, -al.
Marg. (nom.). Margery ; — Margaret.
Margl. (lit.). Marginal.
Marg. Prof. (univ.). Lady Margaret's Professor (Cambridge).
Marg. refs. (lit.). Marginal references.
Marg. trans. (lit.). Marginal translations.
Marit. (naut., etc.). *Maritimus* (A seaman; Belonging to the sea).
Maritz. (geog.). Maritzburg.
Marlb. (topog.). Marlborough.
mar. l'c. (geneal.). Marriage licence.
Ma. Ro. (freem.). Masonic Room.
Marq. (tit.). Marquis ; — Marquess.
Marrd. (gen.). Married.
Marre. (gen.). Marriage.
Marshall. (med.). Manual of Prescribing, 1908.
Marshl. (tit.). Marshal ; — Mareschal.
Mart. (ch. cal.). Martyr.
M. Art (period.). Magazine of Art.
Mas. (freem.). Mason ; — Masonic, -y.
mas(c.) (gram.). Masculine (gender).
M.A.S. (tit.). Master of Applied Science (America) ; — Member of the Arundel Society.
Mashonld. (geog.). Mashonaland.
Masn. (stk. exch.). Mason & Barry Ordinary (Mines).
Masons (stk. exch.). Shares of Mason & Barry.
Mass.(geog.). Massachusetts(U.S.).
Mass. (pharm.). *Massa* (A mass).
Mass. H.S. Coll. (soc.). Massachusetts Historical Society Collection.
Mast. Master.
Mastich. (pharm.). *Mastiche* (Mastich).
Mast. in Art (period.). Masters in Art.
Mast. in Music (period.). Masters in Music.
M. Ast. S. (tit). Member of the Astronomical Society.
Mat. (ch.). Matins.
Mat. (gen.). Materials.
Mat. (rel.). Matins.
Mat (s.) (theat.). Matinée(s).
Ma. Tem. (freem.). Masonic temple.
Math. (sci.). Mathematics, -al, ian.
Matl. (leg.). Material
Matr. (or Matric.) (coll.). Matriculate(d), -ion.
Matrl. (p.). Matrimonial.
Matt. (bib.). St Matthew (New Testament).
Mau. (geog.). Mauritius.
Max. (gen.). Maxim ; — Maximum (a) (Highest).
Max. (nom.). Maximilian.
Maxim W. (stk. exch.). Maxim Weston Light.
May. Mayor.
Mb. (chem.). Molybdenum.
M.B. (ch. patr.). Margaret Birch.
M.B. (com.). Memorandum Book.
M.B. (exchange). Marks Banco.
M.B. (mus. inst.). Middle of bow.
M.B. (tit.). *Medicinæ Baccalaureus* (Bachelor of Medicine); — *Musicæ Baccalaureus* (Bachelor of Music).
M. banco. (comm.). Marks banco.
M.B.B.Sc. Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Science.
Mbco. (comm,). See M. banco.
M.B.G. & H. (gen.). *Magna Britannia, Gallia et Hibernia* (Great Britain and Ireland).
M.B.H.Inst. (watches). Member of the British Horological Institution.
M.B.O.U. Member of British Ornithologist Union.
M.B.S. (soc.). Member of the Bibliographical Society.
M.B.Sc. (tit.). Master of Business Science (America).
M.B.T.A. Metropolitan Board Teachers' Association.
M.B.W. Metropolitan Board of Works (now L.C.C.),
M.C. (army). Military College.
M/c. (bank.). Marginal credit.
Me. (chem.). Methyl.

M.C. (ch. patr.). Mercer's Company.
M/C. (com.). Paper money.
M.C. (cyc.). Motor club ; — Motor cycle.
m/c. (or **m/cy.**) (engin.). Machine, -ry.
M.C. (freem.). Middle Chamber.
M/c. Manchester.
M/C. (mar. insur.). Metalling clause.
M.C. (med.). Medical Chronicle (Manchester).
M.C. (mil.). Royal Military College.
M/C. (money). Metallic currency.
Mc. (name). Mac (Scotch).
M.C. Member of Council.
M.C. (tit.). Master Commandant ; — Master of the Ceremonies ; — *Magister Chirurgiæ* (Master of Surgery) ; — Member of Congress (U.S.) ; — Master of the Classics.
M.C. (water). Main cock.
M.C. Mercers' Company.
M.C. (nav.). Master Commander.
M.C.C. (univ.). Magdalene College, Cambridge.
M.C.C. (mil.). (Royal) Military College Certificate (Senior Department).
M.C.C. (mun.). Member of the County Council.
M.C.C. (mun.). Middlesex County Council.
M.C.C. (sport). Marylebone Cricket Club ; — Motor Cycle Club.
McCl. (period.). McClure's Magazine.
McClure (mag.). McClure's Magazine (New York).
M.C.D. (deg.). Doctor of Comparative Medicine (America) ; — Member of the College of Dentists.
M.C.E. (deg.). Master of Civil Engineering (America).
Mch. (chron.). March.
M. Ch. (deg.). *Magister Chriurgiæ* (Master in Surgery (Edinburgh)).
Mchmas. (p.). Michaelmas.
M'chr. (geog.). Manchester.
M'chtr. (geog.). Manchester.
Mchy. Machinery.
M'Kenz. R. (cler. list). Mackenzie River.
M.C.L. (tit.). Master of Civil Law.
M.C.M. (tit.). Member of the College of Music.
M.C.M.E.S. (tit.). Member of Civil and Mechanical Engineers' Society.
M. Comm. (tit.). Master of Commerce and Administration (Manch. Univ.).
M.C.P. (tit.). Member of the College of Preceptors.
M.C.P.S. (tit.). Member of the Cambridge Philosophical Society.
M.C.S. (civ. serv.). Madras Civil Service.
M.C.U.I. Motor Cycle Union, Ireland.
M.D. (bank.). Memorandum of Deposit (of Deed or Security).
Md. (com.). *Marchand* (Merchant).
M/d. Month's date.
M/D. (com.). Months after date.
M.D. (deg.). *Medicinæ Doctor* (Doctor of Medicine) ; — *Musicæ Doctor* (Doctor of Music).
Md. (Fr. comm.). *Marchand* (Merchant, Dealer).
m.d. (gen.). *Matrimonio duxit* (For son).
Md. (geog.). Maryland (U.S.).
Md. (gram.). Mood ; — Mode.
M.D. (lang.). Middle Dutch.
M.D. (mus.). *Main droite* (Fr.), *Mano destro* (It.) (Right hand).
M.D. (shippg.). Millwall Docks.
MD. (stk. exch.). Midland Ordinary (Rails).
M.D. (theat.). Middle door.
M.D. (wtchm.). Metal dome.
M.D.A. (cyc.). District Association.
Mde. Madame.
M.D.Edin. *Medicinæ Doctor* (Doctor of Medicine), Edinburgh University.
Md. Hist. M. (mag.). Maryland Historical Magazine.
Mdlle. (tit.). *Mademoiselle* (Miss).
Mdme. (gen.). Madam.

M.D.S. (deg.). Master in Dental Surgery.
Mdse. (comm.). Merchandise.
Mdse. A/c. (comm.). Merchandise account.
M.D.S.F. (soc.). Mission to Deep Sea Fishermen (? ies).
M.D.U. (soc.). Motor Drivers' Union.
m.e. (book). Marbled edges.
M.E. (tit.). Master of Engineering.
M/e. (engin.). Machine.
M.E. (engin.). Mechanical engineer.
M.E. (engin.). Mechanical, Military, or Mining Engineer.
M.E. (freem.). Most Eminent; — Most Excellent.
Me. (tit.). *Maître* (Barrister, Advocate).
M.E. (tit.). Mechanical, Military, Mining Engineer; — Most Excellent.
M.E. (rel.). Methodist Episcopal.
M.E. (lang.). Middle English.
Me. (geog.). Maine (U.S.).
Mea. (geog.). County of Meath (Ireland).
Meas. (gen.). Measure.
Measd. (leg.). Measured.
Meast(s.) (meas.). Measurement(s).
M.E.C. (freem.). Most Excellent Companion.
M.E.C. (tit.). Member of the Executive Council.
mech. (mech.). Mechanical, -ics.
M.E.C.U. (tit.). Member of the English Church Union.
med. (ch.). Meditation.
med. (gen.). Medium; — Medical; — Medicine; — Mediæval.
Med. (or **medit.**) (nav.). Mediterranean.
Med. (pharm.). *Medicamenta* (Medicaments).
Med. (tit.). Medallist; — Medal.
M.E.D. (tit.). Master of Elementary Didactics (America).
Med. B. (med.). Medical botany.
med. cert. (med.). Medical certificate.
Med. Dir. (tit.). Medical Director.
Medioc. (pharm.). *Mediocris* (Middling.)
Mediol. (imprint.). *Mediolanum* (Milan).
Medit. (geog.). Mediterranean (Sea).
Med. jur. (leg.). Medical jurisprudence.
Med. Rec. (med.). Medical Record (New York).
Med. Lat. (lang.). Mediæval Latin.
Med. Off. (official). Medical Officer.
Med. Rub. (pharm.).
Meetg. (p.). Meeting.
Meg. (elec.). A prefix indicating one million, as Megohm, one million ohms.
M.E.G.H.P. (freem.). Most Excellent Grand High Priest.
M.E.G.M. (freem.). Most Eminent Grand Master.
M.E.L. (deg.). Master of English Literature (U.S.A.).
Mel. (mus.). Melody.
Melan. (geog.). Melanesia.
Melb. (geog.). Melbourne.
Mel. (or **mell.**) (pharm.). *Mellis* (Of honey).
Mem. (gen.). "Memo"; — *Memento* (Remember; — Memorandum (a); — Memorial.
Mem. (soc.). A member (of a society, etc.).
Memb. (MSS.). Membranaceous Vellum.
Memble. (gen.). Memorable.
Memdum., Memda. (com.). Memorandum, -a.
Mem. Fed. Inst. Min. Eng. (Jl. of Soc. of Arts). Member of the Federated Institute of Mining Engineers (U.S.).
Meml. leg.). Memorial.
Memo. (com.). Memorandum.
Memy. (leg.). Memory.
Men. (mus.). *Meno* (Less).
Menev. (eccl.). *Menevia* (St David's); — *Menevensis* (The signature of the Bishops of St David's).
M. Eng. (tit.). Master of Engineering.
Mens. (gen.). *Mensis* (Month).
Mensur. (arith.). Mensuration.
Mentd. (p.). Mentioned.
Menth. (pharm.). *Mentha* (Mint).

Mentn. (leg.). Mention.
Mer. (astron.). Meridian, -al.
Mer. (com.). Merchant.
Merc. (gen.). Mercury, -rial.
Merc. (naut.). Mercantile.
Merions. (geog.). Merionethshire.
Mert. (univ.). Merton College (Oxford).
M.E.S. (soc.). Member of the Entomological Society.
Mès a. (deg.). *Maître ès Arts* (Master of Arts).
Mesd. (tit.). *Mesdames* (Ladies).
Messe. (leg.). Messuage.
Messrs. ( ). (*Messieurs*). (Gentlemen) (also used in English).
Met. (gen.). Metropolitan;—Metropolis.
Met. (jewl.). Metal.
Met. (mus.). Metronome.
Met. (rail.). The Metropolitan Railway.
"Met." (The). The Metropolitan Music Hall.
M.E.T. Metropolitan Electric Tramways.
Metal. (min.). Metallurgy.
Meta. M. (period.). Metaphysical Magazine.
Metaph. (gen.). Metaphical, -ly; — Metaphysician, -sics; — Metaphorical, -ly.
Metath. (gram.). Metathesis (Transposition of letters of a word).
Meteor. (astron.). Meteorology, -ical.
Meth. (gen.). Method.
Meth. (rel.). Methodist.
Meth. R. (mag.). Methodist Review (New York).
Met. M. (mag.). Metropolitan Magazine (New York).
Met. Mus. (stk. exch.). Metropolitan Music Hall Shares.
Meton. (rhet.). Metonomy (*Lit.* A change of name).
Met. R. Metropolitan Railway.
Metrol. (wts.). Metrology (The science of weights and measures).
Metrop. Metropolitan, -is.
Met. (stk. exch.). Metropolitan Railway Company Ordinary Stock.
Mex. (geog.). Mexican; — Mexico.
Mex. (stk. exch.). Mexican 3 per cent. 1851. (For. loans.)
Mex. Cvd. (stk. exch.). Mexican Shares, Converted, 1886. (For. loans.)
Mexicans (stk. exch.). Loans and stocks of Mexico.
Mex. New (stk. exch.). Mexican Shares, 1864 (For. loans).
Mez. (engr.). Mezzotinto (Medium tint; Half tone).
Mez. (mus.). *Mezzo* (Half; Medium).
Mezzo. (print.). Mezzotint.
m.f. (mus.). *Mezzo forte* (Moderately loud).
M.F. (paper). Mill-finish.
M.F.A. (mil.). Malta Fencible Artillery.
M.F.B. (gen.). Metropolitan Fire Brigade (now L.C.C.).
mfd. (com.). Manufactured.
mfd. (elec.). Microfarad.
Mfg. (com.). Manufacturing.
M. f. Haust (pharm.). *Misce, fiat haustus* (Mix and let a draught be made).
M.F.H. (tit.). Master of Foxhounds.
M.F.L. Co. (com.). Metal Filiment Lamp Company.
M.F.P.S. Member of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons (Glasgow).
Mfr(s.) (com.). Manufacture(s), -ers.
M. Ft. (pharm.). *Mistura fiat* (Let the mixture be made).
Mg. (chem.). Magnesium.
Mg. (corresp.). Morning.
mg. (dict.). Meaning.
M.G. (lang.). Maso-Gothic.
M.G. (athl.). Medical gymnast (Sweden).
M.G. (mil.). Major-General.
M.g. (mus.). *Main gauche* (Left hand).
Mg. (wt.). Milligram(me) (one-thousandth of a gram(me), metric system); — Myriagram(me).
M.G.I. (gas). Member of the Gas Institute.

Mgin. (leg.). Margin.
M. Goth. (lang.). Maso-Gothic.
M. Gr. (lang.). Middle Greek.
Mgr. (tit.). Manager ; — Monseigneur ; — Monsignor.
M'gress. (mus. hall). Manageress.
Mgrm. (wt.). Milligramme (one-thousandth of a gramme).
M.G.T.I. (soc.). Member of the Gymnastic Teachers' Institute.
M.G.W.R. (rail.). Midland Great Western Railway.
M.H. (deg.). Master of Horticulture (America).
M.H. (freem.). Masonic Hall.
M.H. (shippg.). Main hatch.
M.H. (sport.). Master of the Harriers.
M.H. (tit.). Master of the Horse ; — Most Honourable.
M.H.B.I. (mus. hall). Music Hall Benevolent Institution.
M.H.G. (lang.). Middle High German.
M.H.G. (lang.). Modern High German.
M.H.K. (dig.). Member of the House of Keys (Isle of Man).
M.H.L.G. (soc.). Music Hall Ladies' Guild.
Mho. (elec.). Unit of conductivity.
M. Hon. (tit.). Most Honourable.
M.H.R. (dig.). Member of the House of Representatives.
M.H.S. (soc.). Massachusetts Historical Society.
M.H.S. (tit.). Member of the Historical Society.
mi. (gen.). Mile ; — Mill.
Mi. (geog.). Mississippi, U.S.A.
M.I. (mil.). Mounted Infantry.
mi. (sch.). Minor.
M.I.A.E. (soc.). Member of the Institute of Automobile Engineers.
M.I.B.A. (tit.). Member of the Institute of British Architects.
Mic. (bib.). Micah (Old Test.).
M.I.C.E. (tit.). Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers.
Mich. (geog.). Michigan, U.S.A.
Mich. (chron. and leg.). Michaelmas, — Day, — Quarter, — Term, etc.
Micro. (elec.). A prefix indicating one-millionth of the quantity, as Microvolt = one-millionth of a volt.
Mic. pan. (prescr.). *Mica panis* (Crumb of bread).
Micros. (sci.). Microscope, -copy.
Mid. (topog.). Midland.
Mid. (gen.). Middle.
Mid. (med.). Midwifery.
Mid. (nav.). Midshipman.
Middx. (or **Midx.**), (geog.). Middlesex.
Mid. H. (med.). Middlesex Hospital (Pharmacopœia).
Midl. (dialect). Midland.
Midlands (stk. exch.). Stock of the Midland Railway Company.
Mid. Lat. (lang.). Latin of the Middle Ages.
Midn. (chron.). Midnight.
Mids. (stk. exch.). Stock of the Midland Railway Company.
Midsr. (chron.). Midsummer.
'midst (gen.). Amidst.
M.I.E.E. Member of the Institute of Electrical Engineers.
M.I.G.E. Member of the Institute of Gas Engineers.
M.I.J. (tit.). Member of the Institute of Journalists.
Mil. (stk. exch.). Chicago, Mil, and St Paul Common.
Mil. Att. (mil.). Military Attaché.
Milli. (elec.). Prefix indicating one-thousandth part, as Milliampere = one-thousandth part of an ampere.
Mil. Sec. (tit.). Military Secretary.
Milwaukees (stk. exch.). Shares of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St Paul Railroad Company, America.
M.I.M.E. (soc.). Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers.
M.I. Mech. E. (soc.). Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers.
M.I.M.M. (soc.). Member of Institute of Mining and Metallurgy.
Min. (arith.). Minnend.
min(s). (gen.). Minute(s).
Min. (mus.). *Minore* (In a minor key).

Min. (prescr.). *Minimum* (Sixtieth part of a drachm) ; — *Minutum* (A minute).
Min. (sci.). Mineralogy, -ical ; — Minim ; — Minute(s) ; — *Minimum* (A) ; — Mining ; — Minister ; — Minor.
Min. (tit.). Minister.
M.I.N.A. (nav.). Member of the Institute of Naval Architects.
Min. Can. (tit.). Minor Canon.
Minn. (geog.). Minnesota.
Min. Plen. (tit.). Minister Plenipotentiary.
Min. Res. (tit.). Minister Resident.
M. Inst. C.E. (tit.). Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers.
M. Inst. Jour. (tit.). Member of the Institute of Journalists.
M. Inst. M.E. (tit.). Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers.
Miny. (leg.). Minority.
Miny. (sci.). Mineralogy.
M.I.P. (com.). Marine Insurance Policy.
M.I.P.S. (tit.). Member of the Phonographic Society.
Mis. (geog.). Missouri (U.S.A.).
Mis. (sh. rig.). Mistico.
Misc. (gen.). Miscellaneous, -ny.
Misdmr. (leg.). Misdemeanour.
Mises. (Fr. comm.). Merchandises.
Mis. R. (period.). Missionary Review of the World.
Miss. (geog.). Mississippi (U.S.).
Miss. (rel.). Mission, -ary.
Miss. Stn. (map). Missionary Station.
Missr. (cl. list.). Missioner.
Mist. (pharm.). *Mistura* (A mixture).
Mitt. (prescr.). *Mitte* (Send) ; — *Mittatur* or *Mittantur* (Let be sent).
Mittat. (pharm.). *Mittatur, Mittantur* (Let be sent).
Mitt. sang. ad unc. — saltem (prescr.). *Mitte sanguinem ad uncias — saltem* (Take away — ounces of blood at least).
M.J.S. (tit.). Member of the Japan Society.
M.K. (E.E.F.). Middle Kingdom (Egypt).
mk(s.) (money). Mark(s) (German coin).
Mks. Pf. (mon.). Marks and Pfennige.
Mkt. (com.). Market.
mkt. (stk. exch.). Market (Stocks).
M.K.Q.C.P.I. (tit.). Member of the King's and Queen's College of Physicians, Ireland.
m.l. (bbdg.). Morocco lined (covers).
M.L. (freem.). Mère Loge.
M.L. (gun.) Muzzle-loader.
M.L. (lang.). Mediæval Latin ; — Middle Latin.
M.L. (leg.). *Legum Magister* (Master of Laws).
ml. (meas.). Millitre ; — Myrialitre (metric system).
M.L. (tit.). Licentiate in Medicine; — Licentiate in Midwifery.
M.L.A. (bib.). Member of the Library Association ; — Mercantile Library Association (U.S.A.).
M.L.A. (soc.). Modern Language Association.
M.L.A. (tit.). Member of the Legislative Assembly (Union, South Africa).
M. Lat. (lang.). Mediæval Latin.
M.L.A.U.K. (soc.). Member of the Library Association, United Kingdom.
M.L.C. (tit.). Member of the Legislative Council.
M.L.D.U. (soc.). Marriage Law Defence Union.
M'lebone. (topog.). St Marylebone Parish, London.
M.L.G. (lang.). Middle Low German ; — Modern Low German.
M.L.I. (nav.). Marine Light Infantry.
Mlle(s.). (Fr.). *Mademoiselle(s)* (Miss, or Ladies (Misses)).
M.L.M.S. Member of the London Mathematical Society.
M.L.R.A. (leg.). Marriage Law Reform Association.
M.L.R.G. (mil.). Muzzle-loading rifled gun.
M.L.S. (tit.). Master of Library Science.

M.L.S.B. (tit.). Member of the London School Board.
M.L.S.C. (tit.). Member of the London Society of Compositors.
M.L.W.S. Men's League for Women's Suffrage.
M.M. (Amer.). Medical man.
M/m. (comm.). Made merchantable.
M.M. (comm.). Messageries Maritimes.
M.M. (freem.). Mark or Master Mason ; — Mois Maconnique.
m.m. (gen.). *Mutatis mutandis* (With necessary changes).
Mm. (leg.). *Matrimonium* (Marriage).
mm. (meas.). Millimetre (metric system).
mm. (meas.). Myriametres (metric system).
M.M. (med.). Materia Medica.
mm. (MSS.). Membranes (Leaves of parchment).
M.M. (mus.). Metronome mark ; — Maelzel's metronome.
MM. (num.). 2000.
MM. (rel.). Martyrs.
M.M. (ship.). Mercantile Marine.
MM. (tit.). Their Majesties ; — *Messieurs* (Fr.).
M.M.A. Marine Motor Association.
M.M.A. Merchandise Marks Act.
M.M.C. (motor). Minerva Motor Cycle.
M.M.C. (motor). Motor Manufacturing Company.
M.M.Co. (ship.). Messageries Maritimes Company (La Compagnie des Services Maritimes des Messageries).
M.M.E. (tit.). Master of Mechanical Engineering (U.S.).
Mme(s.) (tit.). Madame ; — Mesdames.
M.M. Lodge (freem.). Mark Master's Lodge.
M.M.M.S. (tit.). Member of the Massachusetts Medical Society.
M.M.P. (mil.). Military Mounted Police.
M. Mus. (mus.). Master of Music (America).
M.M.S. (soc.). Moravian Missionary Society.
Mn. (astron.). Moon.
Mn. (chem.). Manganese.
Mn. (geog.). Michigan (U.S.).
M.N.A.C.M. (engin.). Member of the National Association of Colliery Managers.
M.N.A.S. (tit.). Member of the National Academy of Sciences (U.S.).
M.N.C. (nursg.). Mental Nurses' Co-operation.
M.N. Con. (rel.). Methodist New Connection.
mng. (jewl.). Mourning.
mngr. (tit.). *Monsignor* (My lord).
M.N.I. (mil.). Madras Native Infantry.
M.N.S. (tit.). Member of the Numismatical Society (America).
Mo. (chem.). Molybdenum.
Mo. (gen.). Month.
Mo. (geog.). Missouri (U.S.).
Mo. (or **Mos.**) (leg.). Month, -s.
M.O. (loc. govt.). Municipal Offices, -er.
M.O. (post). Money Order.
M.O. (tit.). Master of Oratory (America).
M.O.A. Municipal Officers' Association.
Mob. (gen.). Mobile.
Mod. (gen.). Modern ; — Moderate.
Modders (stk. exch.). Shares of New Moddersfontein Gold Mining Company.
Mod. dict. (pharm.). In the manner directed.
Modo. (mus.). *Moderato* (Moderately quick).
Mod. prescr. (pharm.). *Modo præscripto* (In the manner directed).
Mods. (univ.). Moderations (First Public Oxford Examination).
M. of Art. (period.). Magazine of Art (Cassell).
M. of H.A. (nursg.). Matrons of Hospitals Association.
M. of Hist. (period.). Magazine of History (New York).
M.O.G. Municipal Officers' Guild.
Mogunt. (imprint). (*Moguntia* (Mentz).

M.O.H. (tit.). Medical Officer of Health.
Moham. (rel.). Mohammedan.
Mo. His. Col. (mag.). Missouri Historical Collections.
Mo. His. R. (mag.). Missouri Historical Review.
Mol. (lit.). Molière (French poet).
Mol. wt. (wt.). Molecular weight.
Momb. (geog.). Mombasa.
Mon. (gen.). Monastery ; — Monday ; — Monetary ; — Monument.
Mon. (geneal.). Monument still exists.
Mon. (geog.). County of Monaghan (Ireland).
Mon. (geog.). Monmouthshire (Wales) ; — Montana (U.S.).
Mon. (period.). "The Monist."
Mon. (wtchm.). Monitor or Small deal.
Monagh. (geog.). Monaghan.
Mon. Ang. (lit.). Dugdale's Monasticon Anglicana.
Mond. (gen.). Monday.
Mong. (tea). Moning.
Mons. (tit.). *Monsieur* (Sir).
Monsig. (tit.). *Monsigneur* (Fr.) ; — *Monsignor* (It.).
Mont. (geog.). Montana.
Mont. (or **Montgoms.**) (geog.). Montgomeryshire.
Mont. (lit.). Montaigne (French essayist).
Montan. (stk. exch.). Montana Ordinary.
Mon. Ter. (geog.). Montana Territory.
Montr. (geog.). Montreal.
M.O.O. (post). Money Order Office.
Moodies (stk. exch.). Moodie's Gold.
Moody (mag.). Moody's Magazine (New York).
Moos. (geog.). Moosonce.
M.O.P. (jewl.). Mother-of-pearl.
Mor. (bbdg.). Morocco leather.
Mor. (gen.). Moral.
Mor. (geog.). Moray.
Mor. (geog.). Morocco.
Mor. (mus.). *Morendo* (Dying away).
More dict. (prescr.). *More dicto* (In the manner directed).
More sol. (prescr.). *More solito* (In the usual manner).
Morn. (gen.). Morning.
Moro. (bind). Morocco (leather).
Moro. (geog.). Morocco.
moro. ex. (bind.). Morocco extra (gilt).
Morph. (sci.). Morphology.
Morris P. (stk. exch.). Morris P. & Co. Shares.
Mortg. (stk. exch.). Mortgage.
Mos. (gen.). Months.
Mosch. (pharm.). *Moschus* (Musk).
Mosh. Ec. Hist. (lit.). Mosheim's Ecclesiastical History.
Most Rev. (tit.). Most Reverend.
motn. pt. hd. (leg.). Motion part heard.
Moy. (or **Moys.**) (leg.). Money, -s.
Movt. (mus.). Movement.
M.P. (art). Master of Painting (America).
M.P. (gen.). Metropolitan Police ; — *Millia Passuum* (or *Mille Passus*) (A Roman mile) ; — Municipal or Military Police.
M.P. (insur.). Maritime Policy.
M.P. (med. lit.). Medical Press and Circular.
m.p. (mus.). *Mezzo-Piano* (Medium soft).
M.P. (news.). The Morning Post.
M.P. (parl.). Member of Parliament.
M.P. (prescr.). *Massa pilularum* (A pill mass).
M.P. (rel.). Methodist Protestant.
M.P.A. (soc.). Motor-cab Proprietors' Association.
M.P.C. (med.). The Medical Press and Circular.
M.P.C. (tit.). Member of Parliament, Canada.
M.Ph. (deg.). Master of Philosophy (America).
M.p.h. (speed). Miles per hour.
M.P.L. (tit.). Master of Polite Literature (America).
M.P.P. (polit.). Member of Provincial Parliament.

m.pr. (prescrip.). *Mane primo* (Early in morning).
M.P.S. (soc.). Member of the Pharmaceutical Society; — Member of the Philological Society; — Member of the Physical Society.
M.P.S. (soc.). Mission Parcels Society.
M.P. Sov. Gr. Com. (Amer. freem.) Most Puissant Sovereign Grand Commander.
M.P.S.P.C. (athl.). School of Physical Culture.
M. Pt. (sci.). Melting point.
M.Q. (photo.). Metol-Quinol (Developer).
M.R. (elec.). Municipal Reformer.
Mr. (leg.). *Magister* (Mister or Master).
M.R. (leg.). Master of the Rolls.
M.R. (period.). Monthly Review.
MR. (prescr.). *Mistura* (A mixture).
M.R. (rail.). Midland Railway; — Metropolitan Railway.
M/R. (shippg.). Mate's receipt.
M.R.A.C. (tit.). Member of the Royal Agricultural College.
M.R.A.M. (tit.). Member of the Royal Academy of Music.
M.R.A.S. (tit.). Member of the Royal Asiatic Society; — Member of the Royal Academy of Science.
M.R.A.S.E. (tit.). Member of the Royal Agricultural Society of England.
M.R.B.N.A. (tit.). Member of the Royal British Nursing Association.
M.R.C.C. (tit.). Member of the Royal College of Chemistry.
M.R.C.O. (tit.). Member of the Royal College of Organists.
M.R.C.P. (tit.). Member of the Royal College of Preceptors; — Member of the Royal College of Physicians.
M.R.C.P.E. (tit.). Member of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh.
M.R.C.P.I. (tit.). Member of the Royal College of Physicians, Ireland.
M.R.C.S. (tit.). Member of the Royal College of Surgeons.
M.R.C.S.E. (tit.). Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh.
M.R.C.S.I. (tit.). Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland.
M.R.C.S. (soc.). Motor Cycle Racing Club.
M.R.C.V.S. (tit.). Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons.
M.R.D.S. (tit.). Member of the Royal Drawing Society.
Mre. (leg.). Matter.
M.R.E.S. (tit.). Member of the Royal Entomological Society.
M.R.G.S. (tit.). Member of the Royal Geographical Society.
Mrgt. (name). Margaret.
M.R.H.S. (tit.). Member of the Royal Historical Society.
M.R.I. (tit.). Member of the Royal Institution.
M.R.I.A. (tit.). Member of the Royal Irish Academy.
M.R.I.B.A. (tit.). Member of the Royal Institute of British Architects.
M.R.I.P.W.C. (tit.). Member of the Royal Institute of Painters in Water Colours.
Mrn. (chron.). Morn; — Morning.
M.R.N.P.F. Member, Royal Nurses' Pension Fund.
Mrs. (geog.). Marches.
M.R.S.I. (tit.). Member of the Royal Sanitary Institute.
M.R.S.L. (tit.). Member of the Royal Society of Literature.
M.R.S.P.W.C. (tit.). Member of the Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours.
M.R.U.S.I. Member of the Royal United Service Institute.
M.R.V. (mil.). Middlesex Rifle Volunteers.
M.R.V.C. (tit.). Member of the Royal Veterinary College, London.

M.S. (cler). Missionary Society.
M/S. (comm.). Month's sight.
M.S. (tit.). *Magister Scientiæ* (Master of Science); — Master of Surgery.
M.S. (monumt.). *Memoriæ sacrum* (Sacred to the memory of).
MS. (MSS.). *Manuscriptum*, a (Manuscript).
M.S. (mus.). *Mano sinistra* (Left hand); — Mezzo soprano.
M.S. (shippg.). Mail steamer.
M.S.A. (com.). Merchant Shipping Act.
M.S.A. (deg.). Master of Science and Arts (America); — Master of Scientific Agriculture (America); — Member of the Society of Arts; — Member of the Society of Apothecaries (London).
M.S. & L.R. (rail.). Manchester, Sheffield and Lincolnshire Railway (now Great Central).
M.S.B. Member of the School Board.
M.S.B.L. Member of the School Board, London (now defunct).
M.S.C. (com.). Manchester Ship Canal.
M.Sc. (deg.). Master of Science (Durham and Victoria Universities).
M.s.c. *Mandatum sine clausula* (Authority without restriction).
M.S.C. (mil.). Madras Staff Corps; — Medical Staff Corps (now R.A.M.C.).
M.S.C.C. (cler. list). Missionary Society of the Canadian Church.
M.S.D. (pharm.). *Misce, signa da* (Mix, write (the directions) and give (to the patient)).
M.S.D. (tit.). Master of Scientific Didactics (U.S.).
Msc. (dig.). *Marquise* (Marchioness).
M.S.E. Member of the Society of Engineers.
M.S.H. (sport.). Master of the Stag Hounds.
M.S.I. (tit.). Member of the Sanitary Institute; — Member of the Surveyors' Institution.
m.s.l. (naut.). Mean sea-level.
M.S. Lond. (tit.). Master of Surgery, London.
M.S.L.R. (rail.). Manchester, Sheffield & Lincolnshire Railway.
M.S.M.C. Member of the Spectacle Makers Company.
M.S.P. (Amer.). Michigan State Printer.
MSS. (lit.). Manuscripts.
M.S.S. (tit.). Member of the Statistical Society.
M.S.T.E.L. (tit.). Member of the Society of Telegraph Engineers, London.
M.S.W.J. (soc.). Member of the Society of Women Journalists.
M.T. (bib.). Masoretic Text (Old Testament).
mt(s.) (geog.). Mountain(s); — Mount.
M.T. (geog.). Montana Territory.
M.T. (Inn of Court). Middle Temple.
M.T. (leg.). Michaelmas Term.
Mt. (gen.). Might.
M.T. (period.). Medical Times and Gazette.
M.T. (rail.). Empty coach.
MT. (stk. exch.). Metropolitan Ordinary (Rails).
MT. Lnd. (stk. exch.). Metropolitan London Ordinary (Rails).
M.T.C. (city coy., ch. patr.). Merchant Taylors' Company.
M.T.C. (class). Marcus Tullius Cicero.
M.T.E. Member of the Telegraph Engineers.
M'ter. (geog.). Manchester.
M. Terr. (geog.). Montana Territory.
M.T.G. (med.). The Medical Times and Gazette.
Mtg. Meeting.
Mtgd. (leg.). Mortgaged.
Mtge. (leg.). Mortgage.
Mtgee. (leg.). Mortgagee.
Mtgor. (leg.). Mortgagor.
Mth. (geog.). County of Meath (Ireland).
M.T.K. (stk. exch.). Missouri, Kansas and Texas Ordinaries.
Mtn. (geog.). Mountain.

Mtr. Meter.
Mt. Revd. (tit.). Most Reverend.
Mtto. (mus.). *Minuetto* (A slow air).
M.U. (club). Motor Union.
M.U. (soc.). Mothers' Union.
M.U.A.C. (soc.). Motor Union Automobile Club.
Muc. (med.). *Mucilaginous* (Glutinous, lubricating).
Mucilag. (pharm.). Mucilage ; — Mucilaginous.
M.U.I.O.C.F. (soc.). Manchester Unity Independent Order of Odd Fellows.
Mun. Af. (period.). Municipal Affairs.
Munc. Cl. (loc. gov.). Municipal Council.
Munic. Aff. (period.). Municipal Affairs.
Munimt. (leg.). Muniment.
Munsey (period.). Munsey's Magazine.
M.U.O.F. Manchester Unity of Odd Fellows.
Mur. (chem.). Muriate.
Murd. Murder, or murdered.
Murrel (med.). "What to do in cases of poisoning."
Mus. (gen.). Museum ; — Music, -al.
Mus. B. (or **Mus. Bac.**) (deg.). *Musicæ Baccalaureus* (Bachelor of Music.
Mus. D. (or **Mus. Doc.**) (deg.). *Musicæ Doctor* (Doctor of Music).
musl. (bind.). Muslin.
Mus. M. (deg.). *Musicæ Magister* Master of Music (Cambridge).
Mus. T. (period.). Musical Times.
Mutl. (leg.). Mutual.
M.V. (geog.). Monte Video.
M.V. (med.). Mento vertical.
M.V. (mus.). *Mezza-voce* (Half voice power).
Mv. (or **mve.**) (stamps colr.). Mauve.
M.V. (tit.). *Medicus Veterinarius* Veterinary Physician (U.S.A.).
M.V.C. (vol.). Motor Volunteer Corps.
M.V.O. (tit.). Member of the Royal Victorian Order.
M.V.R.A. (soc.). Metropolitan Visiting and Relief Association.
M.W. (tit.). Most Worshipful ; — Most Worthy.
M.W.B. (mun.). Metropolitan Water Board.
M.W.B.E.A. (sport.). Metropolitan Water Board Employees' Association.
M.W.G.C.P. (freem.). Most Worshipful Grand Chief Patriarch.
M.W.G.M. (freem.). Most Worshipful (or Worthy) Grand Master.
M.W.P. (freem.). Most Worthy Patriarch.
M.W.P. Act (leg.). Married Women's Property Act.
M.W.S. (tit.). Member of the Wernerian Society.
M.W.S. (freem.). Most Worshipful Scribe.
M.W.V. (mil.). Mexican War Veterans.
Mx. (geog.). Middlesex.
Mx. Cent. Bnds. (stk. exch.). Mexican Central Bonds (Rails).
Mx. Coppr. (stk. exch.). Mexican Copper (Mines).
Mx. Internt. (stk. exch.). Mexican International Bonds (Rails).
Mx. Nat. (stk. exch.). Mexican National Bonds.
Mx. New Loan (stk. exch.). Mexican New Loan. (For. loans.)
Mx. Rys. (stk. exch.). Mexican Railways.
Mx. Tr. (rail.). Mixed Train.
M.Y.C. (soc.). Motor Yacht Club.
Myg. (wt.). *Myriagram* (Fr.).
myl. (meas.). Mylialitre.
Myth. Mythological, -gy.
Mysor. Goldfields (stk. exch.). Mysore Goldfields Ordinary (Mines).
Mysor. Reefs (stk. exch.). Mysore Reefs Ordinary.
Mysor. West (stk. exch.). Mysore West (Mines).
Mysor. Wynand (stk. exch.). Mysore Wynand Ordinary (Mines).
Mysore (stk. exch.). Mysore Ordinary (Mines).
myth. (gen.). Mythology.
myst. (gen.). Mysteries.
Mz. (mus.). *Mezzo* (Half).

N. (rel.). *Nomen* (Name) (see **M.**), supposed to denote St Nicholas, patron Saint of boys.
N. (cause list). Nullity (Divorce Cases).
N. (chem.). Nitrogen.
n. (chron). *Natus* (Born).
N. (comm.). Number ; — Numero ; — Nombre, etc.
N. (gen.). Name ; — Nephew ; — New ; — *Nomen* (Name) ; — Noon ; — North, -ern ; — *Noster* (Our) ; — Note(s) ; — Number.
n. (gram.). Neuter ; — Nominative ; — Noun.
N. (lang.). Norse ; — Norwegian.
N. (leg.). Novellæ.
N. (mag.). Symbol of magnetic flux.
N. (mar. serv.). *Nupta* (The bride).
n. (math.). An indefinite quantity.
n. (meas.). Nail ($2\frac{1}{4}$ in.).
N. (mus. inst.). Near the nut or heel (of bow).
N. (nav.). Navigating, -tion.
N. (num.). 900
N. (polit.). Nationalist.
N. (prescr.). *Nocte* (At night).
N. (ship. Lloyds). Norske Veritas.
N/A. (bank.). Non-acceptance ; — No account ; — No advice.
Na. (chem.). *Natrium* (Sodium).
n/a (comm.). Non-acceptance.
N.A. (gen.). National Academy ; — Nautical Almanac ; — North America.
N.A. (geog.). North America.
Na. (geog.). Nebraska (Amer.).
n.a. (leg.). Non allocatur.
Na. (mag.). "Nature" (London).
N.A. (micros.). Numerical aperture.
N.A. (tit.). National Academician.
N.A.A. (soc.). National Artillery Association (Amer.).
Nabby (name). Abigail.
N.A.C.O. (soc.). National Association of Cinematograph Operators.
N.A.D. (soc.). National Academy of Design (U.S.).
Nag. (geog.). Nagpur.
N.A.G.A. (soc.). National Amateur Gardeners' Association.
Nah. (bib.). Nahum (O.T.).
N.A.L.G.O. (loc. gov. bd.). National Association of Local Government Officers.
N.A.L.U. National Agricultural Labourers' Union.
N. Amer. (gen.). North America, -n.
Nan (name). Annette.
Nancy (name). Annette.
N. & Q. (lit.). "Notes and Queries."
Nanny (name). Annette.
Nap. (cards). "Napoleon."
"Nap." (name). Napoleon Bonaparte.
N.A.R. (mag.). North American Review.
Nar. (med.). Narcotic (causing sleep).
narr. (gen.). *Narratio* (Narrative).
N.A.S. National Aid Society for Sick and Wounded.
N.A.S. (soc.). National Academy of Science (U.S.).
Nass. (geog.). Nassau.
Nat. (gen.). National ; — Nathaniel ; — Natural.
Nat. (geog.). Natal.
Nat. (or **Nativ.**) (ch. cal.). Nativity.
nat. (sci.). Natural, -ist.
N.A.T.E. (elec.). National Association of Telegraph Engineers.
Nat. Fed. of S.W.A's. (soc.). National Federation of Shorthand Writer Associates.
Nat. Gal. (pictures). National Gallery (London).
Nat. Geog. M. (period.). National Geographic Magazine (Wash.).
Nath. (name). Nathaniel ; — Nathan.
Nat. Hist. Natural History.
Nat'l M. (Bost.). National Magazine, Boston.
Nat. Ord. (bot.). Natural order.
Nat. Phil. (sci.). Natural Philosophy.
Nat. R. (period.). National Review.
Nat. Sc. (soc.). National School of Elocution and Oratory.
Nat. Sc. D. (tit.). Doctor of Natural Science (U.S.).

Nat. Soc. National Society for Promoting the Education of the Poor.
Nat. Tel. (gen.). National Telephone.
Nat. U. Dipl. (educ.). National Union Diploma.
Nath. (name). Nathaniel.
Nat. Ord. (gen.). Natural order.
N.A.U. (athl.). National Athletic Union.
Naut. (nav.). Nautical.
Naut. M. (period.). Nautical Magazine.
Nauts. (elec.). Nautical miles.
Nav. (gen.). Naval ; — Navy ; — Navigation, -or.
N.A.V. (mil.). Naval Artillery Volunteers.
Nav. arch. Naval architecture.
Nav. artil. Naval artillery.
Nav. Const. (tit.). Naval Constructor.
Nav. Constn. (stk. exch.). Naval Construction.
Navig. (nav.). Navigation, -tor.
N.A.W.A. (sport.). National Amateur Walking Association.
N.A.W.A. (athl.). National Amateur Wrestling Association.
Nb. (chem.). Niobium.
n.b. (cricket). No ball.
N.B. (geog.). North Britain, -ish ; — New Brunswick.
N.B. (gen.). *Nota bene* (Take notice ; mark well).
n.b. (leg.). *Nulla bona* (No goods).
NB. (stk. exch.). North British Ordinary (Rails.).
N.B.A. (soc.). North British Academy of Arts (Newcastle-on-Tyne).
N.B.R. (rail.). North British Railway.
N.B.T.P.S. (soc.). National Book Trade Provident Society.
N.B.W.T.A. (soc.). National British Women's Temperance Association.
n/c (chartg.). New charter.
N.C. (geog.). North Carolina, U.S.
n/c (grain). New crop.
N.C. (metal trade). North Country.
N.C. (nav.). Naval cadet.
N.C. (period.). Nineteenth Century and After.
N.C. (photog.). Non-curling (films).
N.C. (rel.). New Church (Swedenborgian).
N/C (stk. exch.). New account.
N. Chin. (geog.). North China.
N. Church R. (period.). New Church Review (Boston).
N.C.O. (mil.). Non-commissioned officer.
N. coll. (gram.). Collective noun.
N.C.R. (Amer. rails.). Northern Central Railway.
N.C.U. (soc.). National Cyclists' Union.
N.D. (bks.). No date (on title page).
N.D. (comm.). Not dated.
Nd. (gen.). Named.
N.D. (geog.). North Dakota.
N.D. (nav.). Naval draughtsman.
N.D. (rel.). *Notre-Dame* (Our Lady).
N.D.A. (deg.). National Diploma in Agriculture (U.S.).
Nda. (geog.). Nevada.
N.D.A. (lit.). National Dictionary of Biography.
N. Dak. (geog.). North Dakota (U.S.).
N. Dak. M. (mag.). North Dakota Magazine.
N.D.D. (educ.). National Diploma in Dairying (Ry. Agric. Soc.).
N.D.F.I. (soc.). National Disabled Firemen's Institution.
N.D.L. (shippg.). *Nord-Deutscher-Lloyd* (North German Lloyd Steamship Company).
n.d.sed. (bks.). No date but.
n/d/u (publ.). None done up.
N.E. (or **n/e**). (bank). No effects.
N.E. (or **N. ed.**). (bks). New edition.
N.E. (gen.). North-east ; — North-Eastern (postal district, London).
N.E. (geog.). New England (U.S.).
N.E. (stk. exch.). North-Eastern Ordinary (Rails.).
N.E.A.A. (motor). North-Eastern Automobile Association.

Neb(r.) (geog.). Nebraska (U.S.).
N.E.C. (aviatn.). New Engine (Motor) Co. (9 Grafton Street).
Nec. (gen.). Necessary, -arily ; — Necessity.
Necy. (typew.). Necessary.
N.E.D. (lit.). "New English Dictionary" – *i.e.* Oxford English Dictionary, edited by Sir J.A.H. Murray.
Ned (or **Neddy**) (name). Edward.
ne'er (gen.). Never.
neg. (gram.). Negative, -ly.
Negd. (leg.). Negotiated.
Negn. (leg.). Negotiation.
Neh. (bib.). Nehemiah (O.T.).
N.E.H. (med.). Pharmacopœia of the North-Eastern Hospital for Children, 1904.
n.e.i. (gen.). *Non est inventus* (It is not found).
Neir. (gen.). Neither.
Nel(ly) (name). Ellen.
N.E.M. (mag.). New England Magazine.
Nem. con. (gen.). *Nemine contradicente* (No one opposing).
Nem dis(s.) (gen.). *Nemine dissentiente* (No one dissenting).
Nep. (sci.). Neptune.
Ner (med.). *Nervine* (Strengthening the nerves).
N.E.R. (rail.). North-Eastern Railway.
N.E.Reg. (mag.). New England Historical and Genealogical Register (Boston).
N.E.S. (soc.). National Education Society.
net. (com.). *Netto* (Nett (free from deductions)).
Net (name). Antoinette.
Neth. (geog.). Netherlands.
Ne tr. s. num. (med.). *Ne tradas sine nummo* (Do not deliver it unless paid).
Netty (name). Antoinette.
Neufch. (imprint). Neufchâtel.
Neut. (gram.). Neuter (gender).
Nev. (geog.). Nevada, U.S.
Nevless. (gen.). Nevertheless.
New Am. Cyc. (lit.). New American Cyclopædia.
Newc. (topog.). Newcastle.
Newc. E. (topog.). Newcastle Emlyn.
Newc. L. (topog.). Newcastle-under-Lyme.
New Eng. Mag. (mag.). New England Magazine (Boston).
New fives (bank.). New five per cent. annuities.
Newfld. (geog.). Newfoundland.
New Lib. (mag.). New Liberal Review.
New M. (geog.). New Mexico (U.S).
New par. (typ.). New paragraph.
New. T. (topog.). Newcastle-on-Tyne.
New Test. (bib.). New Testament.
New threes (bank.). New three per cent. annuities.
New Westr. (cler.). New Westminster.
Next (M.H.). Next week.
N.F. (bank.). No funds.
N/F. (com.). No funds.
n.f. (gen.). *Ne fallor* (Doubtful).
N.F. (geog.). Newfoundland.
N.F. (lang.). New French ; — Norman French ; — Northern French.
N.F. (med.). National Formulary of unofficial preparations issued by the American Pharmaceutical Association.
N. Fr. (lang.). Norman, or Northern French.
N.F.B.S. National Freehold Building Society.
N.F.B.U. (soc.). National Fire Brigades Union.
n.f.m. (freem.). Next (or nearest) full moon.
N.F.S.A. (fishg.). National Federation of Sea Anglers.
N.F.U. (educ.). National Froebel Union.
N.F.U. Cert. (educ.). National Froebel Union Certificate.
N.F.W.W. (soc.). National Federation of Women Workers.
N.G. (army). National Guard.
Ng. (chem.). Norwegium (Har.).
N.G. (freem. club). Noble Guard.
n.g. (gen.). No good.
N.G. (geog.). New Granada.
Ng. (geog.). Norwegian.

N. Gr. (lang.). New Greek.
N.H. (inst.). Naval Hospital.
N.H. (geog.). New Haven (Conn., U.S.).
N.H. (geog.). New Hampshire.
N.H. (sport). National Hunt.
N.H.C. (sport). National Hunt Cup ; — National Hunt Committee.
N. Heb. (geog.). New Hebrides.
N. Heb. (lang.). New Hebrews.
N.H.G. (lang.). New High German.
N.H.H.S. (soc.). New Hampshire Historical Society.
N.H.P. (engin.). Nominal horse power.
N.H.R. (sport). National Hunt Rules.
N.H.R.U. (soc.). National Home Reading Union.
N.H.S. (soc.). National Health Society.
N.H.W. (med.). Pharmacopœia of the New Hospital for Women (London, 1904).
N.H.W. (inst.). New Hospital for Women.
Ni. (chem.). Nickel.
N.I. (nav.). Naval Instructor.
N.I. (mil.). Native Infantry (India).
Niag. (geog.). Niagara.
Nicar. (geog.). Nicaragua.
Nich. (name). Nicholas.
N.I.D. (nav.). Naval Intelligence Department.
Nig. Ter. (geog.). Niger Territory.
N.I.H. (inst.). New Inn Hall.
Nik. (watchm.). Nickel.
Nina (name). Annette.
Nio. (chem.). Niobium.
Ni. O. (chem.). Protoxide of nickel ; — Peroxide of nickel.
Ni. pri. (leg.). *Nisi prius* (Unless before).
N.I.R. (period.). New Ireland Review.
n/i/t. (bks.). None in town.
Nit. (chem.). Nitrum ; — Nitre.
Nitrate Ry. (stk. exch.). Nitrate Railway.
Nitrates (stk. exch.). Shares in the Nitrate Companies, or Railways.
N.J. (geog.). New Jersey (U.S.).
n/k. (booksr.). Not known.
N.K. (E.E.F.). New Kingdom (Egypt).
N.L. (gen.). Local name.
N.LL. (gen.). Local names (in several places).
N.L. (gen.). *Non licet* (It is not permitted) ; — *Non liquet* (It is not clear).
N.L. (lang.). New Latin.
N.L. (gen.). *Non longa* (Not far).
N.L. (naut.). North latitude.
N.L. (nav.). Navigating lieutenant.
n.l. (typ.). New line.
n. lat. (naut.). North latitude.
N.L.C. (soc.). National Liberal Club.
N.L.F. (soc.). National Liberal Federation.
N.L.I. (soc.). National Life-boat Institution.
N.L.P.E.I. (soc.). National League for Physical Education and Improvement.
N.L.Q.C. (soc.). North London Quoit Club.
N.L.R. (rail.). North London Railway.
N.Z.T.N.A. (soc.). New Zealand Trained Nurses' Association.
N.M. (astron.). New moon.
N/m. (comm.). No mark.
N.M. (geog.). New Mexico.
N.M. (gen.). New measure.
N.M. (gram.). *Nomen masculinam* (Masculine noun).
N.M. (nav.). Nautical mile.
N.M. (prescr.). *Nux moschata* (A nutmeg).
N. Mex. Ter. (geog.). New Mexico Territory.
N.M.L. (soc.). Nurses' Missionary League.
N. Mque. (pharm.). *Nocte maneque* (Night and morning).
N.M.T. (cotton). "No more trouble" (sewing cotton (Coates).)
N.M.T.C. (soc.). North Metropolitan Tramways Co.
n.n. (gen.). No name.
N.N.E. (gen.). North-north-east.
N.N.L. (soc.). Naval Nursing League.

n.n.m. (freem.). Next (or nearest) new moon.
N.N.W. (gen.). North-north-west.
No. (arith.). *Numero* (Number).
N/O (bank.). No orders.
N.O. (bot.). Natural order.
n/o (bks.). Not out—*i.e.* published.
n/o (comm.). No orders.
No. (chem.). Protoxide, Binoxide (Dentoxide) of Azote (Nitrogen).
No. (chem.). Nitrous (or Hyponitrous) acid.
No. (chem.). Norium.
N.O. (com.). No orders.
N.o. (cricket). Not out.
N.O. (gen.). *Nord-ouest* (Northwest).
N.O. (geog.). New Orleans.
No. (prescr.). *Numero* (In number).
N.O.A. (soc.). Nurses' Outfitting Association (Mortimer Street, W.).
No. Am. (mag.). North American Review (N.Y.).
Nob. (mus.). *Nobile* (Nobly).
Nob. (rel.). *Nobis* (With us).
Noct. (pharm.). *Nocte* (At night).
N.O.D. (nav.). Naval Ordnance Department.
Nol. pros. (leg.). *Nolle prosequi* (Will not continue).
Nom. (gen.). Nominal.
Nom. (gen.). Nominated, -ion.
Nom. (or **Nomin.**) (gram.). Nominative.
Nom. cap. (com.). Nominal capital.
Nomee. (leg.). Nominee.
Noml. (gen.). Nominal.
Nom. Ster. (bank.). Nominal sterling.
Non al occ. *Non alibi occurrit* (It occurs in no other place).
Non Coll. (univ.). Non Collegiate.
Non com. (gen.). *Non compos mentis* (Not in sound mind).
Non-Com. (mil.). Non-commissioned (officer).
Non-Con. (parl.). Non-content ; — (H.L.) Dissentient.
Non cul. (leg.). *Non culpabilis* (Not guilty).
Non Mag. (wtchm.). Non-magnetic.
No. (or **nos.**) (mags., etc.). Number(s) ; — In numbers.
Non obst. (gen.). *Non obstante* (Notwithstanding).
Nonpayt. (leg.). Nonpayment.
Non pros. (leg.). *Non prosequitur* (He does not prosecute).
Non-res. (elect.). Non-resident.
Non seq. (log.). *Non sequitur* (It does not follow).
N.O. (geog.). New Orleans.
n.o.p. (gen.). Not otherwise provided (for).
no par. (typ.). Matter to run on ; no break.
Nor. (or **Norw.**) (topog.). Norwich.
Nor. (gen.). Norman ; — North.
Noras (stk. exch.). Stock of the Great Northern Railway Co.
Nordflt. (stk. exch.). Nordenfelt Gun Co. Ordinary.
Norf. (geog.). Norfolk (county).
Norfolk Pref. (stk. exch.). Norfolk and Western Preference Shares.
Norfolks (stk. exch.). Stock of Norfolk and Western Railway Co.
Nor. Fr. (lang.). Norman French.
Norimb (imprint). *Norimberge* (Nuremberg).
Norm. (arch.). Norman.
Norm. (geog.). Normandy.
North. (gen.). Northern.
Northants. (geog.). Northamptonshire.
North'd. (geog.). Northumberland.
Northn. (geog.). Northampton.
Northumb. (geog.). Northumberland.
Norvic. (rel.). *Norvicensis* (Norwich).
Norw. (geog.). Norway.
Norw. (lang.). Norwegian.
Nos. (gen.). *Numeros* (Numbers).
Not (art paper). *Not* hot pressed—*i.e. au naturel.*
Not. (gen.). Notation ; — Notice.
Note. (gen.). Notice.
Notin. (leg.). Notification.
Notl. (leg.). Notarial.
Not. Pub. (leg.). Notary Public.

Nott. (stk. exch). Nottingham Corporation Scrip.
Nottm. (topog.). Nottingham.
Notts. (geog.). Nottinghamshire.
Notwg. (leg.). Notwithstanding.
Noty. (leg.). Notary.
Nov. (or **Novr.**) (gen.). November.
Nov. (gen.). Novel, -ist ; — Novitiate.
n.p. (bks.). No place (no printer's name).
N/P. (com.). Non-payment.
N.P. (geog.). New Providence.
N.P. (leg.). Notary Public.
N.P. (nav.). Naval Pension (late G. Hosp. pension) ; — Naval Police.
N.P. (polit.). Nationalist Parnellite.
n/p. (tea). Nett proceeds.
n.p. (typ.). New paragraph.
N. Pac. Pref. (stk. exch.). North Pacific 1st Pref.
N.P.B. (bank.). National Provincial Bank.
N.P.B. (news.). Newspaper bag.
N.P.D. (naut.). North Polar Distance.
N.P.L. (soc.). National Physical Laboratory (Bushey, by Teddington).
n.p.m. (engin.). Revolutions per minute.
N.P.S. (shorth.). National Phonographic Society.
N. Queensd. (geog.). North Queensland.
Nr. (gen.). Near ; — Number.
N.R. (geog.). North Riding (Yorkshire).
N.R. (mar. insur.). No risk.
N.R.A. (soc.). National Rifle Association.
N.R.C. (soc.). New River Company.
N.R.C.C. (cyc.). North Road Cycling Club.
N.R.H.U. (soc.). National Home-Reading Union (London).
Nrthum. (geog.). Northumberland.
N.S. (art). New School.
n/s. (bank.). Not sufficient (to meet cheque).
N.S. (beer). Nourishing stout.
N.S. (books). New series.
N.S. (calendar). New style, since 1752 .
N.S. (educ.). National School.
N.S. (geog.). Nova Scotia.
N.S. (Ger.). *Nachschrift* (Postscript).
N.S. (gen.). New side ; — Not specified.
N.S. (gram.). Noun substantive.
N.S. (soc.). National Society ; — National School ; — Numismatic Society.
N.S. (tit.). *Nostre Seigneur* (Our Lord).
N.S.A. (soc.). National Skating Association.
N.S.C. (sport). National Sporting Club.
N.S.D. (soc.). National Standard Dispensatory (1905).
N.S.D.N. (soc.). National Society of Day Nurseries.
N.S.E. (comm.). National Share Exchange.
N.S.E.P. (soc.) National Society for the Education of the Poor.
N.S.F. (bank.). Not sufficient funds.
N.S.J.C. (rel.). *Noster Salvator, Jesus Christus ; — Notre Seigneur, Jésu Christ* (Our Lord, Jesus Christ).
N.S.L. (nav.). Navigating Sub-Lieutenant.
N.S.L. (soc.). National Sunday League.
N.S.P.C.A. (soc.). National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.
N.S.P.C.C. (soc.). National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children.
N.S.P.E. (soc.). National Society of Physical Education.
N.S.R. (rail.). North Staffordshire Railway.
N.S.S. (soc.). New Shakespeare Society.
N.S.S. (soc.). New Sydenham Society.
N. Staff. (stk. exch.). North Staffordshire Ordinary.

N. S. Tripos. (univ.). Natural Science Tripos.
N.S.W. (geog.). New South Wales.
N.S.W. (stk. exch.). New South Wales 4 per cent.
N.S.W.C.A. (sport). New South Wales Cricket Association.
N.T. (bib.). New Testament ; — New Translation.
nt. (bbdg.). Neat—*i.e.* plain.
n/t. (bks.). None in town.
Nt. (com.). *Négociant* (Merchant) ; — Nett ; — Night.
N.T. (geog.). Nevada Territory (U.S.) ; — Northern Territory, -ies (Australia).
N/t. (grain trade). New terms.
N.T. (grain trade). New terms.
N.T.C. (swim.). National Team Championship.
N.T.D.L. (soc.). National Traders' Defence League.
N.T.E.O.U.A. (soc.). National Traction Engine Owners' and Users' Association.
Nt. Tr. (rail.). Night train.
N.T.S. (soc.). National Temperance Society.
N.T.S. (soc.). Nurses' Training School.
Nt. wt. (comm.). Nett weight.
Ntv. (stk. exch.). Native Guano Ord.
N.T.Y.C. (soc.). New Thames Yacht Club.
N.U. (footb.). Northern Union.
n.u. (gen.). Name unknown.
Nuch. (pharm.) *Nucha* (The nape of the neck).
N.U.E.T. National Union of Elementary Teachers.
Nuit. (for. tele.). *Communiquer toute adresses* (Telegram to be delivered during night-time if received then).
Num. (arith.). Numerals.
Num. (or **Numb.**) (bib.). Numbers (O.T.).
Numis. (sci.). Numismatic(s), -tology.
Nums. (leg.). Numerous.
"**Nunc**" (pr. bk.). The "Nunc Dimittis."
Nundyg. (stk. exch.). Nundydroog Ordinary (Mines).
N.U. of W.S. (soc.). National Union of Women's Suffrage.
nup. (geneal). *Nupsit* (For daughter).
N.U.T. (soc.). National Union of Teachers ; — National Union of Typists.
N.U.W.S. (soc.). National Union of Women's Suffrage.
N.U.W.W. (soc.). National Union of Women Workers of Great Britain and Ireland.
Nux vom. (med.). Nux vomica.
N.V. (bib.). New Version.
N.V.M. (rel.). Nativity of the Virgin Mary.
Nvthlss. Nevertheless.
N.W. (gen.). North-west ; — North-Western (postal district, London).
N.W. (geog.). North Wales.
N.W. (stk. exch.). London and North-Western Ordinary.
N.W.A. (athl.). National Wrestling Association (of Great Britain).
N.W.M.P. (col.). North - West Mounted Police.
N.W.P. (or **N.W. Prov.**) (geog.). North-West Provinces (India).
N.W.P. (geog.). North-West Passage.
N.W.R. (rail.). North - Western Railway.
N.W.S. (geog.). North - West States (America).
N.W.S.A. (soc.). National Women's Suffrage Association.
N.W.S.P.U. (soc.). The National Women's Social and Political Union.
N.W.S.P.U. (women's soc.). National Women's Social Purity Union.
N.W.T. (geog.). North-West Territory (Canada).
N.W.T.M.A. (soc.). North-Western Travelling Men's Association (U.S.).
N. W. Uruy 1. s. (stk. exch.). North-west of Uruguay 1st Pref.
N.Y. (geog.). New York (City or State).

Ny. (geog.). Nyassaland.
N.Y.C. (club). Nore Yacht Club.
N.Y.C. (geog.). New York City.
N.Y.C. & H.R.R. (rail.). New York Central and Hudson River Railroad.
N. Y. Cent. (stk. exch.). New York Central Ordinaries.
N.Y.H.S. (soc.). New York Historical Society.
N. Yk. (geog.). New York (City or State).
N.Y.K. (shippg.). Nippon Yusen Kaisha (Japan Mail Steamship Company).
N.Y.O. (period.). New York Observer.
N.Z. (geog.). New Zealand.
N.Z. (gen.). New Zealand Cross (Jock's Ency.).
N.Z. Co. (soc.). New Zealand Company.
N.Z. New. (stk. exch.). New Zealand Loan.
N.Z.R.R. (mil.). New Zealand Rough Riders.

O. (chem.). Oxygen.
O/. (com.). Order.
o. (crick.). Over.
O. (freem.). Orient.
O. (French comm.). *Ordre* (Order).
O. (geneal.). *Obiit* (He or she died).
O. (geog.). Ocean.
O. (gen.). Only ; — Owner.
O. (gen.). *Optimus* (The best) ; — Order (Degree).
O. (geog.). Ohio ; — Oregon (U.S.).
o'. (gen.). Of the ; — On of.
O. (gen.). Over (leaf).
O. (mil.). Passed the Ordnance Course (at Ordnance College).
O. (naut.). Overcast.
O. (pharm.). *Octarius* (Pint).
O. (sch.). Orphanage.
O. (sport). Offered.
O. (tit.). Order (of Knighthood, etc.).
O. (typ.). Overseer.
O/a (comm.). On account.
O.A (tit.). Official Assignee.
O. Ac. (comm.). On account.
o.a.f.m. (freem.). On or after full moon.
O. alt. hor. (pharm.) *Omnibus alternis horis* (Every other hour).
O.A.M.D.G. (rel.). *Omnia ad Majorem Dei Gloriam* (Everything to the Greater Glory of God).
o.a.n.m. (freem.). On or after new moon.
O. & C.M. (mus.). Organist and Choir Master.
O. & O. (shippg.). Oriental and Occidental Steamship Company.
O. Arch. Q. (mag.). Ohio Archæological and Historical Quarterly.
Ob. (bib.). Obadiah (O. T.).
Ob. (chron.). *Obiit* (He or she died) ; — *Obolus* (Halfpenny).
O.B. (excise). Old bonded (whisky).
Ob. (freem.). Obligation.
Ob. (gen.). Objection.
Ob. (mus.). Oboe.
O.B. (tea.). Brought over.
Obad. (bib.). Obadiah (Old Test.).
Obb. (mus.). *Obbligato* (Necessary to complete a musical piece).
Obdt. (gen.). Obedient.
o.b.f.m. (freem.). On or before full moon.
O.B.H. (sport). Old Berkeley Hunt ; — Old Berkeley Hounds.
O.B.H. (whisky). Old Highland Blend.
O. bid. (pharm.). *Omni bidus* (Every two days).
O. bih. (pharm.). *Omni bihora* (Every two hours).
Obit. (gen.). Obituary.
obj. (gen.). Object, -ion, -ive, -ively.
objn. (MS.). Objection.
obl. (book). Oblong (as oblong quarto).
obl. (gen.). Oblique ; — Oblong.
obl. (mus.). *Obligato* (Obbligato).
Oblign. (leg.). Obligation.
Oblin. & Oblianiat. (pharm.). *Oblinatur* (Let — be anointed).
o.b.n.m. (freem.). On or before new moon.
Obs. (gen.). Observe ; — Observation, -ory ; — Obsolete, -ssent.
Obs. (stk. exch.). Obligations.
Obsn. (leg.). Observation.
ob. s.p. (geneal.). *Obiit sine prole* (Died without issue).

Obstet. (med.). Obstetrics, -al.
Obsv. (gen.). Observe.
Obsve. (gen.). Observe.
Obtd. (gen.). Obtained.
Obtg. (gen.). Obtaining.
Obtn. (gen.). Obtain.
O.B.W. (publ.). Oxford Bible Warehouse.
o/c (chartg.). Open charter.
O.C. (coll.). Old Cheltonian.
o/c (com.). On account of.
o/c (comm.). Overcharge.
Oc. (geog.). Ocean.
o/c (grain). Old crop.
o/c (geneal.). Only child.
O.C. (leg.). Office copy.
o.c. (gen.). *Opera citato* (In the work cited).
O.C. (mag.). "Open Court."
O.C. (mil.). Officer Commanding.
O.C. (mil.). Ordnance College.
o/c (chron.). O'clock—*i.e.* of the clock.
O.C. (tit.) .Old Carthusian ; — Old Cheltonian ; — Old Catholics.
O.C.C. (rel.). *Ordinis Carmelitarum Calceatorum* (Carmelite Order Calced).
Occ. (gen.). Occurs.
occas. (gen.). Occasionally.
occn. (gen.). Occasion.
Occupon. (gen.). Occupation.
O.C.D. (rel.). *Ordinis Carmelitarum Discalceatorum* (Order of Carmelites Discalced).
o/c/d (bksr). Out of collector's district.
Och. (stps. colr.). Ochre.
O. Cist. (rel.). *Ordinis Cisterciensis* (Cistercian Order).
o'clock (gen.). Of the clock.
O.C.R. (soc.). Order of Corporate Re-union.
Oct. (gen.). Octagon.
oct. (ch.). Octave.
Oct. (chron), October.
Oct. (bkbdg.). 8vo (A sheet of paper folded in eight leaves).
Oct. (mus.). *Octavo* (An octave).
Oct. (ch. cal.). *Octave* (The eight days after a festival).
O/D. (com.). On demand ; — Overdraft.
O.D. (lang.). Old Dutch.
O.D. (mil.). Ordnance Department.
O.D. (naval.) Ordnance Datum.
O. Dan. (lang.). Old Danish.
O.D.F.L. (soc.). Our Dumb Friends League.
O.D.O. (customs). Outdoor Officer.
O. Du. (lang.). Old Dutch.
O.D.V. (gen.). *Eau de vie* (Brandy).
O.E. (gen.). Omissions excepted.
O.E. (jewl.). Old English.
O.E. (lit.). Other essays ; — Old edition.
O.E. (type). Old English.
O.E. (bks.). Out of print.
O.E.D. (lit.). Oxford English Dictionary.
o'er (gen.). Over.
Oest. Ph. Tr. Coll. Cert. (educ.). Oesterberg Physical Training College Certificate.
O.F. (lang.). Old French.
O.F. (med.). Occipito frontal.
O.F. (soc.). Odd Fellows.
O.F. (typ.). Old-face type.
off. (gen.). Official ; — Office.
Off. (leg.). Office.
Off. (med.). Official (in the British Pharmacopœia).
off. (sport). Offered (of betting).
Off. Co. (leg.). Office copy.
Offg. (rel.). Officiating.
Offic. (gen.). Official.
O.F.H. (freem.). Odd Fellows Hall.
O. Flem. (lang.). Old Flemish.
O.F.M. (rel.). Order of Friars Minor.
O.F.O.C. (freem.). Old Free Order of Chaldeans.
O. Fr. (lang.). Old French.
O. Fris. (lang.). Old Frisian.
O.F.S. (geog.). Orange Free State.
Oft. (gen.). Often.
O.G. (arch.). *Ogee* (A moulding).
O.G. (freem.). Outside Guard ; — Outside Guardian.
O.G. (class.). Olympic Games.
O. Gael. (lang.). Old Gaelic.
O. Ger. (lang.). Old German.
O.H. (pharm.). *Omni hora* (Every hour).
O.H.B.M.S. (tit.). His (or Her) Britannic Majesty's Service.
O.H.G. (lang.). Old High German.

Ohio (stk. exch.). Ohio and Mississippi Shares (Rails.).
Ohio M. (mag.). Ohio Magazine (ended May 1908).
O.H.L. (educ.). Oxford Higher Local Examination.
O.H.M.S. (off.). On His (or Her) Majesty's Service.
O.H.S. (soc.). Oxford Historical Society.
O.H.S.S. (soc.). Oxford Home Students Society.
O.I. (order). Lady of the Imperial Order of the Crown of India.
O. Ice. (lang.). Old Icelandic.
Oij. (pharm.). *Octarius duos* (Two pints).
Oijss. (pharm.). *Octarios duobus cum semisse* (Two and a half pints).
O.I.M. (eng. packg.). On its merits.
O. Ir. (lang.). Old Irish.
O. It. (lang.). Old Italian.
Oiv. (pharm.). *Octarios quatior* (Four pints).
O.J.R. (spirits). Old Jamaica rum.
O.K. (coll.). All correct (Orl korrect).
O.K. (E.E.F.). Old Kingdom (Egypt).
Okla Terr. (geog.). Oklahoma Territory (U.S.A.).
Ol. (chron). Olympiad.
O.L. (lang.). Old Latin.
O.L. (offl.). Official liquidator.
Ol. (pharm.). *Oleum* (Oil).
O.L. (tit.). Officer of the Order of Leopold.
Old N.W. (mag.). "Old Northwest" (Genealogical Quarterly, Columbus, N.Y.).
Old Test. (bib.). Old Testament.
Oleo. (gen.). Oleomargarine.
O.L.G. (lang.). Old Low German.
O.L.I. (mil.). Oxfordshire Light Infantry.
Oliv. (pharm.). *Olivæ oleum* (Olive oil).
Ol. lini. s.i. (prescr.). *Oleum lini sine igne* (Cold-drawn linseed oil).
Ol. rec. (pharm.). *Oleum.*
Ol. ric. (pharm.). *Oleum ricini* (Castor oil).
Olym. (chron.). Olympiad.
O.m. (com.). Old measurement.
O.M. (mag.). Overland Monthly.
O.M. (med.). Occipito mento.
O.M. (order). Member of the Order of Merit.
O.M. (prescr.). *Omni mane* (Every morning).
O.M. (tit.). (Member of the) Order of Merit.
O.M.C. (mil.). Oxford Military College.
O.M.C. (eccl.). Oxford Mission to Calcutta.
O.M.Conv. (rel.). *Ordinis Minorum Conventualium* (Order of Minor Conventuals).
O.M.I. (rel.). Older (or Oblates) of Mary Immaculate.
O. Min. Cap. (rel.). *Ordinis Minorum Capucinorum* (Order of Capucins).
Omitt. (pharm.). *Omittatur, omittantur* (Let it, or them, be omitted).
Omn. bid. (prescr.). *Omni bidus* (Every two days).
Omn. bih. (prescr.). *Omni bihorio* (Every two hours).
Omn. hor. (prescr.). *Omni horâ* (Every hour).
Omn. man. (prescr.). *Omni mane* (Every morning).
Omn. noct. (prescr.). *Omni nocte* (Every night).
Omn. quadr. hor. (prescr.). *Omni quadrante horæ* (Every quarter of an hour).
O.M.T. (school). Old Merchant Taylors.
O.M.V. (tit.). Master of Obstetrics of Vienna.
On. (fairs). Onions.
On. (geog.). Oregon.
O.N. (lang.). Old Norse (*i.e.* Icelandic).
O.N. (pharm.). *Omni nocte* (Every night).
O.N.F. (lang.). Old Norman French.
o.n.f.m. (freem.). On or nearest full moon.
o.n.n.m. (freem.). On or nearest new moon.

O. No. (com.). Order number.
Onomat. (med.). Onomatopœia.
O. North. (lang.). Old Northumbrian.
Ont. (geog.). Ontario (Canada).
Ont. (stk. exch.). New York Ontario Ordinaries.
o/o (arith.). *Per centum* (Per cent., by the hundred).
O/o (com.). Order of.
O.O. (spirits). Old Orkney Whisky.
O.O.O. (eccl.). The three anthems (O sapientia, O radix, O Adonai), sung in Roman Catholic Churches before Christmas.
O/oo (com.). *Per mille* (Per thousand).
O.O.O. (pharm.). *Oleum olivæ optimum* (Best olive oil).
op. (gen.). Opposed ; — Opposite.
O.P. (lit.). Other papers.
O.P. (bks). Out of print ; — *Opus* (A work).
O.p. (excise). Over proof (spirits).
O.P. (mar. insur.). Open policy.
Op. (pharm.). *Opus* (Occasion, need).
O.P. (R.C.). *Ordines Predicatorum* (Order of Preachers).
O.P. (rel.). *Ordinis Prædicatorum* (Of the Order of Preachers—*i.e.* Dominicans).
O.P. (theat.). Old prices ; — Opposite prompt side.
Op. (theat.). *Opera* (A musical drama).
Op. (univ.). *Optime* (Best).
O.P.C. (bks.). Oxford Pocket Classics.
Op. cit. (lit.). *Opere citato* (The work quoted).
O. P. Club. (soc.). Old Playgoers' Club.
O/pd (carriage). Overpaid.
Oph. (sci.). "The Ophthalmoscope" (London).
O.P.L. (shippg.). Orient - Pacific Line.
O.p.n. (rel.) *Ora pro nobis* (Pray for us).
Opn. (leg.). Opinion.
Opon. (leg.). Opinion.
Opp. (gen.). Opposed ; — Opposite.
Oppy. (gen.). Opportunity.
O. P. Riots (theat.). "Old Prices" Riots, 1809 (against raising the prices at theatres).
O.Ps. (club). Old Paulines.
O.P.S. (theat.). Opposite prompt (ers) side.
Opt. (gen.). Optative ; — Optical ; — Optician ; — Optics.
Opt. (pharm.). *Optimus, -a, -um* (Best).
Opt. (univ.). Optime.
Opth. (med.). Ophthalmic.
Opth. Inst. (med.). Ophthalmic Institution.
Opusc. (lit.). Opuscula.
Or. (bot.). Orange (colour).
Or. (geog.). Oregon (U.S.).
Or. (geog.). Oriental.
Or. (met.). *Aurum* (Gold).
O.R. (leg.). Official Receiver.
Or. (leg.). Other.
O.R. (rail.). Owner's risk.
Or. (or **Org.**) (stps. colr.). Orange.
Or. (univ.). Oriel College, Oxford.
Oranges. (stk. exch.). Shares of the Orange Free State Exploration Company.
Orat. (gen.). Orator, -ical.
O.R.C. (geog.). Orange River Colony.
O.R.C. (tit.). Order of the Red Cross.
Ord. (eccl.). Ordinary.
Ord. (gen.). Ordained ; — Order ; — Ordinal ; — Ordinance ; — Ordinary.
Ord. (stk. exch.). Ordinary (Stocks and Shares).
Ordd. (leg.). Ordered.
Ord. Dep. (mil.). Ordnance Department.
Ord. Fr. Min. (rel.). Ordinis.
Ordn. (mil.). Ordnance.
Ord. No. (com.). Order number.
Ordo. (mus.). *Ordinario* (Ordinarily).
Ordy. (leg.). Ordinary.
Ordy. (stk. exch.). Ordinary stock.
Ore(g.) (geog.). Oregon (U.S.).
Ore His. Q. (mag.). Oregon Hist. Society Quarterly (Portland, Maine).
Org. (gen.). Organ, -ic, -ism, -ised.

Org. (mus.). Organ.
Orgo. (mus.). *Organo* (Organ).
Org. Sec. (gen.). Organising Secretary.
Orient. (lang., etc.). Oriental.
Oriental. (stk. exch.). Oriental (Mines).
Orient. Tel. (stk. exch.). Oriental Telephone.
Orig. (gen.). Origin, -al, -ly; — Originate, -ed.
Origan. (med. bot.). *Origanum* (Marjoram).
Originatg. (leg.). Originating.
Origl. (leg.). Original.
O. R. in Bank. (leg.). Official Receiver in Bankruptcy.
Orion. (stk. exch.). Orion Diamond Ordinary (Mines).
Orion Pref. (stk. exch.). Orion Diamond Preference (Mines).
Ork. (geog.). Orkney.
Orn. (art.). Ornamental, -tion.
Orn(ith.) (sci.). Ornithology, -ical.
Orph. (gen.). Orphan; — Orphanage.
Ors. (leg.). Others.
Orse. (leg.). Otherwise.
Or. sh. (stk. exch.). Ordinary shares.
Or. ss. (leg.). Originating summons.
Ortho. (photo.). Orthochromatic.
Or. Tr. (rail.). Ordinary train or trains.
Orwise. (leg.). Otherwise.
O.S. (bkslr. or print.). Out of stock.
O.S. (chron.). Old style (Calendar before 1752).
o/s (com.). Outstanding.
o.s. (com.). On spot.
O.s. (com.). On sample.
Os. (chem.). Osmium.
O.S. (freem.). Outside Sentinel.
O.S. (gen.). Old school; — Old series; — Old side.
o.s. (geneal.). Only son.
o/s (geog.). On Sea (as Birchington o/s).
O.S. (gold). Old standard.
O.S. (lang.). Old Saxon.
o.s. (lit.). Other sources.
O.S. (nav.). Ordinary seaman.
OS. (paper). Outsides.
O.S. (pharm.). *Oculus sinister* (Left eye).
O.S. (tit.). Oliver-Sharpey Lecturer (Ry. Coll. Phy).
O.S. (typ.). Old style.
O.S. (theat.). Old stagers.
O.S.A. (rel.). *Ordinis Sancti Augustini* (Order of St Augustine).
O.S.A. (soc.). Ontario Society of Artists.
O.S.B. (rel.). *Ordinis Sancti Benedicti* (Of the Order of St Benedict).
O.S.B. (rel.). *Ordinis Sancti Bernardi* (Order of St Bernard).
O.S.D. (mil.). Ordnance Store Department.
O.S.D. (rel.). *Ordinis Sancti Dominici* (Order of St Dominic).
O.S.F. (rel.). *Ordinis Sancti Francisci* (Of the Order of St Francis).
O. Sl. (lang.). Old Slavonic.
O.S.N.C. (shippg.). Oriental Steam Navigation Company.
o.s.p. (leg.). *Obiit sine prole* (Died without issue).
O.S.P. (soc.). The Order of St Paul.
Oss. (geog.). Ossory (Ireland).
O.S.S.M.J. (rel.). Order of the Societies of Mary and Joseph.
o.s.t. (naut.). Ordinary spring tides.
Osw. (name). Oswald.
O. Sw. (lang.). Old Swedish.
o.t. (gen.). Over-time.
O.T. (Bib.). Old Testament.
O.t. (com.). Old terms.
Ot. (com.). Ought.
o/T (geog.). On Thames (as Henley o/T.); — On Trent (as Burton o/T).
O/t (grain trade). Old terms.
O.T. (leg.). Oyer and Terminer.
O.T. (spirits). Old Tom (Gin).
O.T. (trade). Over-time.
O.T.C. (mil.). Officers' Training Corps.
O. Teut. (lang.). Old Teutonic.
O.T.M. (paper). Old Turkey Mill.
Ott. (geog.). Ottawa.
Ott. (mus.). *Ottava* (Octave).
Ott. Bk. (stk. exch.). Imperial Ottoman Ordinary.

OTT. RS. (stk. exch.). Ottoman Rails Ordinary.
O.U. (educ.). Oxford University.
O.U.A. (soc.). Order of United Americans.
O.U.A.C. (soc.). Oxford University Athletic Club.
O.U.A.F.C. (soc.). Oxford University Association Football Club.
O.U.A.M. (soc.). Order of United American Mechanics.
O.U.B.C. (soc.). Oxford University Boat Club.
O.U.C.C. (soc.). Oxford University Cricket Club.
O.U.D.S. (soc.). Oxford University Dramatic Society.
O.U.G.C. (soc.). Oxford University Golf Club.
O.U.H.C. (soc.). Oxford University Hockey Club.
O.U.H.S. (soc.). Oxford University Historical Society.
O.U.L.T.C. (soc.). Oxford University Lawn Tennis Club.
O.U.L.C. (soc.). Oxford University Lacrosse Club.
O.U.M. (eccl.). Oxford University Mission.
O.U.R.U.F.C. (soc.). Oxford University Rugby Union Football Club.
O.U.S. (soc.). Order of United Sisters.
O.U.S.C. (soc.). Oxford University Swimming Club.
Out. (mag.). Outing.
Outbgs. (build.). Outbuildings.
Outho. (leg.). Outhouse.
Outwd. (leg.). Outward.
Ov. (lit.). Ovid (Roman poet).
Ov. (mus.). Overture (An introduction).
Ov. (pharm.). *Octario quinque* (Five pints).
Ov. (prescr.). *Ovum* (An egg).
Ova. (mus.). *Ottava* (An octave).
O.W. (sch.). Old Wellingtonians.
O. wks. (lit.). Other works.
O.W.Off. (stp. sur.). Office of Works Official.
O.W. Pap. (art.). Paper officially recognised as *pure* by Water-colour Society.
O.W.S. (art.). Old Water-colour Society.
O.W.S. (lang.). Old West Saxon.
Ox. (chem.). Oxide.
Ox. (topog.). Oxford.
Oxf. (geog.). Oxford.
Oxf. Fin. Hon. Sch. Class. (educ.). Oxford Final Honour Schools Classics.
Oxf. Fin. Hon. Sch. Hist. (educ.). Oxford Final Honour Schools History.
Oxf. Fin. Hon. Sch. Eng. Lang. & Lit. (educ.). Oxford Final Honour Schools English Language and Literature.
Oxf. Fin Hon. Sch. Mod. Langs. (educ.). Oxford Final Honour Schools Modern Languages.
Oxf. Fin Hon. Sch. Nat. Sci. (educ.). Oxford Final Honour Schools Natural Science.
Oxf. Gloss. (bibl.). Oxford Glossary of Architecture.
Oxf. Hon. Mods. (educ.). Oxford Honour Moderations.
Oxf. L.I. (mil.). Oxfordshire Light Infantry.
Oxf. T. Dipl. (univ.). Oxford Teachers' Diploma.
Oxid. (pharm.). Oxide.
Oxon. (rel.). *Oxoniensis* (Of Oxford—signature of Bishop of Oxford).
Oxon. (geog.). Oxfordshire.
Oxym. (pharm.). *Oxymel* (Syrup of vinegar and honey).
oz(s.) (wt.). Ounce(s).

P. (agric.). Peat.
p. (agric.). Pigs.
p. (anat.). Pectoral.
P. (army.). Certificate of proficiency (for higher rank).
p. (bks.). page.
p. (bks. size). Post (as post 8vo, etc.).
P. (cat.). Pamphlet.
P. (chess.). Pawn.
P. (chem.). Phosphorus.
P. (cl. list). Patron.
p. (com.). *Protêt* (Protest (of bills, etc.)).
p. (crochet). Picot.

p. (dent.). Premolar.
P. (eccl.). Priest.
P. (fairs). Pigs.
p. (gen.). Parish ; — Part ; — *Partum* (In part) ; — Penny ; — *Per* (By) ; — *Perpetuus* (Uninterrupted) ; — *Pius* (Holy) ; — Point ; — *Pondere* (By weight) ; — *Post* (After) ; — *Populus* (Population) ;—*Primus* (First) ; — *Pro* (For) ; — Private.
P. (gen.). *Populus* (People).
p. (gram.). Participle ; — Past.
P. (L.C.C.). Progressive.
P. (gen.). *Pagina* (A page).
P. (gen.). *Particula* (A small part).
P. (leg.). Per ; — Probate (Court).
p. (meas.). Perch ; — Pint ; — Pipe ; — Pole.
P. (mech.). Pressure.
P. (med.). *Pugillum.*
P. (m.h..) " Palace," or " Pavilion."
P. (mil. and nav.). Paymaster.
p. (mus.). *Piano* (Soft) ; — *Poco* (Little).
P. (mus. inst.). Point (of bow).
p. (naut.). Passing showers.
P. (nav.). Certificate of proficiency.
P. (nav.). Paymaster.
P. (num.). 100.
p. (gen.). Post.
P. (med.). Pharmacopœia.
p. (pharm.). *Perstetur* (Continue).
P. (post off.). Paddington Railway Station.
P. (prescr.). *Pugillus* (A pinch).
P. (prescr.). *Pondere* (By weight).
P. (tit.). President.
P. (royal tit.). Princess ; — Prince of Wales.
P. (tit.). *Papa* (Pope) ; — *Pater, Père* (Father) ; — Pastor ; — *Pontifex* (A Bishop) ; — President ; — Prince ; — Proconsul.
P. (sany.). Privy.
P. (sport). Professional.
P's (The Three) (cycl. club). The Poly-Putney-Paddington Triple Alliance.
p. (typ.). *Per* (By).
¶ (typ.). Paragraph mark.
P/A (bk.-keepg.). Private account.
Pa. (chem.). Palladium.
p.a. *Per annum* (For the year).
P.A. (com.). Particular average.
Pa. (geog.). Pennsylvania (U.S.).
p.a. (gram.). Participle adjective.
P/A (leg.). Power of Attorney.
P.A. (mar. insur.). Particular average.
P.A. (mil.). Post Adjutant.
P.A. (or **Per. Add.**) (m. h.). Permanent address.
pa (name). Father.
P.A. (pharm.). *Parte affectæ* (To part affected) ; — *Pro applicatione* (To be applied).
P.A. (photog.). Pyro ammonia (developer).
P.A. (soc.). Photographic Association.
Pable. (leg.). Payable.
Pac. (geog.). Pacific (Ocean).
p.a.c. (mil.). Passed advanced class (Ordnance College).
Pac. Mo. (mag.). Pacific Monthly (Portland, Oregon).
Pac. Oc. (geog.). Pacific Ocean.
Padd. (ry. stn.). Paddington.
P.A.D.G.T. (freem.). Past Assistant Deputy Grand Treasurer.
Pa. Ex. Fd. (soc.). Palestine Exploration Fund.
P.A.G.C. (educ.). Professor of Astronomy, Gresham College.
P.A.G.D.C. (freem.). Past Assistant Grand Director of Ceremonies.
Paidol. (period.). Paidologist.
paint. (gen.). Painting.
pal. (gen.). Paleography ; — Paleontology.
Pal. (geog.). Palestine.
Pal. (map.). Palatinate.
Pal. (m. h.). The " Palace " Theatre).
P.A.L.I. (mil.). Prince Albert's Light Infantry (Somersetshire Regiment).
Palmrejo (stk. exch.). Palmarejo Ordinary (Mines).
Palæog. (sci.). Palæography.
Palæont. (sci.). Palæontology.
Palsgr. (lang.). Palsgrave Dictionary.
Pa. Var. (m.h.). Palace of Varieties.

pam. (gen.). Pamphlet.
Pa. M. (mag.). Pennsylvania Magazine of History.
"Pam." (name). Lord Palmerston.
Pamph. (gen.). Pamphlet.
Pan. (geog.). Panama.
Pan. (pharm.). *Panis* (Bread).
Pan. (stk. exch.). W. I. & Panama Ordinaries (Teleg.).
P. & Co. (com.). Pickford & Co. (Carriers).
P. & D. R. (rail.). Piccadilly and Brompton Railway.
P. & F. (mag.). Photography and focus.
P. & H. (motor lamp). Powell and Haumer generator lamp.
P. & L. (com.). Profit and loss account.
P. & M. (motor). Phelon & Moore Limited.
P. & O. (shippg.). Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company.
P. & R. New Ln. (stk. exch.). Philadelphia and Reading New Loan.
Panto. (theat.). Pantomime.
Panul. (stk. exch.). Panulcillo Ordinary (Mines).
Panz. Ann. (bib. ref.). Panzer Annales.
P.A.O. (mil.). Prince Albert's Own, 11th Hussars.
pap. (bks.). Paper bound; — Paper covers.
pa. p. (gram.). Past participle.
Papav. (med. bot.). Papaver poppy.
Par. (bks.). *Parisii* (Paris).
Par. (eccl.). Parish; — Parochial.
Par. (gen.). Paragraph; — Parallel; — Parenthesis; — Parish; — Parochial.
parchm. (bindg.). Parchment.
Para. (geog.). Paraguay (South America).
Parl. (gen.). Parliament, -ary.
parl. (geom.). Parallel.
Parl. Agt. (off.). Parliamentary Agent.
Parlars. (leg.). Particulars.
Parlo. (mus.). Parlando.
Par. Los. (lit.). Paradise Lost.
Parl. Pap. (off.). Parliamentary Papers.
Parlt. (gen.). Parliament.
Parly. (gen.). Parliamentary.
Parly. Tr. (rail.). Parliamentary train.
parm. (geom.). Parallelogram.
Paroc. Antiq. (lit.). Kennet's Parochial Antiquities.
Paroch. (eccl.). Parochial.
Par. Pro. (parl.). Parliamentary proceedings.
Pars. (ch.). Parishioners.
Pars. (print.). Paragraphs.
Part. (gram.). Particle; — Participle.
part. æq. (pharm.). *Partes æquales* (Equal parts).
Part. æqual. (prescr.). *Partes æquales* (Equal parts).
partr. (corresp.). Particular.
Par. Tr. (rail.). Parliamentary train.
Partridge (med.). The Bacteriological examination of "Disinfectants," 1907.
Part. vic. (prescr.). *Partitis vicibus* (In divided doses).
Parv. (pharm.). *Parvus, -a, -um* (Small).
Pary. (for. loans). Paraguay, 1871.
Pary. Lnd. (stk. exch.). Paraguay Land. (For. loans.)
Pasc. (lit.). Pascal (French author).
Pasch. (ch. cal.). *Pascha* (Easter).
Pass. (gen.). *Passim* (Everywhere).
Pass. (gram.). Passive.
Pass. (lit.). Passage (in a work).
Past. (prescr.). *Pastillus, Pastillum* (A lozenge, troch, pastil).
Pat. (eccl.). Patriarch (Greek Church).
pa. t. (gram.). Past tense.
Pat. (law). Patent.
Pat (name.). Patrick.
Pat. (theol.). Patrology.
Pata. (geog.). Patagonia.
P.A.T.A. (pharm.). Pharmaceutical Association.
path. (sci.). Pathology.
Pato. (mus.). *Pattetico* (Pathetically; with pathos).
Pat. Off. (offl.). Patent Office.

Pat. Off. Pub. (lit.). Patent Office Publications.
Patr. (gen.). Patriotic ; — Patron, -al ; — Patrick.
Patt. (leg.). Patent.
Patts. (comm.). Patterns.
P. Austr. (med.). Pharmacopœia Austriaca.
" Pav." (The) (m.h.). The Pavilion Music Hall.
Paviln. (stk. exch.). London Pavilion Ordinary.
Paym. (or **Paymtr.**) (nav., etc.). Paymaster.
Paym.-Gen. (nav., etc.). Paymaster-General.
payt(s.) (gen.). Payment(s).
P.B. (army). Serving with Provisional Battalion.
Pb. (chem.). *Plumbum* (Lead).
P.B. (deg.). *Philosophiæ Baccalaureus* (Bachelor of Philosophy).
P.B. (gen.). Pawn broker.
P.B. (jewl.). Pinchbeck.
P.B. (mil.). Provisional Battalion.
P.B. (gen.). Parliamentary Bills.
P.B. (pharm.). Pharmacopœia Britannica.
P.B. (rel.). Plymouth Brethren ; — Prayer Book ; — Primitive Baptists.
Pb. Cl. (chem.). Chloride of lead.
P. Belg. (med.). Pharmacopœia Belgica.
Pb. I. (chem.). (Iodide of Lead).
Pb. O. (chem.). (Protoxide of Lead) ; — (Suboxide of Lead) ; — (Peroxide of Lead).
P. Bor. (pharm.). *Pharmacopœia Borussica* (Prussian Pharmacopœia).
Pb. S. (chem.). (Sulph of Lead).
P.C. (bks.). Penny Cyclopœdia.
P.C. (bk.-kpg.). Petty cash.
P.C. (boatg.). Punting Club.
P.C. (club). Photographic Club.
p.c. (com.). *Per centum* (By the hundred).
P.C. (comm.). Petty cash ; — Price current.
P.C. (gen.). Parish Council ; — Post card.
P.C. (leg.). Privy Council, -lor ; — Probate Court.
P.C. (lit.). The " Publishers' Circular."
P.C. (news.). Publishers' Circular.
P.C. (ch.). Parish Church.
P.C. (gen.). Polo Club ; — Police Court.
P.C. (pharm.). *Pondus civile* (Civil (avoirdupois) weight ; — *Post cibos* (After meals).
P.C. (tea). Private contract.
P.C. (tele.). *Accusé de réception* (Receipt—*i.e.* delivery notified by telegraph).
P.C. (tit.). Parish Councillor ; — Perpetual Curate ; — Police Constable ; — Post Commander.
P.C.&D. (ch. cal.). Priest, Confessor and Doctor.
P.C.&W.C. (athl.). Physical Culture and Wrestling Club.
P.C.B. (comm.). Petty Cash Book.
P.C.C. (geneal.). Prerogative Court, Canterbury.
P.C.C. (mil.). President of the Canteen Committee.
P.C.C. (soc.). Polytechnic Cycling Club.
P.C.E. (eccl.). Presbyterian Church of England.
pce. (gen.). Piece.
P.C.E. (tit.). Privy Councillor, England.
pcedure. (sh. hd.). Procedure.
Pceedgs. (leg.). Proceedings.
Pchd. (leg.). Purchased.
pche. (sh. hd.). Purchase.
Pchr. (leg.). Purchaser.
pchse. moy. (stk. exch.). Purchase money.
pcht. (bks.). Parchment.
P.C.I. (tit.). Privy Councillor, Ireland.
P.C.M. (eccl.). Police Court Mission.
P.C.M.O. (med.). Principal Colonial Medical Officer.
P.C.N. (bib.). *Post Christum natum* (After the birth of Christ).

P.C.O. (cus.). Principal Coast Officer.
P.C.O. (mil.). Prince Consort's Own (Rifle Brigade).
P.C.T. (for. tele.). *Accusé de réception postal* (Receipt by post).
P.C.P. (freem.). Past Chief Patriarch.
p.c.r.&a. (metal). Picked cold rolled and annealed.
p.c.r.c.a. (metal). Picked cold rolled and close annealed.
P.C.R.R. (Amer. rails.). Pennsylvania Central Railroad.
P.C.R.S. (soc.). Poor Clergy Relief Society.
pcs. (gen.). Pieces.
P.C.S. (soc.). Principal Clerk of Session (Scotland).
Pcss. (tit.). Princess.
P.C.W. (mil.). Princess Charlotte of Wales (5th Dragoon Guards, etc.).
P. Cyc. (lit.). Penny Cyclopædia.
P.D. (army). Serving in Army Pay Department.
P.D. (chem.). A pepper adulterant.
Pd. (chem.). Palladium.
P.D. (chron.). *Post diluvium* (After the flood).
pd. (com.). Paid.
P.D. (deg.). *Philosophiæ Doctor* (Doctor of Philosophy).
P.D. (elec.). Potential difference.
P.D. (money). Prussian dollar.
pd. (pharm.). *Perstetur* (Continue).
P.D. (pharm.). *Pharmacopœia Dublinensis* (Dublin Pharmacopœia).
P.D. (photog.). Paste-down (album).
P.D. (post.). Postal District (London).
P.d. (prescr.). *Per diliquium* (By deliquescence).
P.D. (stk. exch.). Brush Light Company paid up.
P.D. (tea). Part damaged.
Pd. D. (tit.). Doctor of Pedagogy (American).
P.D. (typ.). Printer's devil.
pd. (wt.). Pound.
P.D.A. (gen.). *Pour dire adieu* (To say good-bye).
P.D.A. (pharm.). *Parti dolonti applicandum* (Apply to painful part).
P.D.A.D. (leg.). Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division.
P. Dan. (med.). Pharmacopœia Danica.
Pd. B. (tit.). Bachelor of Pedagogy (Amer.).
P.D.D.G.M. (freem.). Past District Deputy Grand Master.
Pde. (gen.). Parade.
P.D.G. (motor). Pétroles de Grosyni.
P.D.P.G.M. (freem.). Past Deputy Provincial Grand Master.
Pd. M. (tit.). Master of Pedagogy (Amer.).
P.D.Q. (slang). Pretty —— quick.
pds. (wt.). Pounds.
Pe. (chem.). Pelopium.
P.E. (pharm.). *Pharmacopœia Edinensis* (Edinburgh Pharmacopœia).
P.E. (rel.). Protestant Episcopal.
P.E. (tit.). Presiding Elder.
Pearson (N.Y.) (mag.). Pearson's Magazine, N.Y.
peb. (jewl.). Pebble.
Pe. B. (tit.). Bachelor of Pedagogy (Amer.).
Pec. (med.). *Pectoral* (For lungs and chest).
p. cbm. (meas.). Per cubic metre.
pecuy. (sh, hd.). Pecuniary.
Pecul. (gen.). Peculiar.
Ped. (fairs). Pedlary.
Ped. (mus.). Pedal.
Pedagog. Sem. (period.). Pedagogical Seminary (Mass.).
pedt. (jewl.). Pendant.
Pedt. (jewl.). Peridot.
P.E.F. (soc.). Palestine Exploration Fund.
P.E.I. (geog.). Prince Edward Island.
Pek. (tea). Pekoe.
Pek. Fngs. (tea). Pekoe Fannings.
Pek. Son. (tea). Pekoe Sonchong.
Pem.(geog.). Pembrokeshire, Wales.
Pemb. (univ.). Pembroke College, Oxford and Cambridge.
Pen. (geog.). Peninsular.

Pen. (name). Penelope.
Pend. (gen.). Pendant.
Penit. Penitentiary.
Penn. (geog.). Pennsylvania, U.S.A.
penn'orth (colloq.). Pennyworth.
Penns (stk. exch.). Pennsylvania Railroad Shares (America).
Pennsy. (stk. exch.). Pennsylvania Ordinaries.
Pennsyl. M. (mag.). Pennsylvania Magazine of History (Philadelphia).
Penn. Univ. (coll.). Pennsylvania University.
Pent. (rel.). Pentecost.
pent. (math.). Pentagon ; — Pentameter.
Penz. (topog.). Penzance.
peo. (gen.). People.
P. eq. (med.). *Partes equales* (Equal parts).
per (comm.). For (as per lb., for a pound).
per. (gen.). Period ; — Person ; — Perhaps.
Per. (lang.). Persian.
Per. (lit.). Periodical.
Per. (time). Period.
per an. (gen.). *Per annum* (Yearly).
per cent. (gen.). *Per centum* (By the hundred).
Perchlor. (pharm.). Perchloride.
per ct. (gen.). *Per centum* (By the hundred).
Perd. (leg.). Perused.
Perden. (mus.). *Perdendosi* (Dying away).
Pereira (med.). Materia medica and therapeutics.
perf. (gen.). Perfect ; — Perforated (stamps).
Perfce. (leg.). Performance.
Perfd. (leg.). Performed.
Perfm. (leg.). Perform.
Perh. (gen.). Perhaps.
peri(g.) (astr.). Perigee.
Perjy. (leg.). Perjury.
Perl. (leg.). Perusal.
Perm. (gen.). Permanent.
Perm. (m. h.). Permanent address.
Perm. (pharm.). Permittant ;— Permitting (see also **Vir.**).
Permixt. (pharm.). Permixtus.
Permt. (leg.). Permanent.
Per. op. emet. (prescr.). *Peractâ operatione emetici* (When the operation of the emetic is finished).
Perp. (arch.). Perpendicular (style).
Perp. Com. (parly.). Perpetual Commissioner.
perpro. *Per procurationem* (By authority).
pers. (gen.). Person, -al, -ly.
Pers. (gen.). Persian.
Pers. (geog.). Persia.
Pers. (lang.). Persian.
persp. (gen.). Perspective.
persevce. (sh. hd.). Perseverance.
pert. (gen.). Pertaining.
perug. (sh. hd.). Perusing.
Peruv. (gen.). Peruvian.
Pet. (bib.). Peter (New Test.).
Pet. (univ.). Peterhouse (St Peter's College, Camb.).
Petn. (leg.). Petition.
Petr. (lit.). *Petrarch* (Italian poet).
Petr. (leg.). Petitioner.
Petriburg. (tit.). *Petriburgensis* (of Peterborough) (Bishop's signature).
Petrol. (gen.). Petrology.
Petropol. (imprint). *Petropolis* (St Petersburg).
P.F. (com.). Passage free ; — Postage free.
pf. (gen.). Preferred.
p.f. (gen.). *Pour féliciter* (To congratulate).
Pf. (gram.). Perfect.
P.F. (mus.). *Piano forte* (Soft and then loud (soft loud – *i.e.* moderately loud)).
P.F. (or **p.f.**) (mus.). *Piu* or *Poco forte* (More or less loud).
Pf. (or **P.F.**) (mus.). *Piano* (or *Pico*) *forte*.
P.F. (Sc. law). Procurator Fiscal.
Pf. (stk. exch.). See **Pref.**
Pf. (typ.). Proof.
pfce. (sh. hd.). Preface.
Pfrmg. (sh. hd.). Performing.
p.f.s.a. (gen.). *Pour faire ses adieux* (To say good-bye).

p.f.v. (gen.). *Pour faire visite* (To make a call).
pfx. (gen.). Prefix.
pg. (bkslr.). Paste grained.
P.G. (freem.) Past Grand.
Pg. (gen.). Portuguese.
Pg. (geog.). Portugal.
Pg. (lang.). Portuguese.
P.G.IV. (med.). Pharmacopœia Germanica, Ed. 4.
P.G. (paper). Plate glazed.
P.G. (pharm.). German pharmacopœia.
P.G. (tele.). *Poste restante* (Telegram to be called for at a post office).
P.G.C. (freem.). Past Grand Commander.
P.G.Ch. (freem.). Past Grand Chaplain.
P.G.D. (freem.). Past Grand Deacon.
P.G.D.C. (freem.). Provincial Grand Director of Ceremonies.
P.G.J.D. (freem.). Past Grand Junior Deacon.
P.G.J.W. (freem.). Past Grand Junior Warden.
P.G.M. (freem.). Past Grand Master.
P.G.O. (freem.). Past Grand Orient.
P.G.R. (motor). *Pétrole de Grosyni* (Russie).
P.G.R. (for. tele.). *Poste restante recommandée* (Telegram to be called for at a post office, registered).
P.G.S. (freem.). Provincial Grand Secretary.
P.G.S. (tit.). President of the Geographical Society.
P.G.S.B. (freem.). Past Grand Sword Bearer.
P.G.S.D. (freem.). Past Grand Senior Deacon.
P.G.S.W. (freem.). Past Grand Senior Warden.
P.G.T. (freem.). Past Grand Treasurer.
P.G.W. (freem.). Past Grand Warden.
P.H. (gen.). Public House.
Ph. (med.). Pharmacopedia (White and Humphrey, 1904).
P.H.A. (sany.). Public Health (Lond.) Act 1891; — Public Health Act 1875.
Phamie (name). Euphemia.
Phar. (pharm.). Pharmacopœia; — Pharmacy.
Phar. D. (tit.). Doctor of Pharmacy (Amer.).
pharm. (pharm.). Pharmaceutical; — Pharmacy.
Pharm. M. (tit.). Master of Pharmacy (Amer.).
Pharmacol. (sci.). Pharmacology.
Ph. B. (deg.). *Philosophiæ Baccalaureus* (Bachelor of Philosophy).
Ph. B. (med.) Pharmacopœia Britannica.
Ph. B. (lit.). British Pharmacopœia.
Ph. Bor. (med.). Pharmacopœia Borussica (Russian), 1902.
Ph. C. (tit.). Pharmaceutical Chemist (Amer.).
Ph. Chem. (tit.). Pharmaceutical Chemist (Association of Women Pharmacists).
Ph. D. (deg.). *Philosophiæ Doctor* (Doctor of Philosophy).
Ph. D. (med. lit.). *Pharmacopœia Dublinensis* (Dublin Pharmacopœia).
Ph. E. (med. lit.). *Pharmacopœia Edinensis* (Edinburgh Pharmacopœia).
P. Helv. (med.). *Pharmacopœia Helvetica* (Swiss Pharmacopœia).
Phemie (name). Euphemia.
Ph. Form. (med.). MacEwan (Pharmaceutical Formulas, 1905).
Ph. G. (tit.). Graduate in Pharmacy (Amer.).
Phil. (bib.). Philippians (New Test.).
Phil. (gen.). Philip; — Philemon; — Philosophical; — Philosophy.
Phil(a). (geog.). Philadelphia.
Philad'a (geog.). Philadelphia.
Philadel. (geog.). Philadelphia.
Philanthr. (gen.). Philanthropic.

Phil. D. (deg.). *Philosophiæ Doctor* (Doctor of Philosophy).
Philem. (New Test.). Philemon.
Philhar. (period.). "Philharmonic."
philol. (gen.). Philological ; — Philology.
Philom. (tit.). *Philomathes* (Lover of learning).
Philomath. (tit.). *Philomathematicus* (A lover of mathematics).
philos. (gen.). Philosopher.
Philos. R. (period.). Philosophical Review (Boston).
Phil. Soc. (soc.). Philosophical Society (Amer.) ; — Philological Society.
Phil. Soc. (soc.). Philological Society, England ; — American Philological Society.
Phil. Trans. (gen.). Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London.
Ph. Lond. (med.). *Pharmacopœia Londinensis* (London Pharmacopœia, 1867).
Ph.M. (degree). Master of Pharmacy (U.S.).
Ph. Ned. (med.). *Pharmacopœia Nederlandica* (Holland Pharmacopœia, 1906).
Ph. Notes (med.). (Martindale) Pharmacy notes from various parts of the world, 1907.
Phœd. (lit.). *Phædrus* (Roman poet).
Phon. (E.E.F.). Phonogram.
phon(et.) (gen.). Phonetics.
phon. (sh. hd.). Phonetics.
Phone. (elec.). Phonograph.
P'hone. (gen.). Telephone.
phonet. (lang.). Phonetics.
P'hong. (tea.). Ponchong.
phonog. (gen.). Phonography (Shorthand).
Phon. trans. (E.E.F.). Phonetic transference.
phot. (gen.). Photography.
photom. (gen.). Photometry.
Photo-M. (mag.). Photo-Miniature (N.Y.).
phr. (gen.). Phrase.
phren. (gen.). Phrenological ; — Phrenology.
P.H.S. (educ.). Pennsylvania Historical Society.
Ph. Tr. Coll. (educ.). Physical Training College.
Ph. U.S. (med. lit.). Pharmacopœia of the United States.
P.H.V. (gen.). *Pro hâc vice* (For this turn).
phy(s.) (gen.). Physical ; — Physician ; — Physics ; — Physiological ; — Physiology.
physiol. (gen.). Physiological ; — Physiology.
P.I. (Amer. soc.). Phonographia Institute.
Pi. (bot.). Pink.
pian(g.) (mus.). *Piangendo* (Wailingly).
Piang. (mus.). *Piangendo* (In a plaintive, tearful manner).
pianiss. (mus.). *Pianissimo* (Very softly).
Pic. (mus.). Piccolo.
P.-in-C. (cler.). Priest-in-Charge.
Pict. (gen.). Pictorial.
Pil. (pharm.). *Pilula, -ae* (A pill or pills).
pinx. (art). *Pinxit* (He or she painted it).
pinxt. (art). He or she painted it.
Pio. (sh. rig.). Pielago.
P.I.P. (journal). Penny Illustrated Paper.
Pix. (art). *Pinxit* (He or she painted it).
Pizz. (mus.). *Pizzicato* (Pinched) (Violinists to use finger instead of bow).
P.J. (med. lit.). Pharmaceutical Journal.
P.J. (tit.). Presiding Probate Judge.
P. Jap. (med.). Pharmacopœia Japonica.
P.J.F. (med.). Pharmaceutical Journal Formulary.
P. Jl. (news.). Pharmaceutical Journal.
pk. (gen.). Park ; — Peak.
pk. (meas.). Peck(s).
pk. (wt.). Pack (wool weight = 240 lbs.).
Pkg. (comm.). Package ; — Packing.

pkt. (jewl.). Packet.
Pl. (chem.). Platinum ; — *Plumbum* (Lead).
P/L (com.). Profit and loss.
pl. (com.). Plate, or plates.
Pl. (fairs). Pleasure.
pl. (gen.). Place ; — Plate(s).
Pl. (geneal.). Plantagenet.
Pl(s.) (geog.). Plain(s).
pl. (gram.). Plural.
Pl. (jewl.). Plain.
Pl. (med.). Placetum, -a.
Pl. (geog.). Plain.
Pl. (geneal.). Plantagenet.
P.L. (med. lit.). Pharmacist, London, 1851.
P.L. (mil.). Princess Louise's (Sutherland and Argyll Highlanders).
P.L. (period.). "Poet Lore."
P.L. (pharm.). *Pharmacopœia Londinensis* (English Pharmacopœia).
P.L. (soc.). Primrose League.
P.L. (tit.). Poet Laureate.
Pl. A. (eccl.). Pluralities Act.
Pla. (lit.). Plato (Greek author).
P.L.A. (rail.). Passengers' luggage in advance.
Plars. (sh. hd.). Particulars.
Platn. (metal). Platinum.
Plaut. (lit.). Plautus (Roman poet).
Play. (period.). "The Playgoer."
P.L.B. (gen.). Poor Law Board.
P.L.C. (tit.). *Poet Laureatus Casareus* (Imperial Poet Laureate) ; — Poor Law Commission, -er.
Pld. (cricket). Played (matches).
Pl. D. (lang.). Platt-Deutsch.
Pleadgs. (leg.). Pleadings.
Plen. (tit.). Plenipotentiary.
plf(f.) (leg.). Plaintiff.
P.L.G. (tit.). Poor Law Guardian.
pl. ind. (R.C.). Plenary indulgence.
P.-L.-M. (rail.). Chemin de fer Paris-Lyon-Méditerranée.
P.L.M. (rail.). Paris-Lyons-Marseilles.
P.L.M.R. (rail.). Paris, Lyons and Mediterranean Railway.
P.L.O. (loc. govt.). Poor Law Office, -er.
pl., pll. (bks.). Plate, plates.
Plt. (leg.). Plaint.
pltd. (jewl.). Plated.
Pltf. (leg.). Plaintiff.
pltff(s.) (leg.). Plaintiffs.
Plur. (gram.). Plural.
Plumb. (pharm.). *Plumbum* (Lead).
plup. (gram.). Pluperfect.
Plur. (gram.). Plural.
Plut. (lit.). Plutarch (Greek historian).
P.M. (ch. cal.). Priest and Martyr.
pm. (dent.). Premolar.
P.M. (freem.). Past Master.
P.M. *Piæ Memoriæ* (Of pious memory) ; — *Pro memoria* (In remembrance).
P.M. (gen.). Pacific Mail.
pm. (gen.). Premium.
p.m. (gen.). *Per mensem* (Per month) ; — *Post meridiem* (After noon).
P.M. (mil.). Provost Marshal.
P.M. (mus.). Peculiar metre (of hymns).
P.M. (prescr.). *Pondus medicinale* (Medicinal weight) (Apothecaries' weight).
P.M. (rel.). Primitive Methodists.
pm. (shares). Premium.
P/M (stk. exch.). Put of more.
P.M. (tit.). Paymaster ; — Police Magistrate ; — Postmaster ; — *Pontifex Maximus* (Chief Priest); — Post Mortem.
1ma, 1mo (mus.). *Prima, Primo* (First, chief).
P.M. & O.A. Printers' Managers and Overseers Association.
P.-Maritz. (geog.). Pietermaritzburg.
P.M.C. (mil. and nav.). President of Mess Committee.
P.M.C. (motors). Premier Motor Company (Birmingham).
P.M.G. (lit.). "Pall Mall Gazette."
P.M.G. (tit.). Paymaster-General; — Postmaster-General.
P.M.G.C. (tit.). Professor of Music, Gresham College.
P.M.K.M. (freem.). Past Master, Knights of Malta.
P.M.M. (period.). Pall Mall Magazine.

Pmo. (mus.). *Pianissimo* (Very softly).
P.M.O. (nav. and mil.). Principal Medical Officer.
P.M.P. (tit.). Professor of Moral Philosophy.
P.M.Q. (period.). Primitive Methodist Quarterly Review.
P.M.S. (tit.). President of the Meteorological Society.
P/N (com.). Promissory note.
P.N.E.U. (soc.). Parents' National Educational Union.
pneum. (gen.). Pneumatic(s).
P.N.I. (mil.). Punjab Native Infantry (India).
Pntg. (bks.). Printing.
pnxt. (art). *Pinxit* (He or she painted it).
P.O. (customs). Preventive Officer.
Po. (elec.). Pole.
P.O. (geog.). Province of Ontario.
P.O. (gen.). Postal order ; — Post office ; — Police officer.
P.O. (gen.). Permit Office.
P.O. (gen.). Public office, -er.
po. (meas.). Pole.
P.O. (nav.). Petty Officer.
P. & O. (shippg.). Peninsular and Oriental.
p.o. (skiff). Punted over.
P.O. (tit.). *Professor ordinarius* (Ordinary Professor).
P.O.1. (or **P.O.Ones**) (nav.). Petty Officer, First Class.
P.O.B. (gen.). Post office box.
P.O.C. (chartg.). Port of call.
Poc. (pharm.). *Poculum* (A cup).
P. & O. C. (shippg.). Peninsular and Oriental (Steam Navigation) Company Limited.
Pocil. (prescr.). *Pocillum* (A little cup).
Pocul. (prescr.). *Poculum* (A cup).
P.O.D. (com.). Pay on delivery.
P.O.D. (C. S.). Post Office Department ; — Post Office Directory.
P. œ. (prescr.). *Partes æquales* (Equal parts).
P. æq. (pharm.). *Partes æquales* (Equal parts).
poet. (gen.). Poetic, -al ; — Poetry.
P. of L. (mun.). Port of London.
Pol. (gen.). Policy.
pol. (gen.). Political.
Pol. (gen.). Polish.
Pol. (geog.). Poland ; — Polish.
Pol. (sh. rig.). Polacca.
pol. econ. (gen.). Political economy.
polit. (gen.). Political ; — Politics.
Poly. (scho.). Polytechnic.
Poly. C.C. (soc.). Polytechnic Cycling Club.
Poly. H. (sport). Polytechnic Harriers.
Pol. Sci. Q. (period.). Political Science Quarterly.
Pomp. (mus.). *Pomposo* (Grandly).
Pont. Max. (tit.). *Pontifex Maximus* (Supreme Pontiff).
P.O.O. (gen.). Post office order.
P.O. Ones (nav.). Petty Officers, First Class.
pop. (gen.). Popular ; — Population.
pop. (MS.). Popular.
P.O.P. (photog.). Printing out paper.
Pop. Astrom. (period.). Popular Astronomy.
"Pops," The (gen.). Popular Concerts.
P. (or **p.**) (pharm.). *Pugillus* (A pugil) ($\frac{1}{8}$ of a handful).
Pop. Sci. Mo. (period.). Popular Science Monthly.
P.O.R. (vol.). Post Office Rifles.
port. (bks.). Portraits.
Port. (gen.). Portuguese.
Port. (geog.). Portugal.
Portn. (leg.). Portion.
ports. (gen.). Portraits.
Ports. (stk. exch.). Bonds of the Portuguese, 3 per cent. loan.
Pos. (gen.). Position.
pos. (gram.). Positive.
Pos. (mus. inst.). Position (of player).
P.O.S.B. (gen.). Post Office Savings Bank.
posit. (gen.). Positive.
Posit. (gen.). Positivism.
Posn. (leg.). Position.
P. & O.S.N. (shippg.). Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation (Company).
Pos. R. (period.). Positive Review.

poss. (gen.). Possession.
poss. (gram.). Possessive.
Possed. (leg.). Possessed.
Posson. (leg.). Possession.
Post. (mag.). The Poster.
Poste. (leg.). Postage.
Post. sing. sed. liq. (prescr.). *Post singulas sedes liquidas* (After every loose stool).
pot. (gen.). Potential.
pot. (meas.). Pottle.
Pot. (pharm.). *Potus* (A drink).
Potass. (chem.). *Potasse* (Potash).
Pots. (veg.). Potatoes.
Pots. (stk. exch.). "Potteries" Stock of the North Staffordshire Railway Company.
Potosi (stk. exch.). Potosi Ordinary (Mines).
Powis (stk. exch.). Bryant and Powis.
pp. (bks.). Book pages.
p.p. (chartg.). Particular (named) port.
P.P. (gen.). Parcel Post; — Please pay.
p.p. (com.). *Per procurationem* (By procuration); — *Posa piano* (Put down gently—*i.e.* with care).
P.P. (freem.). Past Patriarch (K.H.S. Council).
p.p. (gen.). Play or pay; — Post paid; — *Præmissis præmittendis* (Omitting preliminaries).
P.P. (gen.). *Pissimus* (Most holy); — *Professor Publicus* (Public Professor).
p.p. (gram.). Present participle; — Participle passive.
pp. (mus.). *Pianissimo* (Very soft); — *Piu piano* (Softer).
P.P. (pharm.). Preparing, providing.
P.P. (pharm.). *Pulvis Patrum* (The Fathers' Powder, Jesuits Powder). (Qy. Peruvian bark.)
P.P. (post). Pre-paid or Post paid.
P.P. (tit.). *Papa* (Greek priest); — Parish priest; — *Parens* (or *Pater*) *Patriæ* (Father of his country); — *Pastor Pastorum* (Shepherd of the Shepherds); — *Pastor*.
P.P. (parly.). Parliamentary Papers.
P.P.A. (shippg.). Passengers' Protection Association; — Principal Port Authority.
Ppal. (leg.). Principal.
ppaty. (sh. hd.). Preparatory.
P.P.C. (law). President of the Privy Council.
P.P.C. (rel.). *Patres Conscripti* (Conscript Fathers).
P.P.C. (social). *Pour prendre congé* (To take leave).
P.P.C. (staty.). Picture post cards.
ppd. (gen.). Papered.
P.P.D. (gen.). *Propria pecunia dedicavit* (With his own money he offered it).
P.P.G.J.W. (freem.). Past Pro-Grand Junior Warden.
P.P.G.M. (freem.). Past Provincial Grand Master.
P.P.G.O. (freem.). Past Pro-Grand Organist (or Orient).
P.P.G.P. (freem.). Past Pro-Grand Pursuivant.
P.P.G.S.B. (freem.). Past Pro-Grand Sword Bearer.
P.P.G.S.W. (freem.). Past Provincial Grand Senior Warden.
P.P.G.W. (freem.). Past Pro-Grand Warden.
Pph. (lit.). Pamphlet.
P.P.H. (med.). Post partum hæmorrhage.
p.p.i. (com.). Policy sufficient proof of interest.
P.P.J.W. (freem.). Past Pro-Junior Warden.
ppl. adj. (gram.). Participle adjective.
pple. (sh. hd.). Principle.
P/N (com.). Promissory note.
Ppn. (leg.). Proportion.
Pposn. (sh. hd.). Proposition.
ppp. (mus.). *Pianississimo* (As soft as possible).
P. Ppt. (tea). Past prompt.
p. pr. (gram.). Participle present.
Ppr. (her.). Proper—*i.e.* its or their proper colours.
Ppr. (stk. exch.). Paper.
p. pro. (gen.). *Per procurationem* (By authority).

P.P.S. (gen.). *Post postscriptum* (A postscript written after another).
Ppse. (leg.). Purpose.
P.P.G.S.N. (freem.). Past Pro-Grand Senior.
P.P.S.G.W. (freem.). Past Pro-Senior Grand Warden.
Ppt. (tea). Prompt.
Ppt. (prescr.). *Præparata* (Prepared).
P.P.T. Soc. (soc.). Palestine Pilgrims' Text Society.
Ppty. (leg.). Property.
P.Q. (geog.). Province of Quebec.
P.Q. (parly.). Previous question.
P.R. (bkslr.). Paternoster Row.
P./R (comm.). Parcels' receipt.
P.R. (eccl.). Parish Register.
Pr. (rel.). Preacher.
Pr. (finance). Premium.
pr. (Fr. comm.). *Pour* (For).
P.R. (gen.). *Populus Romanus* (The Roman people).
P.R. (pugil.) Prize ring.
Pr. (gen.). Printer.
pr. (gen.). Pair ; — Price ; — *Per* (Through, by) ; — Present.
P.R. (geog.). Porto Rico.
pr. (gram.). Preposition ; — Present ; — Pronominal ; — Pronoun ;—Pronounced.
Pr. (lang.). Provençal.
Pr. (map.). Presidency.
Pr. (med. lit.). The Practitioner.
P.R. (med. lit.). Pharmaceutical Record (N.Y.).
P.R. (mil.). Princess Royal's (7th Dragoon Guards).
P.R. (mun.). Poor Rate.
P.R. (stk. exch.). Philadelphia and Reading Ordinary and New Loan.
P.R. (rail.). Passengers' risk.
P.R. (for. tele.). *Poste recommandée* (Registered post—*i.e.* telegram to be posted as a registered letter).
P.R. (tit.). Prince Regent.
Pr. (tit.). Priest ; — Prince.
P.R. (topog. maps). Private road.
Pr. (sects). Presbyterian.
pr. (wills). Proved.
P.R.A. (tit.). President of the Royal Academy (London).
prac. (gen.). Practice, -al.
Pract. (gen.). Practical.
P. rat. æt. (prescr.). *Pro ratione ætatis* (According to the age of the patient).
P.R.B. (art.). Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood (1850).
Pr. Bk. (ch.). Book of Common Prayer.
Pr. Bl. (R.C.). Precious Blood.
P.R.C. (period). *Post Roman conditam* (After the building of Rome).
P.R.C.P. (tit.). President of the Royal College of Preceptors.
P.R.C.P. (tit.). President of the Royal College of Physicians.
P.R.C.S. (tit.). President of the Royal College of Surgeons.
P.R.D.G. (mil.). Princess Royal's Dragoon Guards.
pr. eargs. (jewl.). Pair earrings.
Preb. (eccl.). Prebend, -ary.
prec. (gen.). Preceding ;— Precentor.
Prec. (gen.). Precious.
pred. (gram.). Predictive, -ly.
Predece. (leg.). Predecease.
Pre-emptn. (leg.). Pre-emption.
Pref. (gen.). Preface ; — Preference ; — Preferred ; — Prefix, -ed ; — Prefect, -ure.
Prefce. (leg.). Preface.
Prel. (mus.). Prelude.
prelim. (gen.). Preliminary.
Prelim. T.E. (cler.). Preliminary Theological Examination.
Prelimy. (leg.). Preliminary.
Prem. (finance). Premium.
Prem. (govt.). Premier ; — Premium.
Premes. (leg.). Premises.
Prep. (gen). Preparation.
prep. (gen.). Preparatory.
prep. (gram.). Preposition.
Prepd. (leg.). Prepared.
Prepe. (leg.). Prepare.
Preps. (pharm.). Preparations.
Pres. (engin.). Pressure.
pres. (gen.). Present.
Pres. (leg.). Premises.
Pres. (med.). The Prescriber.

P.R.E.S. (tit.). President of the Royal Entomological Society
Pres. (tit.). President, -cy ; — Presumptive.
Presb. (rel.). Presbyterian.
Presb. & Ref. R. (period.). Presbyterian and Reformed Review (N.Y.).
Pres. R.A. (tit.). President of the Royal Academy.
Prest. (leg.). Present.
Presto. (mus.). *Prestissimo* (Very quick).
Prest. P.D.A. (leg.). President of the Probate, Admiralty and Divorce.
Prestmo. (mus.). *Prestissimo* (Very fast).
Pret. (geog.). Pretoria.
pret. (gram.). *Preterit* (*i.e.* Past tense).
Prev. (gen.). Preventing, -ion.
prf. (spirits). Proof.
P.R.G.C. (freem.). Past Royal Grand Cross.
P.R.G.S. (tit.). President of the Royal Geographical Society.
P.R.H.A. (soc.). People's Refreshment House Association.
P.R.H.A. (tit.). President of the Royal Hibernian Academy.
Pri. (mil.). Private.
P.R.I. (tit.). President of the Royal Institute (of Painters in Water-Colours).
P.R.I. (tit.). President of the Royal Institution (London).
Pri. (gen.). Prize (or Prizeman).
P.R.I.B.A. (tit.). President of the Royal Institute of British Architects.
prim. (gen.). Primary ; — Primate ; — Primitive.
Primatus (chief shepherd). *Patres* (Fathers).
Prim. sign. (dict.). Primary signification.
Prim. temp. (mus.). *Primo tempo* (First time).
Primtv. (stk. exch.). Primitava Nitrate Railway.
Prin. (gen.). Principles ; — Principally ; — *Principia* (Elements).
Prin. (geog.). Principality.
Prin. (tit.). Principal.
Princ. Univ. Bull. (period.). Princeton University Bulletin.
Prin. Soj. (freem.). Principal Sojourner.
print. (bks.). Printing.
Print. Art (mag.). Printing Art, (Mass.).
Pri. Ro. (freem.). Private room.
Pris. (offl.). Prison.
priv. (gen.). Privative.
Priv. (gen.). Private, -ly.
Prive. (leg.). Private.
priv. pr. (bks.). Privately printed.
prm. (gen.). Premium.
Pr. Min. (peerage claims). Printed Minutes.
Pr. n. (gen.). Proper name (or noun).
P.R.N. (pharm.). *Pro rē nātâ* (As occasion may require).
pro. (gen.). Professional.
Pro. (geog.). Province.
P.R.O. (leg.). Public Record Office.
pro and con (gen.). *Pro et contra* (For and against).
Prob. (army). On probation for Indian Staff Corps.
prob. (gen.). Probable ; — Probably ; — Problem.
proc. (ch.). procession.
proc. (gen.). Proceedings.
Proc. (tit.). Proctor.
Proc. Chem. Soc. (med.). Proceedings of the Chemical Society.
procdre. (sh. hd.). Procedure.
Proc. in Conv. (eccl.). Proctor in Convocation.
Prod. (gen.). Production.
prodon. (sh. hd.). Production.
Præp. (pharm.). *Preparata* (Prepare).
Prof(s.) (tit.). Professor, -sion, ship(s).
Prof. Reg. (tit.). Regius (or Royal) Professor.
Prof. Th. Gr. (tit.). Professor of Theology, Gresham College.
Prog. (gen.). Progress.
Pro. G.M. (freem.). Provincial Grand Master.
Pro-G.M. (freem.). Pro-Grand Master.

Pro loc. et tem. (gen.). *Pro loco et tempore* (For the place and time).
Prom. (gen.). Promoted.
Prom. (gen.). Promenade.
prom. (geog.). Promontory.
"**Proms**" (gen.). The Promenade Concerts.
Promy. (leg.). Promissory.
Promy. Note (leg.). Promissory Note.
pron. (gen.). Pronounced ; — Pronunciation ; — Promenal.
pron. (gram.). Pronoun.
Prop. (lit.). Propertius (Roman Poet).
prop. (gen.). Properly ; — Property ; — Proposition ; — Proprietor.
Propon. (leg.). Proportion.
Propr. (gen.). Proprietary.
Propr. (hotel, etc.). Proprietor.
Proprs. (gen.). Proprietors.
Props. (theat.). Clothing, etc., used at the theatre.
Proprss. (hotel, etc.). Proprietress.
pros. (gram.). Prosody.
Pros. (leg.). Prosecution.
Pro's. (theat.). Professionals.
Prosecon. (leg.). Prosecution.
Prot. (rel.). Protestant.
prot. (gen.). Protest, -ing.
pro tem. (gen.). *Pro tempore* (For the time being).
Pro tem. et loc. (gen.). *Pro tempore et loco* (For the time and place).
Prov. (bib.). Proverbs.
Prov. (geog.). Provence ; — Province, -ial.
Prov. (mil.). Provisional.
Prov. (scrip.). Proverbs (of Solomon).
Prov. (tit.). Provost.
Prov. Batt. (mil.). Provisional Battalion.
Provd. (leg.). Provided.
Prov. D.G.M. (freem.). Provincial Deputy Grand Master.
Prov. G.D. of Cers. (freem.). Provincial Grand Director of Ceremonies.
Prov. G.M. (freem.). Provincial Grand Master.
Provo. (leg.). Proviso.
Provon. (leg.). Provision.
prox. (gen.). *Proximo* (In, of the next month)—*mense* (month) understood.
prox. acc. (gen.). *Proxime accessi* (He came next).
pr. p. (gram.). Present participle.
pr. pr. (gen.). *Præter propter* (About, nearly).
Pr. Pref. (ch. cal.). Proper Preface).
Pr. Pss. (ch. cal.). Proper Psalms.
P.R.R. (period.). Presbyterian and Reformed Review.
P.R.R. (rail.). Pennsylvania Railroad.
prs. (ch.). Prayers.
prs. (gen.). Pairs.
P.R.S. (tit.). President of the Royal Society (London).
P.R.S.A. (tit.). President of the Royal Scottish Academy.
P.R.S.E. (tit.). President of the Royal Society of Edinburgh.
Prssn. (stk. exch.). Prussian four per cent.
Prt. (map). Port.
Prt. (stk. exch.). Portuguese three per cent.
Pru. 6.s.-5.s. (for. loans). 1870-1872.
Prus. (gen.). Prussian.
Prus. (geog.). Prussia.
p.r.v. (gen.). *Pour rendre visite* (A visit, return or call).
P.S. (army). Passed School of Instruction (for higher rank).
Ps. (bib.). Psalm(s) (Old Testment).
P.S. (freem.). Principal Sojourner.
P.S. (tit.). Police Serjeant.
PS. (gen.). Postscript.
P./S (gen.). Public sale.
P.S. (hosiery). Pope's size.
Ps. (lit.). Pseudonym.
p.s. (mil.). Past School of Instruction.
P.S. (mus.). Principal subject (in a sonata or rondo).
P.S. (nav.). Passed School of Instruction.
"**P.S.**" (photog.). Phenomenally Speedy Ordinary (Plates).

P.S. (records). Plea side.
P.S. (shippg.). Passenger steamer.
P.S. (soc.). Photographic Society ; —Pyro-Soda (Developer).
P.S. (tea). Public sale.
P.S. (theat.). Prompt side (the actor's left).
P.S. (tit.). Permanent Secretary ; — Privy Seal.
Psa. (bib.). See **P.'s.**
P.S.A. (soc.). Pleasant Sunday Afternoons ; — Private Schools Association.
P.S.A. (tit.). President of the Society of Antiquaries.
P.S.C. (army). Passed final examination at the Staff College.
P.S.C. (leg.). Petty Sessional Court.
P.S.C. (nav.). Passed Staff College.
P.Sc.Q. (period.). Political Science Quarterly.
psd. (shippg). Passed (a given place).
Psdt. (sh. hd.). President.
P.S.E. (soc.). Pleasant Sunday Evenings.
pseud. (bibl.). Pseudonym.
P.S. Exs. (tea). Public Sale Expenses.
P. Side (theat.). Prompt side (of stage).
P.S.G.W. (freem.). Past Senior Grand Warden.
P.S.M. (period.). Public School Magazine.
P.S.M. & G. (Smyrna wool). Faudel Phillips & Sons.
P.S.N. (shippg.). See **P.S.N.C.**
Psnt. (leg.). Present.
P.S.N.C. (shippg.). Pacific Steam Navigation Company.
pson. (leg.). Person.
psonal. (leg.). Personal.
P.S.P.C. (athl.). School of Physical Culture.
P.SS. (gen.). *Postscripta* (Postscripts).
Pss. (tit.). Princess.
Ps.W.O. (mil.). Princess of Wales' Own (19th Hussars, *et al.*).
Psych. (sci.). Psychology.
psych. (gen.). Psychic, -al.
psychol. (gen.). Psychological ; — Psychology.
Psychol. R. (period.). Psychological Review.
Psy. R. (period.). Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research.
Pt. (chem.). Platinum.
Pt. (gen.). Part.
p.t. (gen.). *Pleno titulo* (With full title) ; — *Pro tempore* (For the time being).
P.T. (gen.). Post town.
pt. (gen.). Part ; — Payment.
Pt. (geog.). Point ; — Port.
Pt. (geom.). Point.
Pt. (map). Point.
pt. (math.). Point.
pt. (meas.). Pint(s).
P.T. (tit.). Pupil teacher.
P.T.C. (schol.). Pupil teachers' centre.
Pte. (mil.). Private (soldier).
Pte. (racing). Plate.
ptf. (leg.). Plaintiff.
Ptg. (lang.). Portuguese.
ptg. (bks.). Printing.
pt. hd. (leg.). Part head.
Ptnr. (leg.). Partner.
Ptnrship. (leg.). Partnership.
P.T.O. (gen.). Please turn over.
Pts. (gen.). Points.
pts. (gen.). In parts.
Pt(s.) (mag.). Part(s).
Ptshp. actn. (leg.). Partnership action.
Ptship. (com.). Partnership.
Pt. t. (gram.). Past tense.
Pty. (leg.). Party.
Pu. (bot., etc.). Purple.
Pu. (elec.). Watt, unit of power.
P.U. (football). Players' Union.
pub. (bks.). Published.
pub. (E). Published.
pub. (gen.). Public, -an ; — Publish, -ed, -er, -ing ; — Publication ; — Public-house.
Pubd. (bks.). Published.
Pub. Doc. (S.O.). Public Documents.
Pub. Ha. (freem., etc). Public Hall.
Publd. (gen.). Published.
Pub. Lib. (mag.). Public Libraries.

P.U.E. (chron.). *Post urbem conditam* (After the building of the City (Rome)).
pug. (gen.). Pugilist.
Pug. (prescr.). *Pugillus* (A pinch (between thumb and two fingers)).
Pullingr. (stk. exch.). Pullinger (Mines).
Pulv. (pharm.). *Pulzis, Pulverizatus* (A powder, powdered).
pun (meas.). Puncheon.
punct. (gen.). Punctuation.
Pur. (med.). Purgative (acting on the bowels).
Pur. (pharm.). Purity (of the drug).
Pur. (stps. colr.). Purple.
purchg. (sh. hd.). Purchasing.
Purif. (chem.). Purification.
Purp. (her.). *Purpure* (Purple).
pursce. (leg.). Pursuance.
Putnam (mag.). Putnam's Monthly.
P.U.S. (pharm.). Pharmacopœia of the United States.
P.V. (com.). *Petite vitesse* (Ordinary goods train).
p.v. (gen.). Post village.
P.V. (mil.). Princess Victoria's (Royal Irish Fusiliers).
p.v. (tit.). Priest Vicar.
P.V.O. (tit.). Principal Veterinary Officer.
P.V.S. (mil.). Principal Veterinary Surgeon.
Pvte. (mil.). Private.
P.W. (mil.). Prince of Wales' (3rd Dragoon Guards).
P.W. (nav.). Pension for wounds.
P.W.D. (gen.). Public Works Department.
P.W.D.G. (mil.). Prince of Wales' Dragoon Guards.
P.W.I. (geog.). Prince of Wales' Island.
P.W.O. (mil.). Prince of Wales' Own (West Yorkshire Regiment).
P.W.O.R. (mil.). Prince of Wales' Own Royal (10th Hussars).
P.W.R. (mil.). Prince of Wales' Royal (12th Lancers).
P.W.R. Act. (leg.). Public Worship Regulation Act 1874.
P.W.S. (shippg.). Paddle-wheel steamer.
pwt. (wt.). Pennyweight. (See **dwt.**)
P.W.V. (mil.). Prince of Wales' Volunteers (South Lancashire Regiment).
P.X. (com.). Please exchange.
pxt. (art). *Pinxit* (He or she painted it).
Pyreth. (med. bot.). *Pyrethrum* (Pellitory).
Pyro. (photog.). Pyrogallic acid.
pyrotech. (gen.). Pyrotechnical.
P.Z. (freem.). Past Z—*i.e.* Past Master of an Arch Lodge.
P.Z.S. (tit.). President of the Zoological Society.

Q. (bks.). Quarto.
Q. (chess). Queen.
Q. (colonl.). Queensland ; Quebec.
Q. (elec.). Coulomb, unit of quality.
Q. (gen.). Question ; — Quire ; — *Quære* (Inquire) ; — Query ; — *Quasi* (Almost as it were).
Q. (meas.). Quart, -er.
Q. (money). *Quadrans, quadrantes* (A farthing or farthings).
q. (naut.). Squally.
Q. (num.). 5000.
Q. (num.). 500.
Q. (tit.). Queen.
q. (wt.). Quintal.
Qa. (money). *Quadrans, -tes* (A farthing, farthings).
Q.A.B. (gen.). Queen Anne's Bounty.
Q.A.I.M.N.S. (mil.). Queen Alexandra's Imperial Military Nursing Society.
Q.A.R.N.N.S. (nav.). Queen Alexandra's Royal Naval Nursing Service.
Q.B. (leg.). Queen's Bench.
Q.B. (mil.). Queen's Bays (2nd Dragoon Guards).
Q.B.D. (leg.). Queen's Bench Division.
Q.C. (tit.). Queen Consort.

Q.C. (univ.). Queen's College (Oxford); — Queens' College (Cambridge).
Q.C.H. (med.). Queen Charlotte's Hospital.
Q.C.I. (univ.). Queen's College, Ireland.
Q. Co. (topog.). Queen's County, Ireland.
Q.C.P.I. (med.). Queen's College of Physicians, Ireland.
q.d. (gen.). *Quasi dicat* (As if one should say); — *Quasi dictum* (As if said); — *Quasi dixissit* (As if he had said).
q.e. (gen.). *Quod est* (Which is).
Q.E.D. (math.). *Quod erat demonstrandum* (Which was to be demonstrated, or proved).
Q.E.F. (math.). *Quod erat faciendum* (Which was to be done).
Q.E.I. (math.). *Quod erat inveniendum* (Which was to be found out).
Q.F. (mil.). Quick firing.
Q.H. (sport). Quorn Hounds.
Q.H.P. (tit.). Queen's Honorary Physician.
Q.H.S. (tit.). Queen's Honorary Surgeon.
Q.I.P. (ch.). Quarterly Intercession Paper.
Q.J. Econ. (period.). Quarterly Journal of Economics (Boston).
Q.J. For. (mag.). Quarterly Journal of Forestry (London).
Q. Kt. (chess). Queen's Knight.
ql. (gen.). Quarrel.
Q.L. (mil.). Queen's Lancers.
Ql. (pharm.). *Quantum libet* (As much as you please).
Qm. (gen.). *Quomodo* (By what means).
Q.M. (mil.). Quartermaster.
Q. Mess. (tit.). Queen's Messenger.
Q.M.G. (mil.). Quartermaster-General.
Q.M.G.O. (mil.). Quartermaster-General's Office.
Q.M.S. (mil.). Quartermaster-Serjeant.
Q.M.S. (soc.). Queckett Microscopical Society.
qn. (MS.). Question.
Qns. Co. (geog.). Queen's County (Ireland).
Q.O. (mil.). Queen's Own (4th Hussars, *et al.*).
Q.O.C.H. (mil.). Queen's Own Cameron Highlanders.
Q.O.R. (mil.). Queen's Own Royal (Tower Hamlets Militia).
Q.O.R.C. (mil.). Queen's Own Rifles, Canada.
Q.O.W.V.R. (mil.). Queen's Own Westminster Volunteer (Queen's Westminsters) Rifles.
Q.p. (prescr.). *Quantum placet* (As much as you please).
Q.P.H. (sport). Queen's Park Harriers.
Q. pl. (pharm.). *Quantum placet* (As much as seems good).
Qq. (or **qq.**) **hor.** (pharm.). *Quaquâ horâ* (Every hour).
qq.v. (gen.). *Quæ vide* (Which see) (plural).
Qr. (com.). Quire; — Quarterly.
qrtly. (freem.). Quarterly.
Qr. (gen.). Quarter (three months); — Quire (paper).
qr. (gen.). Quire(s).
Q.R. (mag.). Quarterly Review.
qr. (meas.). Quartern.
Qr. (money). *Quadrans* (A farthing).
Q.R. (mil.). Queen's Royal (9th Lancers).
qr. (wt.). Quarter (28 lb.).
Qrs. (gen.). Quarters; — Quires; — *Quadrantes* (Farthings).
Q.S. (gen.). *Quantum sufficit* (A sufficient quantity).
Q.S. (leg.). Queen's Serjeant.
Q.S. (leg.). Quarter Sessions.
Q.'s. (m. h.). Queen's Music Hall (or Theatre).
Q.S. (pharm.). *Quantum sufficiat* (or *satis*) (As much as is sufficient).
Q.S.A. (soc.). Quantities Surveyors Association.
Qt. (gen.). Quantity.
Qt. (meas.). Quart(s).
Qte. (Fr. comm.). *Qualité* (Quality).
Q.T. (slang). Quiet—*i.e.* On the quiet.
Qto. (typ.). Quarto (folded in four).

Qts. (meas.). Quarts.
Qu. *Quære* (Query) ; — Quartermaster ; — Quartern ; — Question ; — Quotation.
Qu. (pharm.). *Quina* (Quinine).
Qu. (ship.). Quay.
Qu. (tit.). Queen.
Qu. (univ.). Queen's College (Oxford ; — Queens' College (Cambridge).
Quad. (coll.). Quadrangle.
Quad. (gen.). Quadrangle ; — Quadrant ; — Quadrate ; — Quadruple.
Quad. (typ.). Quadrat.
qual. (gen.). Quality.
Qual. (scho.). Qualification.
qualn. (gen.). Qualification.
quan. (gen.). Quantity.
Quant. suff. (pharm.). *Quantum sufficit* (A sufficient quantity).
Qu'App. (geog.). Qu'Appelle (Canada).
Quar. (gen.). Quarter, -ly.
Quar. (period.). Quarterly Review.
Quarly. (leg.). Quarter, -ly.
Quart. (gen.). Quarterly.
Quart. (mus.). *Quartetto* (A quartette) (a four-part piece).
Quartm. (mil.). Quartermaster.
Quass. (med. bot.). Quassia.
Que. (or **Queb.**) (geog.). Quebec.
Quebr. (stk. exch.). Quebrada Ordinary (Mines).
Queens. (stk. exch.). Queenslands.
Queensl. (geog.). Queensland.
Querc. (med, bot.). *Quercus* (Oak bark).
Ques. (gen.). Question.
Q.U.I. (univ.). Queen's University, Ireland.
Quin. (pharm.). *Quina* (Quinine).
Quint. (mus.). *Quintetto* (A quintette or piece in five parts).
Quiv. (mag.). Quiver.
Quon. (sh. hd.). Question.
Quonble. (gen.). Questionable.
Quor. (prescr.). *Quorum* (Of which).
Quot. (MS.). Quotation.
Quotid. (pharm.). *Quotidie* (Every day ; daily).
q.v. (gen.). *Quod vide* (Which see).
q.v. (pharm.). *Quantum vis* (or *volueris*) (As much as you will).
Q.V.C.F. (soc.). Queen Victoria Clergy Fund.
Q.V.C.S.F. (soc.). Queen Victoria's Clergy Sustentation Fund.
Q.V.J.I.N. (med.). Queen Victoria Jubilee Institute for Nurses.
Q.V.S. (topog.). Queen Victoria Street, London.
qy. (gen.). Query.
Qy. (mar.). Quay.

R. (army). Recruiting, -ed.
R. (bdg.). Roan (leather).
R. (bot.). Red.
R. (chem.). Rhodium.
R. (chess). Rook (or castle).
R. (coll.). Registrar.
R. (com.). *Recu(e)* (Received) ; — Rupee ; — Rouble.
R. (cricket). Runs.
R. (eccl.). Rectorial.
R. (elec.). *Ohm*, unit of resistance.
R. (errata). Read.
R. (excise). Rum.
R. (gen.). Radius (of circle) ; — Railroad ; — Railway ; — Réaumur.
R. (gen.). Rare ; — Residence ; — Resides ; — Right ; — Rises.
R. (geog.). River ; — Road ; — Rio.
r. (hist.). Reign.
R(s.) (Ind.). Rupee(s).
R. (leg. tit.). Reader (Church and Lectures).
ℜ (magnet). Reluctance.
r. (math.). Radius vector of co-ordinates.
R° (math.). Radius of a circle in degrees of arc.
R′ (math.). Radius of a circle in minutes of arc.
R″ (math.). Radius of a circle in seconds of arc.
R. (meas.). Rod ; — Rood ; — Rule.
R. (med. lit.). Ringer's Handbook of Therapeutics.
R. (mil.). Regiment ; — Reward (for distinguished or meritorious services).
R. (mines). Rhodesia.

Rx. (money). 10 Rupees.
r. (MS.). Ever (at end of words).
R. (num.). 80.
R. (mus.). Right (hand).
R. (naut.). Rain ; — Run (Deserted).
R. (nav.). Run (Distance sailed from noon to noon).
R. (parly.). Radical ; — Reports.
R. (pharm.). *Recipe* (Take).
R. (or ℞) (prescr.). *Recipe* (Let (the dispenser) take).
R. (pharm.). Rhodium.
R. (polit.). Radical ; — Republican.
R. (R.C.). Rosary.
R. (rel.). Response (to a versicle).
R. (shippg. Lloyd's). American cord.
R. (theat.). Right (side).
R. (ther.). *Retarder* (Slow (to regulate clocks, watches, etc.)).
R. (gen.). Recto ; — *Respublica* (Republic) ; — Retired ; — Royal ; — Rule.
R. (tit.). Rabbi ; — Rector, -y ; — *Regina* (Queen) ; — *Rex* (King).
R. (typ.). Receipts ; — Right-hand page.
R. (typ.). Runic.
R.A. (astr.). Right ascension.
Ra. (chem.). Radium.
R.A. & 30° (degree)
R.A. (freem.). Royal Arch.
R.A. (geog.). Russian America.
Ra(s.) (map). Range(s).
R.A. (photog.). Rapid anastigmatic (lens).
R.A. (soc.). Referees' Association ; — Royal Academy.
Ra. (theol.). The sign of the Sun-God of Egyptian Mythology.
R.A. (tit.). Rear-Admiral ; — Royal Academician ; — Royal Artillery.
R.A.A. (soc.). Royal Academy of Arts.
Rab. (lit.). Rabelais (French Author).
rabb. (rel.). Rabbinical.
R.A.C. (aviat.). Royal Aero Club.
R.A.C. (freem.). Royal Arch Chapter.
R.A.C. (gen.). Royal Agricultural College (Cirencester).
Rac. (lit.). Racine (French Author).
R.A.C. (soc.). Royal Automobile Club (formerly A.C.G.B. & I.).
R.A.C. (tit.) Royal Academician (of Canada).
R.A. Chap. (freem.). Royal Arch Chapter.
Rad. (geog.). Radnorshire (Wales).
Rad. (math.). *Radix* (A root).
Rad. (polit.). Radical.
R.A.D. (shippg.). Royal Albert Dock.
Rad. ext. (E.E.F.). Radical extension.
Raddol. (mus.). *Raddolendo* (Gradually sweeter and softer).
Raddol. (mus.). *Raddolcendo* (With increasing softness).
Radic. (polit.). Radical.
Radnors. (topog.). Radnorshire.
"**Rads.**" (pol.). Radicals.
"**Rag.**," **The** (club). The Raglan.
R.A.G.C. (soc.). Royal and Ancient Golf Club, St Andrews.
Rail. (com.). Railway.
Rail. Ho. (freem.). Railway Hotel.
Rail. M. (mag.). Railway Magazine.
Rails (stk. exch.). Railway Shares.
Rallen. (mus.). *Rallentando* (Gradually slower).
Rallo. (mus.). *Rallentando* (Gradually slower).
R.A.M. (freem.). Royal Arch Mason.
R.A.M. (soc.). Royal Academy of Music (London).
R.A.M.C. (mil.). Royal Army Medical Corps.
R.A.M.C.T. (med.). Royal Army Medical Corps, Territorials.
R. & R.U. (soc.). Reformatory and Refuge Union.
r. & g. edges (bbdg.). Red under gold edges.
"**Randy**" (name). Lord Randolph Churchill.
Rang. (geog.). Rangoon.
R.A.O.B. (soc.). Royal Antediluvian Order of Buffaloes.

R.A.O.S. (mus.). Royal Amateur Orchestral Society.
Raph. (topog.). Raphoe.
Raph. (name). Raphael.
R. Art. (mil.). Royal Artillery.
Rar. occ. (dict.). *Raro occurrit* (Rarely occurs).
R.A.S. (soc.). Royal Agricultural (Asiatic, Astronomical) Society.
R.A.S.E. (soc.). Royal Agricultural Society of England.
R. As. Soc. (soc.). Royal Asiatic Society.
R.A.T. (seed trade). Rape seed Association terms.
R.A.U.K. (nav.). Rear-Admiral of the United Kingdom.
R.A.Y.C. (soc.). Royal Albert Yacht Club.
Rb. (chem.). Rubidium.
R.B. (mil.). Rifle Brigade.
R.B.A. (soc.). Royal Society of British Artists.
R. Bell (stk. exch.). R. Bell & Co.'s Shares.
R.B.K. (mun.). Royal Borough, Kensington.
R.B.L. (gun). Rifled breech-loading.
R.B.S. (soc.). Royal Botanic Society.
R.B.Y.C. (mil.). Royal Berkshire Yeomanry Cavalry.
R.C. (ambulance). Red Cross.
R.C. (cyc.). Racing Club.
R.C. (educ.). Revised Code.
R.C. (freem.). *Rose Croix* (Red Cross).
R.C. (gen.). Racing (Rifle, Rowing, etc.) Club.
R.C. (com.). Rent charge.
r.c. (polit.). Right centre.
R.C. (rel.). Roman Catholic.
R.C. (theat.). Right of centre (of stage).
R.C.A. (educ.). Royal Cambrian Academy.
R.C.A. (soc.). Railway Clerks' Association.
R.C.A. (rel.). Reformed Church, America.
Rcpt. (comm.). Receipt.
R.C.C. (canoeing). Royal Canoe Club.
R.C.C. (eccl.). Roman Catholic Church Curate.
R.C.Co. (com.). Road Car Company.
R.C.D. (shippg.). Regent's Canal Dock.
R.C.D.F. (com.). "Referee" Children's Dinner Fund.
Rch. (stk. exch.). Richmond Ordinary (Mines).
R.C.I. (inst.). Royal Colonial Institute.
R.C.J. (leg.). Royal Courts of Justice (London).
R. cl. sides (bdg.). Half roan, cloth sides.
R.C.M. (gen.). Royal College of Music (London).
R.C.O. (mus.). Royal College of Organists.
R. Comm. (party.). Royal Commission.
R.C.P. (eccl.). Roman Catholic Priest.
R.C.P. (sch.). Royal College of Preceptors.
R.C.P. (gen.). Royal College of Physicians.
R.C.P.E. (med.). Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh.
R.C.P.I. (med.). Royal College of Physicians, Ireland.
R.C.P.L. (med.). Royal College of Physicians, London.
R.C.P.Y.C. (soc.). Royal Cinque Ports Yacht Club.
R.C.R. (cause list). Restitution of Conjugal Rights.
R.C.S. (gen.). Royal College of Surgeons.
R.C.S.E. (med.). Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh.
R.C.Y.C. (soc.). Royal Clyde Yacht Club ; — Royal Cork Yacht Club.
R.C.V. (tobac.). Rich Cut Virginia.
R.C.V.S. (gen.). Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons.
Rd. (arith.). Rod ; — Rood.
R.D. (bank.). Refer to drawer (of cheque).
Rd. (comm.). Rendered (as a/c Rd.).

R.D. (eccl.). Rural Dean, -ery ; — Ruri Decanal.
Rd. (gen.). Road ; — Round.
Rd. (gen.). Registered.
Rd. (leg.). Road.
R.D. (mil.). Royal Dragoons.
R.D. (post.). Rural district.
R.D. (theat.). Right door.
R.D.A. (med.). Right dorso anterior.
R.D.C. (eccl.). Ruri-Decanal Conference ; — Rochester Diocesan Chronicle.
R.D.C. (gen.). Rural District Council.
R.D.C. (soc.). Royal Dublin Club.
R.D.C. (mar. insur.). Running-down clause.
R.D.H. (med.). Pharmacopœia of Royal Dental Hospital.
R.D.C.E.O. (mun.). Rural District Council Executive Officer.
R.D.P. (med.). Right dorso posterior.
R.D.S. (soc.). Royal Dublin Society.
R.D.Y. (naut.). Royal Dock Yard.
R. Dub. Fus. (mil.). Royal Dublin Fusiliers.
r.e. (bks.). Red edges.
Re. (com. and leg.). In the matter of.
R.E. (gen.). Royal Exchange.
R.E. (mil.). Royal Engineers.
Re. (money). Rupee.
R.E. (rel.). Reformed Episcopal.
R.E. (soc.). Royal Society of Painter-Etchers and Engravers.
R.E. (tit.). Royal Engineers ; — Right Excellent.
R.E.A. (soc.). Railway Employers' Association.
Readg. (stk. exch.). Reading Corporation Scrip.
R.E.A.D.L. (soc.). Railway Employers' Association Defence League.
Realizn. (leg.). Realization.
Rear-Adm. (tit.). Rear-Admiral.
Reas. (gen.). Reasonable.
Reasn. (sh. hd.). Reason.
Reassce. (leg.). Reassurance.
Reassn. (leg.). Reassign.
Reassnd. (leg.). Reassigned.
Reasst. (leg.). Reassignment.
Reaum. (ther.). Reaumur.
Rec. (gen.). Recent.
rec. (gen.). *Recipe* (Take) ; — Record, -ed ; — Recorder ; — Rector ; — Receipt.
rec. (sport). Received (as in billiards, etc.).
recd. (com.). Received.
Rece. (or **Recd.**) (leg.). Receive, -ed.
Recent. (pharm.). *Recentis* (New or fresh).
Receted. (leg.). Receipted.
Recg. (leg.). Reciting.
Recit. (mus.). *Recitativo* (Recitative, musical declamation).
Recl. (leg.). Recital.
Recog. (gen.). Recognised.
Recoge. (leg.). Recognisance.
Recogs. (leg.). Recognisances.
Reconce. (leg.). Reconveyance.
Reconvce. (leg.). Reconveyance.
Recovy. (leg.). Recovery.
recpt. (com.). Receipt.
Recr. (leg.). Receiver.
Rec. Sec. (tit.). Recording Secretary.
Rec't. (com.). Receipt.
rect. (gen.). Rectified ; — Rectory.
Rect. (leg.). Receipt.
Rect. (spirits, pharm.). Rectified.
Rect. (tit.). Rector.
Rectd. (leg.). Recited.
Rectg. (gen.). Reciting.
Rectifon. (leg.). Rectification.
rectil. (geom.). Rectilineal.
Recton. (sh. hd.). Reduction.
red. (bks.). Reduced (in price).
red. (engr., etc.). Reduced (in size).
Redcn. (sh. hd.). Reducing.
Redd. (bank.). Reduced.
Redig. in pulv. (prescr.). *Redigatur in pulverem* (Let it be reduced to powder).
Red. in. pulv. (prescr.). *Redactus in pulverem* (Powdered).
Redom. (leg.). Redemption.
Reduced (stk. exch.). Reduced three per cent. annuities.
Re-en. (stat.). Re-enacted.
Re-examd. (leg.). Re-examined.
Re-exed. (leg.). Re-executed.
R. et I. (tit.). Rex et Imperator (of India).

Ref. (chron.). (The) Reformation.
Ref. (gen.). Refer ; — Referee ; — Referred ; — Reference ; — Reformed ; — Reformer.
Ref. (gen.). Reform.
Ref. (med.). *Refrigerant* (Cooling).
Refc. (sh. hd.). Reference
Ref. Ch. (rel.). Reformed Church.
Ref. Ch. R. (period.). Reformed Church Review.
Ref. Episl. (eccl.). Reformed Episcopal (Church).
Refl. (gen.). Reflection ; — Reflective, -ly ; — Reflex ; — Reflexive, -ly.
Reform. (gen.). Reformatory.
Refs. (bib.). References.
Reg. (gen.). Register ; — Registrar ; — Registry ; — Regular, -ly.
Reg. (gen.). Regarding.
Reg. (geog.). Region.
Reg. (mil.). Regiment.
Reg. (pharm.). *Regionis, -io* (Region).
Reg. (stk. exch.). See **Regd.**
Reg. (tit.). Regent ; — *Regina* (Queen).
Reg. (tit.). Registrar.
Regul. (gen.). Regular, -ly.
Reg. Col. A. B., &c. (sch.). Registered Column A, etc.
Regd. (gen.). Registered.
Regd. (stk. exch.). Registered (of stocks).
Reg. Elec. (parly.). Registered Elector(s).
Reg. Elects. (elect.). Registered Electors.
Regen. (gen.). Regeneration.
Reg.-gen. (tit.). Registrar-General.
Reging. (sh. hd.). Registering.
Regim. (mil.). Regimental.
Regis. (gen.). Registry.
Regl. (mil.). Regimental.
Reglon. (gen.). Regulation.
Reg. Prof. (tit.). *Regius Professor* (Royal professor).
Reg. Pharm. (tit.). Registered Pharmacist (Amer.).
Regr. (gen.). Register.
Regr. (leg.). Registrar.
regt. (mil.). Regiment.
Regt. (tit.). Regent.
Reg. umbil. (prescr.). *Regio umbilici* (The umbilical region).
Regy. (leg.). Registry.
reit. (print.). Reiteration (Printing second side of a sheet).
Rel. (gram.). Relative (pronoun).
rel. (gen.). Relative, -ly ; — Religion ; — Religious ; — *Reliquiæ* (Relics).
Rel. (mag.). Reliquary and Illustrated Archæologist.
Relatn(s.) (leg.). Relation(s).
Rele. (leg.). Release.
Rele(d.) (leg.). Release, -d.
Relig. (mus.). Religioso.
Relig(s.) (rel.). Religion(s).
Rem. (arith.). Remains ; — Remainder.
rem. (gen.). Remark(s).
Remce. (com.). Remittance.
Remed. (pharm.). *Remedium* (A remedy).
Reml. (sh. hd.). Removal.
Remn. (leg.). Remain.
Remr. (com.). Remainder.
Rendd. (comm.). Rendered.
R. Eng. (mil.). Royal Engineers.
Renovand. (pharm.). *Renovandus, -a, -um* (To be renewed).
Renuncn. (sh. hd.). Renunciation.
Rep. (gen.). Repeated.
Rep. (gen.). Repeal, -ed, -ing.
Rep. (gen.). Report, -er ; — Republic.
Rep. (leg.). Reported.
rep. (pharm.). *Repetatur* (Let it be repeated) ; — Repeat.
Rep. (polit.). Representative(s) ; — Republic, -an.
Repet. (prescr.). *Repetatur, repetantur* (Let be continued).
repr. (gen.). Representative ; — Representing ; — Reprinted.
Repr. (leg.). Repair.
Repron. (sh. hd.). Representation.
Rept. (sh. hd.). Report ; — Represent.
Repts. (leg.). Reports.
Repub. (gen.). Republic, -an.
Repub. (stk. exch.). Republic.
Repve. (sh. hd.). Representative.
Reqd. (leg.). Required.
Reqmt. (gen.). Requirement.
Reqre. (leg.). Require.

Reqt. (sh. hd.). Request.
Reqt. (or **reqtd.**) (leg.). Request, -ed.
Requon. (leg.). Requisition.
Res. (army). On Reserved List.
Res. (cler.). Resident, -iary ; — Resigned ; — Resignation.
res. (gen.). Reserve ; — Resigned ; — Resides, -ence.
Res. (gen.). Research ; — Resource.
R.E.S. (soc.). Royal Entomological Society.
Resd. (gen.). Resolved.
Reservon. (leg.). Reservation.
Resfly. (corresp.). Respectfully.
Resin. (pharm.). *Resina* (Resin).
Res. list (mil.). (On the) Reserved List.
Res. Mag. (leg.). Resident Magistrate.
Res. Med. Off. (tit.). Resident Medical Officer.
Reso. (mus.). Resoluta.
Resoln. (leg.). Resolution.
Resp. (or **Respons.**) (gen.). Responsible, -bilities, -y.
resp. (gen.). Respective ; — Respectively.
resp. (leg.). Respondent.
Resp. (Oxf. exam.). Responsions.
Resply. (leg.). Respectively.
Respond. (prescr.). *Respondere* (To answer).
Respt. (leg.). Respondent.
Respy. (corresp.). Respectfully.
Res. Sec. (tit.). Resident Secretary.
Rest. (gen.). Restaurant.
Res. temp. (army). On temporary Reserved List.
Resvd. (sh. hd.). Reserved.
Resvon. (sh. hd.). Reservation.
Resy. (leg.). Residuary.
ret. (gen.). Retired ; — Return.
ret. (typ.). The second side of a sheet.
retd. (gen.). Retained ; — Returned.
Retn., Retd. (leg.). Return, -ed.
Retr. (leg.). Retainer.
Rev. (bib.). Revelation of St John.
rev. (gen.). Review ; — Revenue ; — Reverse, -ion ; — Revise, -d, -sion ; — Revolution(s).
Rev(s.) (tit.). Reverend(s).
Rev. A/c (bk-kpg.). Revenue Account.
Rev. Ben. (eccl.). Reversionary Benefaction.
Revd. (tit.). Reverend.
Reversy. (leg.). Reversionary.
Revn. (leg.). Reversion.
Revr. (leg.). Reversioner.
revs. (engin.). Revolutions.
Rev. Stat. (leg.). Revised Statutes.
Rev. Ver. (bib.). Revised Version.
Revocn. (leg.). Revocation.
Revon. (leg.). Reversion.
Revy. (leg.). Reversionary.
R.F. (freem.). Respectable Frère.
R.F. (gen.). *République Francaise* (French Republic).
Rf(s.) (map). Reef(s).
R.F.A. (mil.). Royal Field Artillery.
R.F.H. (med.). Royal Free Hospital.
r.f.p. (mil.). Retired on full pay.
rf. (or **rfz.**) (mus.). *Rinforzando* (With emphasis).
R. Fus. (mil.). Royal Fusiliers (City of London Regiment).
rfz. (mus.). *Rinforzando* (With more emphasis).
R/G (bkslr.). Red and gold (edges).
ro. g. (horses). Roan gelding.
R.G.A. (mil.). Royal Garrison Artillery.
R. Geog. Soc. (soc.). Royal Geographical Society.
R.G.G. (mil.). Royal Grenadier Guards.
R.G.R. (mil.). Royal Garrison Regiment.
R.G.S. (soc.). Royal Geographical Society.
Rh. (chem.). Rhodium.
R.H. (gen.). Right hand.
Rh. (geol.). Rhinoceros.
R.H. (mil.). Royal Highlanders (Black Watch).
R.H. (theat.). Right hand.
R.H.A. (gen.). Royal Hibernian Academy.
R.H.A. (mil.). Royal Horse Artillery.
Rham. (med. bot.). Rhammus.

rhet. (gen.). Rhetoric, -al.
R.H.G. (mil.). Royal Horse Guards.
R. Hist. S. (soc.). Royal Historical Society.
R. Highrs. (mil.). Royal Highlanders.
R.H.M.S. (mil.). Royal Hibernian Military School.
Rhœ. (med. bot.). Rhœus.
R.H. Off. (stp. sur.). Royal Household Official.
R.H.S. (soc.). Royal Historical Society ; — Royal Horticultural Society ; — Royal Humane Society.
R.H.Y.C. (soc.). Royal Harwich Yacht Club.
R.I. (geog.). Rhode Island (U.S.).
R.I. (mar. insur.). Re-insurance.
R.I. (mil.). Royal Irish (4th Dragoon Guards and 5th Lancers).
R.I. (soc.). Royal Institution of Great Britain.
R.I. (soc,). Royal Institute of Painters in Water-Colours.
R.I. (tit.). Regina Imperatrix.
R.I.A. (gen.). Royal Irish Academy.
R.I.A. (soc.). Roads Improvement Association (Incorporated).
R.I.B.A. (soc.). Royal Institute of British Architects.
R.I.A.M. (soc.). Royal Irish Academy of Music.
R.I.C. (gen.). Royal Irish Constabulary.
Richd. (name) Richard.
R.I.E.C. (mil.). Royal Indian Engineering College (Cooper's Hill).
Rif. Brig. (mil.). Rifle Brigade.
R.I.F. (mil.). Royal Irish Fusiliers.
Rig. (shippg.). Rigging.
R.I.H.S. (soc.). Rhode Island Historical Society.
R.I.M. (nav.). Royal Indian Marines.
rim cpd. (jewl.). Rim capped.
R.I.N. (nav.). Royal Indian Navy.
Rinf. (mus.). *Rinforzando*, *Rinforzato*, *Rinforzo* (Increasing the tone).
R. Innis. Fus. (mil.). Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers.
R.I.P. (gen.). *Requiescat in pace* (May he, or she, rest in peace).
rip. (mus.). *Ripieno* (Supplementary).
Rip. (topog.). Ripon.
R.I.P.W.C. (art). Institute of Painters in Water-Colours.
R. Ir. Fus. (mil.). Royal Irish Fusiliers.
R. Ir. R. (mil.). Royal Irish Regiment.
R. Ir. Rif. (mil.). Royal Irish Rifles.
R.I.S.A. (gen.). *Romani Imperii Semper Auctor* (Continual increaser of the Roman Empire).
Risol. (mus.). *Risoluto* (Resolutely).
Risvo. (mus.). *Risvegliato* (Reanimated).
Rit. (mus.). *Ritardando* (Gradually slower). See **Riten.**
ritar(d.) (mus.). *Ritardando* (Retarding ; slackening).
Ritaro. (mus.). *Ritardando* (Retarding).
riten. (mus.). *Ritenuto* (Slower ; holding back).
Riteno. (mus.). *Ritenuto* (Holding back).
Riv. (geog.). River.
River (geog.). Riverina.
R.I.W.C. (art). Royal Institute of Painters in Water-Colours.
R.J.A. (mil.). Royal Jersey Artillery.
R.J.L.I. (mil.). Royal Jersey Light Infantry.
R.J.M. (mil.). Royal Jersey Militia.
Rk(s.) (geog.). Rock(s).
Rks. (map). Rocks.
R.L. (freem.). Respectable Loge.
Rl. (gen.). Royal.
R.L. (geneal.). Royal licence (for name).
R. Lanc. R. (mil.). Royal Lancashire Regiment.
R.L.F. (com.). Royal Literary Fund.

R.L.O. (post.). Returned Letter Office (formerly the Dead Letter Office).
Rly. (or **Rs.**). Railway(s).
R.L.Y.C. (soc.). Royal London Yacht Club.
rm. (com.). Ream.
R.M. (estate agts.). Ready money.
R.M. (gen.). Royal Mail.
R.M. (leg.). Resident Magistrate (Ireland and Colonies).
R.M. (mil.). Riding Master (Cavalry).
R.M. (navy). Royal Marines.
R.M.A. (med.). Right mento anterior.
R.M.A. (mil.). Royal Military Academy (Woolwich); — Royal Military (or Marine) Asylum.
R.M.A. (navy). Royal Marine Artillery.
R.M.A. (soc.). Rural Midwives' Association.
R.M.C. (mil.). Royal Military College (Sandhurst).
R.M.C. (Ry. Coll. Phy.). Representative in Medical Council.
R.M. Col. (nav.). Colonel, Royal Marines.
R.M.C.S. (soc.). Royal Medical and Chirurgical Society.
R/m/q (comm.). Ready money down—*i.e.* cast.
R. Met. S. (soc.). Royal Meteorological Society.
R.M.L. (gen.). Rifled muzzle loading.
R.M.L. (nav.). Lieutenant, Royal Marines.
R.M.L.I. (nav.). Royal Marine Light Infantry.
R.M. Lt.-Col. (nav.). Lieutenant-Colonel Royal Marines.
R.M. Maj. (nav.). Major, Royal Marines.
R.M.O. (med.). Resident Medical Officer.
R.M.P. (med.). Registered Medical Practitioner.
R.M.P. (med.). Right mento posterior.
R.M.Q.M. (nav.). Quarter-Master, Royal Marines.
R.M.S. (shippg.). Royal Mail Service; — Royal Mail Steamer.
R.M.S. (soc.). Royal Microscopical Society.
R.M.S. (soc.). Royal Meteorological Society.
R.M. Schm. (tit.). Royal Meteorological schoolmaster.
R.M.S.M. (mil.). Royal Military School of Music (Kneller Hall).
R.M.S.P. (shippg.). Royal Mail Steam Packet Company.
R.M. St.-Maj. (nav.). Serjeant-Major Royal Marines.
R. Muns. Fus. (mil.). Royal Munster Fusiliers.
R.M.W.O. (nav.). Warrant Officer, Royal Marines.
R.M.Y.C. (soc.). Royal Mersey Yacht Club.
rn. (bind.). *Roan* (leather).
R.N. (tit.). Royal Navy.
R.N.A.V. (vol.). Royal Naval Artillery Volunteers.
R.N.C. (nav.). Royal Naval College (Greenwich).
R.N.C.R. (rail.). Ryde, Newport and Cowes Railway.
R.N.L.B.I. (com.). Royal National Life-Boat Institution.
R.N.O. (tit.). *Riddare af Nordstjerne Order* (Knight of the Polar Star—Sweden).
R.N.P.F. (med.). Royal Nurses' Pension Fund.
R.N.P.F.N. (soc.). Royal National Pension Fund for Nurses.
R.N.R. (tit.). Royal Naval Reserve.
R.N.S. (educ.). Royal Naval School (New Cross).
R.N.V. (vol.). Royal Naval Volunteer (Reserve).
R.N.Y.C. (soc.). Royal Naval Yacht Club.
R.O. (astron.). Royal Observatory.
Ro. (bks.). *Recto* (Right-hand page).
ro. (meas.). Rood.
R.O. (post., etc.). Receiving office.
R.O. (rail.). Railway office.
r.o. (rowing). Rowed over.
Ro. (stps. colr.). Rose.

R.O. (tit.). Receiving Officer; — Relieving Officer; — Returning Officer.
ro. (typ.). *Recto* (Right-hand page).
R.O.A. (med.). Right occipito anterior.
Roch. (topog.). Rochester.
Rock (The) (topog.). Gibraltar.
Rockptn. (topog.). Rockhampton.
Roffen. (eccl.). *Roffensis* (Signature of Bishop of Rochester).
R. of Rs. (N.Y.) (lit.). Review of Reviews (American Monthly).
Rog. Days (ch. cal.). Rogation Days.
R.O.H. (med.). Pharmacopœia of Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital.
R.O.I. (soc.). Royal Institute of Oil Painters.
Rom. (bib.). Romans (Epistle to the) (New Test.).
Rom. (gen.). Roman.
Rom. (lang.). Roman; — Romance.
Rom. Cath. (rel.). Roman Catholic.
R.O.P. (med.). Right occipito posterior.
Ros. (med. bot.). Rosa, -æ; — Rose(s).
Ros. (R.C.). Rosary.
Rosa Gall. (med. bot.). Rosa Gallica.
Rosario (stk. exch.). Rosario (Rails.).
Rosc. (topog.). Roscommon (Ireland).
Ros. Can. (med. bot.). Rosa Canina.
Ros. Cent. (med. bot.). Rosa Centifolia.
Rosmar. (med. bot.). *Rosmarinus* (Rosemary).
Rot. (gen.). Rot, -ted, -ten, -ting.
Rotero. (imprint). *Roterodamum* (Rotterdam).
Rotn. (gen.). Rotation.
Rotn. No. (gen.). Rotation number.
Rott. (imprint). *Roterodamum* (Rotterdam).
Rotter. (cat.). Rotterdam.
Roul. (stps.). Rouletted.
Rous. (lit.). Rousseau (Swiss Author).
roy. (bks. and paper). Royal (as royal 4to).
Royal (mag.). The Royal Magazine.
Roy. As. Soc. (soc.). Royal Asiatic Society.
Roy. Hist. Soc. (soc.). Royal Historical Society.
Roxb. (bks.). Roxburghe style of binding.
R.P. (or **r.p.**) (bks.). Reprint (printed "copy"); — Reprinting.
R/P. (gen.). Reprinting.
R.P. (gen.). *Respublica* (Republic).
R/p (grain trade). Return of post for orders.
R.P. (inst.). Royal Panopticon (Institution).
R.P. (rel.). Reformed Presbyterian.
R.P. (teleg.). Reply paid; — *Réponse payee* (Reply paid).
R.P. (tit.). Regius Professor; — *Reverendus Pater* (Reverend Father).
R.P.D. (teleg.). *Réponse payée urgente* (Reply paid, urgent).
R.P.D. (tit.). Regius Professor of Divinity.
R.P.D. (tit.). *Rerum politicarum Doctor* (Doctor of Political Science).
R.P.E. (rel.). Reformed Protestant Episcopal.
R.P.E. (art). Royal Society of Painter Etchers and Engravers.
R.P.I. (inst.). Royal Polytechnic Institute.
R.P.M. (engin.). Revolutions per minute.
R.P.P. (leg.). Rivers Pollution Prevention.
R.P.S. (soc.). Royal Photographic Society.
rpt. (gen.). Report.
Rptn. (gen.). Repetition.
rr. (gen.). *Rarissima* (Very rarely).
r.r. (gen.). *Reservatist, Reservandis* (With all reserve).
R.R. (gen.). Railroad.
R.R. (mag.). Review of Reviews (London).

R.R. (photog.). Rapid rectilineal (lens).
R.R. (tit.). Right Reverend
R.R.A. (mag.). Review of Reviews (American edition).
R.R. Aus. (mag.). Review of Reviews (Australian edition).
R.R.C. (tit.). Lady of the Royal Red Cross.
R.R. Lens. (optics). Rapid rectilinear.
R.S. (excise). Rectified spirits.
r.s. (gen.). Right side.
R.S. (leg.). Revised Statutes.
R.S. (mil.). Royal Scots (Lothian Regiment).
Rs. (money). Rupees.
R.S. (rail.). Railway Station.
R.S. (soc.). Royal Society.
R.S.A. (med.). Right sacro anterior.
R.S.A.F. (com.). Royal Small Arms Factory.
R.S.A. (offl.). Rural Sanitary Authority.
R.S.A. (soc.). Royal Scottish Academy ; — Royal Society of Antiquaries.
R.S.A. (tit.). Royal Scottish Academician.
R.S.C. (leg.). Rules of the Supreme Court.
R. Sc. Fus. (mil.). Royal Scottish Fusiliers.
R.S.D. (soc.). Royal Society, Dublin.
R.S.E. (soc.). Royal Society, Edinburgh.
R.S.G. (mil.). Royal Scots Greys (2nd Dragoons).
R.S.I. (soc.). Royal Sanitary Institute.
R.S.L. (soc.). Royal Society, London (the "L" is usually omitted) ; — Royal Society of Literature.
R.S.M. (gen.). Royal School of Mines.
R.S.M. (mil.). Royal School of Musketry (Hythe).
R.S.M. (mus.). Royal Society of Musicians.
R.S.M.(tit.). Regimental Sergeant-Major.
R.S.N.A. (soc.). Royal Society of Northern Antiquaries (or Antiquities).
R.S.S. (horses). Registered Shoeing Smith.
R.S.O. (post.). Railway Sub (or Sorting) Office.
R. Soc. (soc.). Ray Society.
R.S.S. (tit.). *Regiæ Societatis Socius* (Fellow of the Royal Society).
R.S.O. (gen.). Railway sub-office ; — Railway sub-officer (South Africa).
R. Soc. of Antiq. of Ir. (soc.). Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland.
R.S.P. (med.). Right sacro posterior.
R.S.P.C.A. (soc.). Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.
R.S.P.W.C. (art). Royal Society of Painters in Water-Colours.
R.S.U. (soc.). Ragged School Union.
R. Suss. R. (mil.). Royal Sussex Regiment.
R.S.V.P. (gen.). *Répondez, s'il vous plâit* (Reply, if you please).
R.S.W. (soc.). Royal Scottish Water-Colour Society.
R.S.W.C. (soc.). Royal Society of Painters in Water-Colours.
R.S.W.S. (soc.). Royal Scottish Water-Colour Society.
R.T. (bid.). Received text.
Rt. (gen.). Right.
R.T. (grain trade). Rye terms.
Rt. (math.). Root.
rt. ∠ (geom.). Right angle.
Rt. Honble. (tit.). Right Honourable.
Rt. Rev. (tit.). Right Reverend (of a Bishop).
R.T.S. (soc.). Religious Tract Society ; — Royal Toxophilite Society.
Rt. W(pfl.) (tit.). Right Worshipful.
R.T.Y.C. (soc.). Royal Thames Yacht Club.
Ru. (chem.). Ruthenium.
Ru. (lang.). Runic.

Rn(s.) (map). Ruin(s).
R.U. (sport). Rugby Union.
Rub. (med. bot.). *Rubia* (Madder).
Rub. (med.). *Rubefacient* (Producing heat and redness of the skin).
Ruby (stk. exch.). Ruby Ordinary (Mines).
Rudge (stk. exch.). Rudge Cycle Company Shares.
Rudim. (gen.). Rudimentary ; — Rudiments.
R.U.E. (theat.). Right upper entrance.
R.U.I. (univ.). Royal University, Ireland.
R.U.L. (deg.). Representative of the Senate of the University of London.
Rum. (lang.). Rumanian.
Rup. Ld. (geog.). Rupert's Land.
Rur. Dn. (eccl.). Rural Dean, -ery.
rus. (bbdg.). Russia leather.
R.U.S.I (soc.). Royal United Service Institution.
russ. (bbdg.). Russia leather.
Russ. (gen.). Russian.
Russ. (geog.). Russia.
Russ. various. (stk. exch.). 1862-1873.
Russell (stk. exch.). Russell Gold Ordinary (Mines).
Rut. (med. bot.). *Ruta* (Rue).
Rutd. (geog.). Rutlandshire.
R.V. (bib.). Revised Version.
R.V. (vol.). Rifle Volunteers.
R.V.C. (vol.). Rifle Volunteer Corps.
R.V.C. (educ.). Royal Veterinary College.
R.V.C.I. (educ.). Royal Veterinary College (Ireland).
R.V.D. (com.). Royal Victoria Dock.
R.V.O. (tit.). Royal Victorian Order.
R.V.T.N.A. (soc.). Royal Victoria Trained Nurses Association.
R.V.Y.C. (soc.). Royal Victoria Yacht Club.
R.W. (freem.). Right Worshipful ; — Right Worthy.
R. War. R. (mil.). Royal Warwickshire Regiment.
R.W.D.G.M. (freem.). Right Worshipful Deputy Grand Master.
R.W.E.Y.C. (soc.). Royal West of England Yacht Club.
R.W.F. (mil.). Royal Welsh Fusiliers.
R.W.G.M. (freem.). Right Worshipful Grand Master.
R.W.G.R. (freem.). Right Worthy Grand Representative.
R.W.G.S. (freem.). Right Worthy Grand Secretary.
R.W.G.T. (freem.). Right Worthy Grand Templar.
R.W.G.T. (freem.). Right Worthy Grand Treasurer.
R.W.G.W. (freem.). Right Worthy Grand Warden ; — Right Worthy Grand Worshipful.
R.W.J.G.W. (freem.). Right Worthy Junior Grand Warden.
R.W. Kent R. (mil.). Royal West Kent Regiment.
R.W.P. (sany.). Rain-water pipe.
R.W.S. (soc.). Royal Society of Painters in Water-Colours.
R.W.S.G.W. (freem.). Right Worshipful Grand Senior Warden.
R. W. Surr. R. (mil.). Royal West Surrey Regiment.
Rwy. (rail.). Railway.
R.W.Y.C. (soc.). Royal Western Yacht Club.
R.W.M. (freem.). Right Worshipful Master.
R.W.O. (tit.). *Riddare af Wasa Order* (Knight of the Order of Vasa).
Rx. (money). Rix-dollar (2s. 6d.).
Rx. (money). Rupees.
Ry. (gen.). Railway.
Ry. (pap.). Royal.
R.Y.C. (soc.). Royal Yacht Club.
Ryl. Mus. (stk. exch.). Royal Music Hall.
Ryl. Trans. Afr. Ors. (stk. exch.). Royal Trans-African. (For. loans.)
Ry. Pref. (stk. exch.). Railway Trust Preference.
Ry. Trst. (stk. exch.). Railway Trust Deferred.
Ry. Y.S. (soc.). Royal Yacht Squadron.

s. (agric.). Sheep.
S. (anat.). Sacrum ; — Sacral.
S. (army). On Headquarter, General, or Personal Staff.
S. (bks.). Section.
S. (bks. size). Super (as super royal 8vo).
S. (chem.). Sulphur.
S. (cler.). Surrogate.
S. (coin). *Solidi* (Shillings).
$. (money). Dollar.
S. (for. money). Schilling.
S. (Fr. comm.). *Sur* (On ; Upon).
S. (freem.). Scribe.
S. (gen.). Sabbath ; — Saturday ; — Saxon ; —School ; — Scribe ; — *Senatus* (Senate) ; — *Sepulchrum* (Sepulchre) ; — *Sepultus* (Buried) ; — Series ; — Sign ; — *Signa* (Label) ; — Society ; — South ; — Southern ; — Southern postal district (London) ; — Sun ; — Sunday ; — Surplus.
ℊ. (gen.). Second (of time) ; — Section ; — See ; — *Semi* (half) ; — Set ; — Shilling ; — Sign ; — *Signé(e)* (Signed) ; — *Solidus* (Shilling) ; — Son ; — Spherical ; — Stem ; — Succeeded ; — *Sud* (South).
s. (geneal.). Succeeded.
S. (geog.). South Africa ; — South Australia.
S. (Ger.). *Seite* (Page).
S. (gram.). Singular ; — Substantive.
S. (lang.). Saxon.
S. (lit., etc.). Section.
S. (math.). Scalar.
S. (meteor.). *Stratus* (Cloud).
S. (*mus.*). *Senza* (Without) ; — *Sinistra* (Left hand) ; — *Subito* (Suddenly).
:S: (mus.). Repeat *segno* (pointing extent of a mark) (Repeat from the sign).
S. (mus.). Solo ; — Soprano ; — Song.
S. (nav.). Surgeon.
S. (naut.). Snow.
S. (num.). Seven ; — Seventy.
S. (pharm.). *Signa, signatura* (A label) ; — *Sumendum* (To be taken).
S. (prescr.). *Signetur* (Let it be entitled).
S. (polit.). Socialist.
S. (sh. rig.). Ship.
ℊ (or **Spd.**). (tea). Sampled.
S. (tit.). Saint ; — Signor ; — *Socius* or *sodalis* (Fellow).
sa. (chem.). Samarium.
S.A. (chron.). *Sine anno* (Without date).
Sa. (gen.). Saturday.
S.A. (gen.). Salvation Army.
S.-A. (geog.). South Africa ; — South Australia.
Sa. (her.). *Sable* (Black).
S.A. (mun.). Sanitary Authority.
S.A. (pharm.). *Secund artem* (According to art).
S.A. (prescr.). *Secundum artem* (According to art).
Sa. (sh. rig.). Speronara.
S.A. (soc.). Society of Antiquaries ; — Society of Arts.
S.A. (tit.). *Son Altesse* (His, Her Highness).
S.A.A.A. (soc.). Scots Amateur Athletic Association.
Sab. (chron.). Sabbath.
S.A.C. (mil.). South-African Constabulary (now non-existent).
Sacr. (gen.). Sacred ; — Sacrament ; — Sacrifice.
Sacr. (ch.). Sacrist, -an.
S.A.C.S. (soc.). South - African Colonisation Society.
S.A.E. (tit.). *Son Altesse Electorale* (His Highness the Elector).
S.A.F.O. (mil.). Senior Acting Field Officer.
S.A.G.A. (sport). Scottish Amateur Gymnastic Association.
S.A.G.I. (mil.). South - African Garrisons Institutes.
S.A.I. (tit.). *Son Altesse Impériale* (His, Her Imperial Highness).
S.A.L. (solder). Standard Alloy's Limited.
S.A.L. (sport). South - African League (cricket) ; — Southern Amateur League (football).
Salicyl. (med.). Salicylas.
Sall. (lit.). Sallust (Roman historian).

Salmons (stk. exch.). Shares of Salmon & Gluckstein Tobacconists.
Salop (topog.). *Salopia* (Shropshire).
Salts (jewl.). Salt cellars or spoons.
Salv. (geog.). Salvador.
saly. (leg.). Salary.
Sam. (bib.). Samaritan; — Samuel (Old Test.).
Sam. (lang.). Samaritan.
S.A.M. (soc.). Society of Amateur Musicians.
S.A.M.C. (cler.). South-American Missionary College.
S.A.M.D. of the U.K. (motor). Society of Auto Mechanic Drivers of the United Kingdom.
S. Amer. (geog.). South-America.
S. Amer.M.S.(soc.). South-American Missionary Society.
Samp. (name). Sampson.
San. (gen.). Sanitary.
S. & D.R. (rail.). Somerset and Dorset Railway.
s. & h. (geneal.). Son and heir.
S. & M. (eccl.). Sodor and Man (Diocese).
Sandy (name). Alexander.
San. Sci. Cert. (coll.). Sanitary Science Certificate.
Sans K. (lang.). Sanskrit.
Sant. Fe (stk. exch.). Santa Fe, 1883.
Sapon. (med. bot.). *Saponaria* (Soapwort).
Sar. (gen.). Sardinian.
Sar. (geog.). Sardinia.
S.A.R. (geog.). South-African Republic.
S.A.R. (rail.). South-African Railways.
S.A.R. (tit.). *Son Altesse Royale* (His (or Her) Royal Highness).
Saraw. (geog.). Sarawak.
Sardx. (jewl.). Sardonyx.
Sa. Rs. (com.). Sicca Rupees.
Sarum. (eccl.). Signature of Bishop of Salisbury.
S.A.S. (tit.). *Societatis Antiquariorum Socius* (Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries); — *Son Altesse Sérénissime* (His (or Her) Serene Highness).
Sask. (geog.). Saskatchewan.
Sat. (astr.). Saturn.
Sat. (MS.). Saturday.
S.A.T.B. (mus.). Soprano, Alto, Tenor, Bass.
Satisfn. (leg.). Satisfaction.
Satisfy. (leg.). Satisfactory.
Saton. (leg.). Satisfaction.
Sat. R. (period.). Saturday Review.
Sat. Rev. (mag.). Saturday Review.
S.A.U. (soc.). Shop Assistants' Union.
S. Aust. (stk. exch.). South Australia four per cent.
Sawnie (name). Alexander.
Sax. (gen.). Saxon.
Sax. (geog.). Saxony.
Sax. (lang.). Saxon.
S.B. (bkslr). Signature book.
Sb. (chem.). *Stibium* (Antimony).
S.B. (bkslr.). Sales book.
S.B. (com.). Single-breasted.
S.B. (forest.). Senior Beadle.
S.B. (post off.). Savings Bank.
S.B. (geog.). South Britain (England and Wales).
sb. (gram.). Substantive.
SB. (nav.). Submarine boat.
S.B. (nav.). Signal boatswain.
S.B. (tit.). Bachelor in Science (America).
S.B.A. (soc.). Society of British Architects.
S.B.A. (soc.). Society of Biblical Archæology.
S.B.B. (tit.). *Sa Majesté Britannique* (His (or Her) Britannic Majesty.
S.B.C. (rel.). Southern Baptist Convention.
S.B.G. (period.). School Board Gazette.
S.B.L. (educ.). School Board for London.
sc. (art). *Scilicit* (To wit; Namely); — *Sculpsit* (He (or she) engraved (carved) it).
S.C. (athl.). Swimming Club.
Sc. (bks.). Scarce.
Sc. (chem.). Scandium.
S.C. (cler.). Sole Charge.

s/c (com.). *Son compte* (His (or Her) account).
s.c. (comm.). Sharp (*i.e.* prompt) cash.
s.c. (crotchet). Single crotchet.
Sc. (or **Sch.**) (for. money). Schilling.
S.C. (freem.). Supreme Council.
Sc. (gen.). Science ; — Scientific.
Sc. (gen.). Scotch.
sc. (gen.). *Scilicit* (Namely).
S.C. (gen.). *Senatus Consultum* (A decree of the senate).
S.C. (geog.). South Carolina (U.S.).
Sc. (lang.). Scotch ; — Scotland ; — Scottish.
S.C. (leg.). Supreme Court ; — Same case.
S.C. (mil.). Student of the Staff College.
S.C. (mil.). Staff Corps.
S.C.His. M. (mag.). South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine.
S.C. (nav.). Staff Captain.
S.C. (paper). Super-calendered.
S.'C. (sany.). Stack (pipe) cut.
Sc. (ship.). Schooner.
S.C. (tea). Scented Cape.
Sc. (theat.). Scene.
S.C. (typ.). Small capitals.
Sc. (wt.). Scruple.
Scand. (gen.). Scandinavian.
Scand. (geog.). Scandinavia.
scan. mag. (gen.). *Scandalum magnatum* (Defamation of dignity).
Scan. Mag. (hist.). *Scandalum magnatum* (The scandal of the peerage) (An Act passed *temp*, Richard II.).
S.C.A.P.A. (soc.). Society for Checking the Abuses of Public Advertising.
s. caps. (typ.). Small capitals.
Scat. (prescr.). *Scatula* (A box).
Sc. B. (deg.). *Scientiæ Baccalaureus* (Bachelor of Science).
S.C.C. (coll.). Student of Codrington College (Barbados).
S.C.C. (elec.). Silk-covered cord.
S.C.C.C. (cricket). Surrey County Cricket Club.
Sc. D. (deg.). *Scientiæ Doctor* (Doctor of Science).
S.C.D. (shippg.). Surrey Commercial Dock.
Sc. G. (period.). Science Gossip.
Sch. (gen.). Schedule.
sch. (naut.). Schooner.
Sch. (leg.). Search.
Sch. (lit.). Schiller (German poet).
sch(l.) (gen.). Scholar ; — *Scholium* (Note) ; — School.
Sche. (educ., etc.). Scheme.
Sched. (gen.). Schedule.
Sch. Ed. (mag.). School and Home Education (Illinois).
Schede. (leg.). Schedule.
Scherz. (mus.). *Scherzando* (Lively, merry).
Schmidt (med.). Lehrbuch der Pharmaceutischen Chemie.
Schmr. (educ.). Schoolmaster.
Scho. (educ.). Scholar ; — Scholarship.
Scho. Can. Lin. (coll.). *Schola Cancellarii Lincolniensis* (The Chancellor of Lincoln's School of Theology).
schol. (gen.). *Scholium* (A note).
Schol. (sch.). Scholar, -ship.
Schr. (naut.). Schooner.
Sch. Ro. (freem.). School Room.
Schwab's Gully (stk. exch.). Schwab's Gully Diamond (Mines).
sci. (gen.). Science ; — Scientific.
sci. fa. (leg.). *Scire facias* (That you cause to know (make known)).
scil. (gen.). *Scilicit* (To wit ; Namely ; Being understood).
Sci. Pro. (mag.). Scientific Progress (London).
S.C.J. (leg.). Supreme Court of Justice.
Scl. (stps. colr.). Scarlet.
S.C.L. (tit.). Student in Civil Law.
Sclav. (lang.). Sclavonic.
Sc. M. (nav.). Royal Naval School of Music.
Sco. (geog.). Scotch.
Sco. Rep. P. (polit.). Scottish Representative Peer.
Scot. (gen.). Scotch ; — Scottish ; — Scotsman ; — Scotchman.
Scot. (geog.). Scotland ; — Scottish.

Scot. A.L. (period.). Scottish Art and Letters).
Scot. G. M. (period.). Scottish Geographical Magazine.
Scot. Hist. R. (mag.). Scottish Historical Review.
Scotl. (geog.). Scotland.
Scp. (stk. exch.). Scrip.
Scp. (gen.). Script.
scr. (nav.). Screw (ship).
S. Cr. (nav.). Staff Commander.
Scr. (sport). Score ; — Scratch.
S.C.R. (tit.). Sub-Chief Ranger (Ancient Order of Foresters).
scr. (wt.). Scruple.
Srcib. M. (period.). Scribner's Magazine (N.Y.).
Sc. Rif. (mil.). Scotch Rifles.
Scrip. (lit.). *Scriptum* (Something written).
Scrip. (stk. exch.). Subscription Receipt (to a Government loan).
script. (gen.). Scriptural ; — Scripture.
" Scrubs," The (topog.). Wormwood Scrubs, London, N.W.
S.C.S. (mus.). Sacred Concert Society.
S.C.U. (rel.). Scottish Church Union.
S.C.U. (soc.). Scottish Cycling Union.
sculp. (gen.). Sculptor ; — Sculptural ; — Sculpture.
sculp. (art). See **sculps.**
sculps. (art). *Sculpsit* (He (or she) carved (engraved) it).
sculpt. (art). See **sculps.**
sculpt. (gen.). Sculpture.
sculpt. (tit.). Sculptor.
S.D. (astr.). Sun's declensions.
sd. (bks.). Sewed.
s.d. (cl. list). Service dated.
s.d. (freem.). Senior Deacon.
S.D. (gen.). *Salutem dicit* (Sends health) ; — *Senatus decreto* (Decree of the Senate).
S.D. (geog.). See **S. Dak.**
s.d. (gen.). *Sine die* (Indefinitely ; Without a day).
sd. (gen.). Sewed (of books).
sd. (geog.). Sound.
S.D. (grain trade). Sea damaged.
Sd. (leg.). Said.
sd. (map). Sound.
S.D. (metal trade). Solid drawn.
sd. (MS.). Said.
S.D. (topog.). South Division.
S. Dak. (geog.). South Dakota (U.S.).
S.D.C. (univ.). St David's College.
S. Dev. (topog.). S. Devon.
S.D.F. (soc.). Social Democratic Federation.
S.D.G. (rel.). *Soli Deo Gloria* (Glory to God alone).
S.D.R. (rail.). Sheffield District Railway.
S.D.R. (rail.). South Devon Railway.
S.D.U.K. (soc.). Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge.
Su. D.W. (exchange). Süd-Deutsche-Währung.
Se. (chem.). Selenium.
S.E. (gen.). South-East ; — South-Eastern postal district (London).
S.E. (nav.). Staff Engineer.
S.E. (theat.). Second entrance.
S.É. (tit.). *Son Eminence* (His Eminence).
S.E. (tit.). *Son Excellence* (His Excellency).
Sea. Highrs. (mil.). Seaforth Highlanders.
sec. (bbdg., bks.). Section.
Sec. art. (gen.). *Secundum artem* (According to rule).
Sec. (gen.). Second(s) ; — Secretary ; — Section(s) ; —*Secundum* (According to) ; — Secular.
Sec. (gen.). Secret ; — Secondary.
Sec. (math.). Secant.
Sec. (stk. exch.). Securities.
Secd. (leg.). Secured.
sec. leg. (gen.). *Secundum legem* (According to law).
Sec. Leg. (tit.). Secretary of Legation.
Sec. Lieut. (tit.). Second Lieutenant.
Secn. (gen.). Section.
sec. nat. (Lat.). Secundum naturam.
S.E.C.R. (rail.). South-Eastern and Chatham Railway.

sec. reg. (gen.). *Secundum regulam* (According to rule).
sect. (gen.). Section.
Secy. (leg.). Security.
secy. (tit.). Secretary.
Sed. (med.). Sedative (depressing vital powers).
S.E.e.O. (gen.). *Salvis erroribus et omissis* (Errors and omissions excepted).
Seg. (math.). Segment.
selec. (gen.). Select, -ed, -ion(s).
Selk. (geog.). Selkirk.
Selw. (univ.). Selwyn College, Cambridge.
Sem. (gen.). Seminary ; — Semitic.
sem. (gen.). Semicolon.
Sem(p.) (gen.). *Semper* (Always).
sem(p.) (mus.). *Sempre* (The same style throughout).
Sem. (pharm.). *Semel* (Once).
S. Em. (tit.). *Son Eminence* (His Eminence).
Semidr. (prescr.). *Semidrachma* (Half-a-drachm.).
Semih. (prescr.). *Semihora* (Half-an-hour).
Sen. (gen.). Senate.
sen. (mus.). *Senza* (Without).
Sen. (pharm.). *Sennæ* (Of Senna).
Sen. (tit.). Senator ; — Senior.
Sen. Doc. (gen.). Senate Document.
Se'nnight. (chron.). Seven nights ; A week.
Sen. Op. (univ.). Senior optime (2nd class Mathematics, Cambridge).
Senr. (leg.). Senior.
S.E.O. (gen.). See **S.E.e.O.**
S.E.o.O. (com.). *Sauf erreur ou omission* (Errors and omissions excepted).
Sep. (bib.). Septuagint.
Sep. (gen.). September.
Sep. (gen.). Separate.
Sep. (stps. colr.). Sepia.
Separon. (leg.). Separation.
Sepe. (leg.). Separate.
sepult. (geneal.). *Sepultus* or *sepulta* (Buried).
Septr. (gen.). September.
Seq. (gen.). Sequel.
seq. (gen.). *Sequens, sequentes, sequentia* (The following, or the next) ; — *Sequente* (And in what follows) ; — *Sequitur* (It follows).
seq. (mus.). *Seque* (Follows on).
seqq. (gen.). *Sequentibus* (In the following places).
ser. (gen.). Series ; — Sermon.
S.E.R. (rail.). South - Eastern Railway (now S.E. & C.R.).
Serb. (gen.). Serbian.
Serg(t.) (tit.). Sergeant.
Serj(t.) (tit.). Serjeant.
Serjt.-Maj. (mil.). Serjeant-major.
Serm. Sermon.
Serv. (gen.). Servian.
Serve. (leg.). Service.
Servt. (gen.). Servant.
Sess. (leg.). Session.
Sesquih. (prescr.). *Sesquihora* (An hour and a half).
Sesunc. (prescr.). *Sesuncia* (An ounce and a half).
Set. (geog.). Settlement.
Settlet. (leg.). Settlement.
Settt. (sh. hd.). Settlement.
Sev. (china). Sèvres.
Sevl. (sh. hd.). Several.
S.F. (geog.). San Francisco.
S.F. (mil.). Sherwood Foresters (Notts and Derbyshire Regt.).
s.f. (mus.). *Sub fine* (Towards the end).
Sf. (mus.). *Sforzando, sforzato* (With sudden emphasis, force).
S.F. (pharm.). *Spiritus frumenti* (Whisky).
S.F.A. (optical). Screw Focussing Adjustment.
S.F.A. (soc.). Scots Football Association.
S.F.D. (pol.). Social Democratic Federation.
S.F.D.A. (leg.). Sale of Food and Drugs Act.
s.f.n. (bks.). See footnote.
Sfp. (mus.). *Sforzato piano* (Sudden change from *forte* to *piano*).
S.F.T.C.D. (tit.). Senior Fellow, Trinity College, Dublin.
sfz. mus.). *Sforzando, sforzato* (With emphasis and force).

Sfz. p. (mus.). *Sforzato piano* (Sudden change from *forte* to *piano*).
S.G. (or **S/G.**) (ins.). *Salutis gratia* (For the sake of safety—*i.e.* insured).
S.G. (Lloyd's). Ship and goods.
S.G. (mil.). Scots Guards.
S.G. (sci.). Specific gravity.
S.G. (tit.). *Sa Grace* (His Grace; — *Sa Grandeur* (His Grace); — Solicitor-General.
sgd. (gen.). Signed.
S.g.d.g. (com.). *Sans garantie du gouvernement* (Without Government guarantee).
S.G.I.G. (freem.). Sovereign Grand Inspector-General.
sgnld. (shippg.). Signalled (a vessel or land).
S.G.P.I. (tit.). Superintendent of Government Printing, India.
S.G.R.A.C. (freem.). Supreme Grand Royal Arch Chapter.
S.G.W. (freem.). Senior Grand Warden.
sh. (or **shp. sp.**) (bind.). Sheep (skin).
Sh. (fairs). Sheep.
S.H. (gen.). School House.
sh. (gen.). Shilling; — Ship; — Shall.
Sh. (gen.). Short.
sh. (map). Shoal.
S.H. (med., pharm.). Samaritan Free Hospital.
S.H. (R.C.). Sacred Heart.
sh. (stk. exch.). Share.
S.H. (tit.). *Sa Hautesse* (His Highness).
S.H. (topog.). Somerset House.
Shak. (lit.). Shakespeare.
Sha'n't (gen.). Shall not.
Shant. (geog.). Shantung.
shd. (MS.). Should.
Sheba (stk. exch.). Sheba Reef (Mines).
Shebas (stk. exch.). Shares of the Sheba Gold Mining Company.
Shef. B. & A. (stk. exch.). Midland, Sheffield and Lincoln Ordinary, Preference and Deferred Stock.
S.H.K. (tit.). Speaker of the House of Keys.

M

S'hong. (tea). Souchong.
Shores (stk. exch.). Shares of the Lake Shore and Michigan, Southern Railroad Company, America.
Shortd. (gen.). Shortened.
Shouldn't. (gen.). Should not.
Showells (stk. exch.). Showell's Brewery, Ordinary and Preference.
Shpt. (com.). Shipment.
Shr. (stk. exch.). Share.
S.H.S. (tit.). *Societatis Historiæ Socius* (Fellow of the Historical Society).
Sh. st. (mus. inst.). Short stroke.
s.h.v. (lit.). *Sub hac voce* (or *hoc verbo*) (Under this word).
Si. (chem.). Silicium; — Silicon.
Si. (or **Sil.**) (name). Silas.
S.I. (geog.). Sandwich Islands; — Staten Island (New York); — Seine Island.
S.I. (order). Star of India.
S.I. (sany.). Sanitary Inspector.
Sial. (med.). *Sialagogue* (Promoting flow of saliva).
S.I.A. (soc.). Sanitary Inspectors' Association.
Sib. (gen.). Siberian.
Sib. (geog.). Siberia.
Sic. (gen.). Sicilian.
Sic. (geog.). Sicily.
Sid. (name). Sidney.
Sid. Suss. (univ.). Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge.
S.I.E. (sany.). Sanitary Institute Examination.
S.I.E.B. (soc.). Sanitary Inspectors' Examination Board.
Sierra (mag.). Sierra Club Bulletin (San Francisco).
S.I.Ethn. (soc.). Smithsonian Institution, Bureau of Ethnology.
sig. (bks.). Signature (of sheet).
Sig. (gen.). Signifies; — Signifying; — Signature.
Sign. (pharm.). *Signa, signatura* (A label).
Sig. (tit.). *Signor* (Mr, Sir).
Sign. n. p. (prescr.). *Signetur nomine proprio* (Let it be written upon with the proper name—*i.e.* not trade name).

Signa. (tit.). *Signora* (Madam or Mrs).
Signce. (gen.). Significance.
Signf. (gen.). Signify, -ication.
Signre. (gen.). Signature.
Silv. (gen.). Silver.
silv. (stk. exch.). India Rubber Company Ordinaries (Teleg.).
S.I.M. (mil.). Sergeant, Instructor of Musketry.
sim. (mus.). *Simile* (In like manner).
Simeon (ch. patr.). Simeon's Trustees.
S.I. Miss. Coll. (soc.). Smithsonian Institution, Miscellaneous Collections.
Simlaly. (sh. hd.). Simultaneously.
Simlr. (gen.). Similar.
s. in. (gen.). *Sub initio* (Towards the beginning.)
sin. (math.). Sine ; — Sinecure.
sin. (mus.). *Sinistra* (Left hand).
Sinap. (med. bot.). *Sinapis* (Mustard).
S.I. Nat. Mus. (soc.). Smithsonian Institution, National Museum (N.Y.).
sinf. (mus.). *Sinfonia* (Symphony).
Sing. (geog.). Singapore.
Sing. (prescr.). *Singulorum* (Of each).
Singr. (sh. hd.). Singular.
S. inter. (mus.). *Senza interruzione* (Without interruption or pause).
Si n. val. (prescr.). *Si non valeat* (If it does not answer).
Si op. sit (prescr.). *Si opus sit* (If there be occasion).
Sis (name). Cecilia.
Sisely (name). Cecilia.
S. Isl. (geog.). Sandwich Islands.
Site. (leg.). Situate.
Sitn. (leg.). Situation.
Si ver. perm. (prescr.). *Si vires permittant* (If the strength will bear it).
S.J. (soc.). *Societatis Jesu* (Society of Jesus) (Jesuits).
S.J.B.C. (soc.). St John the Baptist, Clewer.
S.J.C. (bldg. contr.). Standing Joint Committee.
S.J.C. (leg.). Supreme Judicial Court (U.S.A.).
Sk(s.) (comm.). Sack(s).
S.K. (gen.). Santa Klaus.
Sk. (gen.). Sketch(es).
Sk. (shippg.). Smack.
Sk. (stk. exch.). Sinking.
S.K. (topog.). South Kensington.
sk. (wt.). Sack (wool weight = 3 cwt. 1 qr.).
S.K.D. (shippg.). St Katherine's Dock.
Skn(s.) (gen.). Skein(s).
Skr. (lang.). Sanskrit. See **Sans Skt**.
s.l. (bibl.). *Sine loco* (Without place—of imprint).
s.l. (bks.). *Sine loco* (Without place).
Sl. (chron.). Slain (in battle, etc.).
S.l. (gen.). *Suo loco* (In its proper place).
S.L. (leg.). Sigillilocus ; — Secundum legum.
S.L. (leg.). Serjeant-at-law ; — Solicitor-at-law.
S.L. (mar. insur.). Salvage loss.
S.L. (nav.). Sub-Lieutenant.
s.l. (tea). Short landed.
Sl. (or **Sla.**) (stps. colr.). Slate.
S.l. a et typ. (bibl.). *Sine loco, anno et typographi nomine* (Without place of publication, year or printer's name).
s.l.a.n. (bks.). *Sine loco, anno, vel nomine* (Without place, year or name).
s.l. & a. (bibl.). *Sine loco et anno* (Without place and year-date).
Slar. (mus.). *Slargando* (Slackening).
S. lat. (naut.). South latitude.
Slav. (lang.). Slavic ; — Slavonian; — Slavonic.
Sld. (com.). Sold.
Sld. (naut.). Sailed.
S.L.D.N.A. (soc.). South London District Nursing Association.
S. Leon. (geog.). Sierra Leone.
Slent. (mus.). *Slentando* (Slackening).
S.L.H. (sport). South London Harriers.

Slo. (geog.). County of Sligo, Ireland.
S.L. of N.F. (theol.). Select Library of Nicene and Post Nicene Fathers.
S.L.O.S. (mus.). South London Organ Studio.
s.l.p. (leg.). *Sine legitima prole* (Without lawful issue).
S.L.R. (rail.). South London Railway.
Slubbers (stk. exch.). Shares of the British Cotton and Wool Dyers' Association.
S.M. (arith.). Solid measure.
sm. (bks.). Small.
sm. (bks.). Small (as sm 8vo, small octavo, etc.).
S.M. (epitaph). Sacred to the Memory of——
S.M. (gen.). Sewing machine ; — State Militia.
S/M (geog.). *Super Mare* (On Sea) (as Weston s/M).
S.M. (chem.). Samarium.
S.M. (metal trade). Siemen's-Martin.
s.m. (mus.). *Sinistra mano* (Left hand).
S.M. (mus.). Short metre (of hymns).
S.M. (soc.). Sons of Malta. See **I.O.S.M.**
S.M. (tit.). *Sa Majesté* (His (or Her) Majesty ; — Senior Magistrate ; — Serjeant Major ; — Surgeon Major.
Smale & Colyer (med.). Diseases and injuries of teeth.
S.M.A. (tit.). *Sa Majesté Aulique* (His Majesty the Emperor of Austria).
S.M.C. (tit.). *Sa Majesté Catholique* (His (or Her) Catholic Majesty of Spain).
sm. caps. (print.). Small capitals.
S.M.D. (mus.). Short metre double (of hymns).
S.M.E. (mil.). School of Military Engineering.
S.M.E. (rel.). *Sancta Mater Ecclesia* (Holy Mother Church).
S.M.F. (soc.). Society for the Maintenance of the Faith.
Smh. L. Ltd. (soc.). Smallholders' League Limited.
S.M.I. (tit.). *Sa Majesté Imperiale* (His (or Her) Imperial Majesty).
Smit. (com.). Submit.
Smith. Inst. (gen.). Smithsonian Institution (U.S.A.).
S.M.K.H. & Co. (bkslr.). Simpkin, Marshall, Hamilton, Kent & Company.
S.M. Lond. Soc. (tit.). *Societatis Medicæ Londinensis Socius* (Fellow of the London Medical Society).
S.M.M. (tit.). *Sancta Mater Maria* (Holy Mother Mary).
smorz. (mus.). *Smorzando* (Smothering the tone).
s.m.p. (leg.). *Sine mascula prole* (Without male issue).
S.M.P. (soc.). Society of Miniature Painters.
S.M.R. (rail.). Sheffield and Midland Railway.
S.M.R. (tit.). *Sa Majesté Royalé* (His (or Her) Royal Majesty).
S.M.R.C. (soc.). Society of Miniature Rifle Clubs.
S.M.S. (tit.). Sa Majesté Suèdoise.
S. M's. H. (gen.). St Mary's Hospital.
S.M.T.C. (tit.). *Sa Majesté Très Chrétienne* (His Most Christian Majesty (of France).
S.M.T.C. (tram.). South Metropolitan Tramways Company.
S.M.T.F. (tit.). *Sa Majesté Très Fidèle* (His Most Faithful Majesty).
s.n. (bks.). See note.
Sn. (chem.). *Stannum* (Tin).
S/N (com.). Ship-note.
S.N. (comm.). Shipping Note.
sn. (gen.). *Secundum naturam* (According to nature) ; — *Sine nomine* (Without name).
S.N. (prescr.). *Secundum naturum* (According to nature).
S.N.M.A. (coll.). Scottish Naval and Military Academy.
S.N.P.F. en Ang. (sch.). Société Nationale des Professeurs de Français en Angleterre.

S.N. Stout (beer). Single nourishing stout.
S.O. (civ. ser.). Stationery Office ; — Stamp Office.
s.o. (com.). Seller's option.
S.O. (or **So.**) (gen.). *Salvis omissis* (Omissions excepted) ; — Suboffice (post) ; — South ; — Society.
S.O. (leg.). Sheriff's Office ; — Sheriff's Officer.
S/O (metal exch.). Seller's option.
S.O. (off.). Sorting Office.
So. Atlan. Q. (period.). South Atlantic Quarterly.
S.O. or Ex. (tea). Sound out or examined.
S.O.B. (med.). Sub-occipito bregma.
Soc. (class.). Socrates.
Soc(s.) (gen.). Society(ies).
Soc. Antiq. (soc.). Society of Antiquaries.
Soc. of Bibl. Arch. (soc.). Society of Biblical Archæology.
sociol. (gen.). Sociology.
Soc. Isl. (geog.). Society Islands.
Socy. (gen.). Society ; — Sociology.
S.O.D. (metal exch.). Seller's option to double.
Sœc. (hist.). *Sæculum* (Century).
S.O.F. (med.). Sub-occipito frontal.
S. of P. (freem). Sons of Phœnix.
S. of M. (mil.). School of Musketry
S. of Sol. (bib.). Song of Solomon.
S. of T. (soc.). Sons of Temperance.
Soham. (travel). Southampton.
Sol. (bib.). Solomon.
sol. (gen.) Solution.
sol. (jewl.). Solitaire.
Sol. (leg.). Solicitor.
Sol. (med.). *Solutio* (A solution).
Sol. (pharm.). *Solve, solutus* (Dissolve, dissolved).
Sol.-Gen. (tit.). Solicitor-General.
Soln. (sh. hd.). Solution.
Solr. (leg.). Solicitor.
Solut. (pharm.). *Solutus* (Dissolved).
Som. (geog.). Somersetshire.
Som. (pharm.). *Somnus* (Sleep).
Som. Coll. Oxon (coll.). Somerville College, Oxford.
Somer. (Rom. law). J. A. Someren de jure Novecarum.
Som. R. (mil.). Somersetshire Regiment.
Somst. (geog.). Somersetshire.
Somt. Ho. (leg.). Somerset House.
son. (geneal.). Son of.
Song of Sol. (bib.). Song of Solomon.
Sonor. (stk. exch.). Sonora (Mines).
S.O.P. (army). Staff Officer of Pensioners.
sop. (mus.). Soprano(s).
S.O.P. (tea). Scented Orange Pekoe.
Soph. (lit.). Sophocles (Greek poet).
Soph. (tit.). Sophister.
S.O.S. (pharm.). *Sit opus sit* (If necessary).
Sost(en.) (mus.). *Sostenuto* (Sustain, -ed).
S.O.T. (leg.). Session of Oyer and Terminer.
S.O.T.R. (leg.). Session of Oyer and Terminer Roll.
Sou. (tea). Souchong.
Sou. (or **South**) (gen.). South, -ern.
Southn. (geog.). Southampton.
Southp. Ph. Tr. Coll. Dipl. (educ.). Southport Physical Training College Diploma.
Souths (stk. exch.). Stocks of the London and South-Western Railway Company.
Southw. (topog.). Southwell.
sov(s.) (coin). Sovereign(s).
Sov. (tit.). Sovereign.
Sov. Gr. Inspr. Gral. (Peru freem.). Sovereign Grand Inspector General.
S/P (com.). *Sotto protesto* (Under protest) ; — Supra protanto.
Sp. (money). Specie.
S.P. (astr.). Sun's parallax.
S.P. (bks.). Small paper (ordinary copies of books) ; — Small pica (type).
sp (gen.). Species ; — Specimen ; — Spelling ; — *Spiritus* (Spirit) ; — Special.
S.p. (gen.). *Sic porro* (So forth).

Sp. (geog.). Spain.
Sp. (lang.). Spanish.
S.P. (leg.). Session of Peace.
S.P. (leg.). Supra protest.
S.p. (leg.). *Sine prole* (Without issue).
S.P. (mus.). *Senza pedale* (Without pedal).
Sp. (rel.). Spirit.
S.P. (nav.). Staff Paymaster.
Sp. (shippg.). Sloop.
Sp. (sh. rig.). Sloop.
S.p. (sport.). Starting price; — Street price.
S.P. (tit.). Scottish peer.
Spa. (leg.). Subpœna.
Spa. ad test. (leg.). Subpœna ad testificandum.
Spa. d. t. (leg.). Subpœna duces tecum.
Span. (gen.). Spaniard; — Spanish.
Span. (stk. exch.). Spanish four per cent. and two per cent.
S.P.A.O.S. (soc.). Strolling Players' Amateur Orchestral Society.
S.P.A.S. (tit.). *Societatis Philosophiæ Americanæ Socius* (Fellow of the American Philosophical Society).
S.P.B.C. (mun.). St Pancras Borough Council.
S/P/C (com.). *Sotto protesto per mettere in conto* (Under protest to place to account).
S.P.C. (soc.). Society for the Prevention of Crime.
S.P.C.A. (soc.). Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.
S.P.C.C. (soc.). Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children.
S.P.C.K. (soc.). Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge.
S.P.D. (gen.). *Salutem plurunam dicit* (He wishes much health).
Spdl. (cotton trade). Spindle.
Spec. (com.). Speculation; — Specifically.
Spec. (gen.). Special, -ly; — Specific, -ally; — Spectra; — Spectrum; — Specification; — Spectator.
Spec. (period.). The "Spectator" (London).
Specifn. (leg.). Specification.
Specifd. (leg.). Specified.
Specl. (leg.). Special.
Specs. (colloq.). Spectacles.
Sp. emp. (army). Specially employed.
S.P.G. (soc.). Society for the Propagation of the Gospel.
S.P.G.J. (soc.). Society for the Propagation of the Gospel among the Jews.
Sp. Gr. (sci.). Specific gravity.
Sph. (opt.). Spherical.
Spir(it.) (mus.). *Spiritoso* (With spirit).
Spirit. (med.). Spiritus.
Spitgkop (stk. exch.). Spitgkop Lyndenburg (Mines).
s. pl. (gram.). Substantive plural.
s.p.l. (leg.). *Sine prole legitimâ* (Without lawful issue).
Spl. (sh. rig.). Spritsail.
s.p.m. (leg.). *Sine prole masculâ* (Without male issue).
S.P.M. (mus.). Short particular metre (of hymns).
Sp. Mis. (mag.). Spirit of Missions (N.Y.).
Spns. (jewl.). Spoons.
Sport. (gen.). Sporting.
spp. (zool.). Species.
S.P.Q.R. (gen.). *Senatus Populusque Romanus* (the Senate and People of Rome).
sp. gr. (gen.). Specific gravity.
Spr. (mil.). Sapper.
s.p.r. (gen.). *Sub petito remissionis* (With request to return).
Spratt (stk. exch.). Spratt's Patent, England, Ordinary.
S.P.R. (soc.). Society for Psychical Research.
Spr(s.) (map). Spring(s).
S.P.R.L. (soc.). Society for the Promotion of Religion and Learning.
S.P.R.S. (freem.). Sublime Power of the Royal Secret.
s.p.s. (leg.). *Sine prole superstite* (Without surviving issue).
S.P.S.I. (soc.). Society for the Promotion of Scientific Industry.

S.P.S.P. (rel.). St Peter and St Paul (Papal seal).
Spt. (geog.). Seaport ; — Sprit.
Sp. T. (period.). Sporting Term.
Spt. (pharm.). Spirit.
Sp. tr. (rail.). Special train.
sq. (bks.). Square.
sq. (gen.). *Sequens, sequentia* (Following).
Sq. (meas.). Square.
Sq. in. (meas.). Square inch(es).
Sq. m. (meas.). Square mile(s) ; — Square metre.
S.Q.M.S. (mil.). Squadron Quartermaster-Serjeant.
Sq. r. (meas.). Square rood(s).
Sq. yd. (meas.). Square yard(s).
Sq. ft. (meas.). Square foot (or feet).
Sqdn. (navy). Squadron.
sqq. (gen.). *Sequentibus* (In the following places).
Sr. (chem.). Strontium.
Sr. (gen.). Senior ; — Sir.
sr. (gen.). *Salva ratificatione* (Saving ratification).
S.R. (rel.). Scripture Reader.
Sr. (shippg.). Schooner ; — Screw.
Sr. (sh. rig.). Schooner ; — Smack ; — Square.
Sr. (tit.). *Señor* (Mr).
S.R.A. (astr.). Sun's right ascension.
S.R. & O. (parly.). Statutory Rules and Orders.
S.R.D. (soc.). Society for the Relief of Distress (London).
S.R.I. (gen.). *Sacrum Romanorum Imperium* (the Holy Roman Empire).
S.R.S. tit.). *Societatis Regiæ Socius* (Fellow of the Royal Society).
S.S. (army). Student at Staff College.
S.S. (beer). Single stout.
S.S. (bib.). *Sacra Scriptura* (Holy Scriptures).
S.S. (col.). Straits Settlements.
S.S. (com.). Short sleeves.
S.S. (gen.). Sunday (or Sabbath) School.
SS. (leg.). *Scilicit* (To wit ; Namely).
SS. (leg.). Summons.
ss. (lit.). *Sequentia* (What follows).
Ss. (med.). *Semis* (Half).
S.S. (mil.). Staff Sergeant.
s.s. (mus.). *Senza sordini* (Without mutes).
SS. (naut.). Steamship.
S.S. (nav.). Staff Surgeon.
Ss. (pharm.). *Semis* (A half).
S.S. (phil.). South Saxon.
S.S. (or **S/S**) (postal). South Side (Glasgow).
S.S. (tit.). Saint Simplicius ; — *Sanctissimus* (Most holy) ; — *Sa Sainteté* (His Holiness) ; — *Sa Seigneurie* (His Lordship) ;— Secretary of State.
S.S. (sport.). Saturday Special Telegram (Racing Judge).
SS.AA.I.I. (tit.). *Ses Altesses Imperiales* (Their Imperial Highnesses).
SS.AA.RR. (tit.). *Ses Altesses Royales* (Their Royal Highnesses).
S.S.C. (cler.). Special Service Clergyman.
S.S.C. (soc.). *Societatis Sancti Crucis* (Society of the Holy Cross).
S.S.C. (tit.). Solicitor before the Supreme Courts (Scotland).
S.S. Coll. (univ.). Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge.
S.S. Collar (order). Collar worn by Lord Chief Justice of England, consisting of a series of links shaped like the letter S. Dedicated to SS. Simplicius and Faustinus (Roman martyrs). (See Wharton's Law Lexicon, s.v.)
S.S.D. (tit.). *Sanctissimus Dominus* (Most Holy Lord—*i.e.* the Pope).
S.S.E. (gen.). South-south-east.
S'sea. (geog.). Southsea ; — Swansea.
s.sh. (bks.). Single sheet.
S.S.J.D. (cl. list). Sisterhood of St John the Divine.
S.S.J.E. (Cowley Fathers). Society of St John the Evangelist.

S.S.M. (mil.). Staff Sergeant-Major.
S.S.M. (soc.). Society of the Sacred Mission (Kelham Hall, Newark).
S.S.M. (tit.). Staff (or Squadron) Sergeant-Major.
S.S.M.I.F. & G. (mil.). Squadron Sergeant-Major Instructor in Fencing and Gymnastics.
S. Sord. (mus.). *Senza sordini* (Without mutes or soft pedal).
S.S.O.T. (leg.). Special Session of Oyer and Terminer.
S.S.P. (leg.). Special Session of Peace.
S.S.P.P. (rel.). *Sancti Patres* (Holy Fathers).
SS (or **ss.**) (pharm.). *Semisses* (Half (a pound)).
S.S.S. (freem.). Trois fois Salut.
S.S.S. (prescr.). *Stratum super stratum* (Layer on layer).
S.S.S.C. (paper). Soft-sized super-calendered.
S.S.U. (soc.). Sunday School Union.
S.S.W. (gen.). South-south-west.
st. (bks.). Stitched (or sewn).
st. (cricket). Stumped.
St. (fire). Steamer.
St(s.) (geog.). Strait(s).
St. (gen.). State ; — Story ; — Studies, -y.
St. (gen.). Street.
St. (wt.). Stone.
St. (leg.). Statute(s).
St. (map). Station.
S.T. (mus.). *Senza tempo* (Without definite time, marked).
St. (pharm.). *Statim* (At once).
S.T. (photog.). Self-toning (paper).
St. (poetry). Stanza ; — Strophe.
St. (prescr.). *Stet, stent* (Let it (or them) stand.
St. (tit.). Saint.
st. (typ.). *Stet* (Let it stand) ; — *Stent* (Let them stand).
S.t. (wt.). Short ton (2000 lb.).
st. (wt.). Stone (8 lb. butcher meat or 14 lb. horseman's or wool weight).
Sta. (ch.). Stations of the Cross.
St. A. (rel.). St. Asaph (Diocese).
Stacc. (mus.). *Staccato* (Detached, distinct).
Staffs. (geog.). Staffordshire.
St. Aid. (coll.). St. Aidan's College, Birkenhead.
St. Alb. (rel.). St. Albans.
St. Alb. Hall (coll.). St. Alban Hall.
St. Andr. (univ.). St. Andrew's College, Edinburgh.
St. Andr. Wat. Miss. (cl. list). St Andrew's Waterside Mission.
Stas. (eccl.). Stations (of the Cross) ; — (Railway) Stations.
Stat. (gen.). Statistical ; — Statistics.
Stat.(leg .). Statute.
Stat. (gen.). *Statim* (Immediately) ; — Statuary ; — Statue.
Stat. (leg.). Statutory ; — Statute.
Stat. (pharm.). *Statim* (At once, immediately).
Statt. (leg., com.). Statement.
Staty. (leg.). Statutory.
St. August. (stk. exch.). St. Augustine (Mines).
S.T.B. (tit.). *Sacræ Theologiæ Baccalaureus* (Bachelor of Theology (America)).
St. Bart's. H. (med.). Pharmacopœia, St. Bartholomew's Hospital.
St. Cath. (coll.). St. Catherine's College.
St. D. (diocese). St. David's.
Std. (gen.). Standard.
St. Diap. (organ). Stopped diapason.
Stdy. (gen.). Saturday.
Ste. (rel.). *Sainte* (Saint) (Fr. fem.).
Ste. (tit.). *Sainte* (Female saint).
St. Edm. Hall (coll.). St. Edmund Hall Oxford.
S.T.E.L. (elec.). Society of Telegraph Engineers, London.
Step. (name). Stephen.
ster. (com.). Sterling.
ster(eo.) (typ.). Stereotype, -ing, -er.
stereo. (print.). Stereotype.
St. Ex. (gen.). Stock Exchange (London).
stg. (com.). Sterling.

St. G.H. (med.). Pharmacopœia, St. George's Hospital.
St. Hel. (geog.). Saint Helena.
S. Th. H. (med.). Pharmacopœia, St. Thomas's Hospital.
Stim. (med.). Stimulating; Giving strength.
stip. (gen.). Stipend, -iary.
St. J. Del Rey (stk. exch.). St. John Del Rey Mines.
St. J. H. (med.). Pharmacopœia, St. John's Hospital for Skin Diseases.
St. John E. ant. Pt. Lat. (eccl.). St. John the Evangelist before the Latin Gate (Rome).
Stk. (stk. exch.). Stock(s).
Stk. Bk. (com.). Stock Book.
St. K. I. (geog.). St. Kitts (or St. Christopher) Island.
Stks. (racing), Stakes.
stl. (shippg. Lloyd's). Steel.
S.T.L. (tit.). *Sacræ Theologiæ Lector* (Reader in Sacred Theology).
St. l. (geom.). Straight line.
S.T.M. (tit.). *Sacræ Theologiæ Magister* (Master of Sacred Theology).
St.-Maj. (mil.). Sergeant-Major.
St. Mich. A.A. (ch.). St. Michael and All Angels.
Stmr. (shippg.). Steamer.
Stn. (rail.). Station.
Stockh. (imprint). *Stockholmia* (Stockholm).
Stom. (med.). Stomachic (to strengthen the stomach).
Stor. (ch. patr.). Representatives of Mr Storket.
Stouts (stk. exch.). Stock of Arthur Guinness, Sons & Company.
Stp. (gen.). Stamp.
S.T.P. (tit.). *Sacræ Theologiæ Professor* (Professor of Sacred Theology) (equivalent to D.D.); — Sanctæ Theologiæ Professor.
Stp. (or **Stpd.**) (leg.). Stamp, -ed.
stpd. (bks. and bdg.). Stamped.
stpd. (leg.). Stamped.
Stps. (gen.). Stamps.
St. Pet. Coll. (coll.). St. Peter's College.
Stpg. (leg.). Stamping.
Str. (geog.). Strait.
Str. (rowing). Stroke.
Str. (shippg.). Steamer.
Str. Setts. (geog.). Straits Settlements.
Strasb. (imprint). Strasbourg.
Strengthd. (leg.). Strengthened.
string. (mus.). *Stringendo* (Hastening the time).
Strino. (mus.). *Stringendo* (Pressing onwards).
Str. M. (period.). Strand Magazine.
Strych. (med.). *Strychnina* (Strychnine).
S.T.S. (tit.). Scottish Text Society.
Sts. (geog.). Straits.
Sts. (topog.). Streets.
S.T.T.L. (gen.). *Sit tibi terra levis* (May the earth be light on thee).
Stu. (hist.). Stuart.
Stud. (educ.). Student.
Stwd. (leg.). Steward.
Styp. (med.). Styptic (stopping bleeding).
S.U. (elec.). Siemens' Unit.
SU. (gen.). Sunday.
sub. (gen.). Subject; — Substitute; — Suburb, -an.
Sub. (gen.). Subaltern; — Subscription.
Subfin. coct. (prescr.). *Sub finem coctionis* (When the boiling is nearly finished).
subj. (gram.). Subject; — Subjective, -ly; — Subjunctive.
Sub. L. (mag.). Suburban Life (N.Y.).
Sub.-Lib. (lib.). Sub-librarian.
Submon. (leg.). Submission.
Subscd. (leg.). Subscribed.
Subscr. (leg.). Subscription.
Subscron. (leg.). Subscription.
subsec. (leg.). Subsection.
Subseq. (leg.). Subsequent, -ly.
Subsid. (gen.). Subsidiary.
Subsly. (leg). Subsequently.
Subst. (gen.). Substance(s).
Subst. (gen.). Substitute.
Subst. (gram.). Substantive.
Substd. (leg.). Substituted.
Substl. (leg.). Substantial.
Succ. (eccl.). Succentor.

succ. (gen.). Successor.
Succ. (pharm.). *Succinum* (Amber).
Succn. (leg.). Succession.
Succr. (leg.). Successors.
Sud. (med.). Sudorific (causing sweat).
Suet. (lit.). Suetonius (Roman historian).
Suez. (stk. exch.). Suez Canal Shares.
suf(f.) (gram.). Suffix.
Sufn. (eccl.). Suffragan (assistant).
suff. (gen.). *Sufficit* (Suffices).
Suff. (geog.). Suffolk.
Sufft. (leg.). Sufficient.
Suffty. (leg.). Sufficiently
Sugg. (gen.). Suggestion(s).
Sult. (tit.). Sultan, -a.
Sum. (prescr.). *Sume, sumat, sumatur, sumantur, sumendus* (Take, let him take, let be taken, to be taken).
Sum. (season). Summer.
Summ. (pharm.). *Summitatis* (The summits or tops).
Sums. (leg.). Summons.
Sumns. (leg.). Summons.
Sum tal. (prescr.). *Sum talem* (Let the patient take one like this).
Sunds. (com.). Sundries.
S.U.O. (mil.). Senior Under-Officer (Royal Military Academy).
Sun(d.) (MS.). Sunday.
Sund. M. (mag.). Sunday Magazine (London).
Sup. (bldg. contr.). Supply.
Sup. (gen.). Superfine ; — Superior ; — Supplement ; — *Supra* (Above) ; — Supreme.
Sup. (gram.). Superlative ; — Supine.
Sup. Ct. (leg.). Superior Court ; — Supreme Court.
sup. ex. (bind.). Super extra.
Super. (offl.). Superintendent ; — Superfine.
Super. (tit.). Supernumerary ; — Superior.
Superfl. (leg.). Superficial.
superl. (gram.). Superlative.
Sup. G.R.A. (freem.). Supreme Grand Royal Arch.
supp. (bks.). Supplement.
Suppr. ((gen.). Suppressing ; — Suppression.
supr. (tit.). Superintendent.
Sup. reg. (leg.). Superintendent Registrar.
Sur. (stps.). Surcharged.
Surg. (gen.). Surgery ; — Surgical.
Surg. (tit.). Surgeon.
Surg.-gen. (tit.). Surgeon-general.
Surg.-Maj. (mil.). Surgeon-Major.
Surr. (eccl.). Surrogate.
Surrd. (leg.). Surrendered.
Surrr. (leg.). Surrender.
Surv. (gen.). Surveying ; — Surviving.
surv. (tit.). Surveyor.
Surv.-gen. (tit.). Surveyor-general.
Survor. (leg.). Survivor.
Sus(ie) (or **Sue**) (name) Susan ; — Susannah.
Susp. (lit.). Suspected (passage or line of a work).
Susp (l.) (lit.). *Suspecta lectio* (A doubtful reading).
Sus. per coll. (leg.). *Suspensa* (or *Suspendatur per collum* (Hanging) (or Hanged) by the neck).
Sustd. (leg.). Sustained.
Sustn. (eccl.). Sustentation.
Sustn. (leg.). Sustain.
Su. Tr. (rail.). Sunday train (or trains).
S.V. (fire). Supervision valve.
S.V. *Siste, viator* (Stop, traveller !).
s.v. (lit.). *Sub voce* (or *verba*) Under a specified word or heading).
s.v. (mus.). *Sotto voce* (Under the breath ; In a low tone).
S.V. (prescr.). *Spiritus vinosus* (Ardent spirit (of any strength)).
S.V. (soc.). Sons of Veterans.
S.V. (tit.). *Sancta Virgo* (Holy Virgin) ; — *Sanctitas vestra* (Your Holiness).
Svert. (leg.). Subvert.
S.V.G. (pharm.). *Spiritus vini gallici* (Brandy).
S.V.L. (soc.). Suffragists' Vigilance League.
s.v.p. (gen.). *S'il vous plaît* (If you please).
S.V.T. (R.C.). St Vincent of Paul.
Svr. (bldg. contr.). Surveyor.

S.V.R. (pens). "Suaviter" nibs (Macniven & Cameron).
S.V.R. (pharm.). *Spiritus vini rectificatus* (Rectified spirit of wine (alcohol).
S.V.T. (pharm.). *Spiritus vini tenuior* (Proof spirit).
s.v.v. (gen.). *Sit venia verba* (Forgive the expression).
S.W. (com.). Shippers' weights.
S.W. (forester). Senior Woodward.
S.W. (freem.). Senior Warden.
S.W. (gen.). South-western.
S.W. (gen.). South-western postal district (London).
S.W. (geog.). South Wales.
Sw. (geog.). Sweden.
Sw. (gen.). Swedish, -en.
sw. (map). Swamp.
Sw. (mus.). Swell organ.
Sw. (sh. rig.). Snow.
S.W. (stk. exch.). London and South-Western Ordinaries.
S.W.A. (soc.). Shorthand Writers' Association.
Swan (stk. exch.). United Swan Light.
Swansea (stk. exch.). Swansea Corporation Scrip.
S'Wark. (topog.). Southwark.
S.W. Bord. (mil.). South Wales Borderers (Regiment).
S.W.B. (motor). Short wheel base.
swd. (gen.). Sewed (of pamphlets).
Swed. (geog.). Sweden.
Swed. (MS.). Swedish.
S.W.G. (elec.). Standard wire gauge.
S.W.G. (metal trade). Standard wire gauge.
S.W.H.A. (sport.). South Wales Hockey Association.
S.W.H.A. (sport). Scottish (Women's) Hockey Association.
S.W.I.D. (shippg.). South-West India Docks.
Swit. (geog.). Switzerland.
Swith. (eccl.). St Swithin (or Swithun).
Switz. (geog.). Switzerland.
Swn. (leg.). Sworn.
S.W.Q.A. (sport). South Wales Quoiting Association.
S.W.R. (rail.). South-Western Railway.
S.Y. (shippg.). Steam yacht.
Syd. (geog.). Sydney.
Syll. (gen.). Syllabus; — Syllable.
sym. (gen.). Symbol.
Sym. (mus.). Symphony.
syn. (gen.). Synonym, -ous.
Syn. (univ.). Syndicate.
Synon. (leg.). Synonym, -ous.
synop. (gen.). Synopsis.
Syr. (gen.). Syrian; — Syria; — Syriac.
Syr. (med.). Syrupus.
syr. (pharm.). Syrup.
S.Y.R. (rail.). South Yorkshire Railway.
syst. (gen.). System.

T. (army list). Trafalgar.
T. (bib.). Testament.
T. (gen.). Telegraph; — Temperature; — Tuesday.
T. (geog.). Territory.
T. (leg.). Treasurer; — Term; — Translated (eccl. saints).
T. (map). Torre (Sp.), Tour (Fr.) (Tower).
T. (mus.). *Tace* (Silence); — *Trillo* (A shake); — *Tutti* (All together); — *Tenero* (Tender).
T. (num.). 160.
T. (mines). Transvaal.
T. (nav.). Torpedo.
T. (P.O.). Telephone Trunk Call.
T. (sch.). Training (Home).
t. (bibl.). *Tome, tomus* (Volume).
t. (com.). Tare.
t. (eccl.). Translated.
t. (gen.). Township.
t. (gram.). Transitive.
t. (metric). Ton.
t. (MS.). That.
t. (mus.). *Tempo* (Time); — *Tenore* (Tenor); — Treble.
t. (naut.). Thunder.
t. (sport). Taken (of betting).
t. (meas.). Tun(s).
t. (wt.). Ton(s).
t. (chron.). *Tempore* (In the time of).
t. (math.). *Tensor* (Time).
Ta. (chem.). Tantalum.
T.A. (gen.). Telegraphic address.

T.a. (gen.). *Testantibus actis* (As the acts show).
Ta. (shippg.). *Tartana* (Rigging).
T.A.B. (soc.). Total Abstinence Brotherhood.
Tabel. (prescr.). *Tabella* (A lozenge; — *Tabellæ* (B.P. Tablets).
Tac. (lit.). Tacitus (Roman historian).
T.A.K.C. (tit.). Theological Associate, King's College (London).
tal. qual. (gen.). *Talis qualis* (Just as they come); average quantity.
Tam. (lang.). Tamil.
Tan(g.) (math.). Tangent(s).
Tants. fr. (jewl.). Tantalus frame.
T.A.P.S. (soc.). Thames Angling Preservation Society.
Tarap. Wtr. (stk. exch.). Tarapaca Water.
tart. (pharm.). Tartaric.
Tart. (pharm.). *Tartarum* (Tartar).
T.A.S. (soc.). Travellers' Aid Society.
Tasm. (geog.). Tasmania.
Tauch. (bks). Tauchnitz (editions).
Tav. (gen.). Tavern.
T.-à-v. *Tout-à-vous* (Wholly Yours).
Taxn. (sh. hd.). Taxation.
T.B. (nav.). Torpedo boat.
Tb. (chem.). Terbium (W.).
T.B.C. (sport.). Temple Bicycle Club.
T.B.D. (nav.). Torpedo boat destroyer.
T.C. (mun.). Town Clerk.
T.C. (mun.). Town Council.
T.C. (mag.). Twentieth Century.
T.C. (mun.). Town Councillor.
T.C. (sany.). Trapped and cut.
T.C. (teleg.). *Telégramme collationné* (Telegram to be repeated; Repetition paid).
T.C. (water). Turn-cock.
T.C. (mus.). *Tre corde* (Three strings (no pedal)).
T.C. (soc). Tricycle Club.
t.c. (com.). Till countermanded.
t.c. (mus.). *Tre corde* (Three strings (use loud pedal)).
tc. (com.). Tierce (A cask).
T.C.A. (leg.). Tithe Commutation Act.
T.C.C. (univ.). Trinity College, Cambridge.
T.C.D. (univ.). Trinity College, Dublin.
T'ce. (leg.). Terrace.
T.C.F. (freem.). Très cher Frère.
T.C.F. (soc.). "Touring Club de France."
T.C.G. (univ.). Trinity College, Glenalmond.
T.C.L. (mus.). Trinity College of Music, London.
T.C.M. (mus.). Trinity College of Music.
Tcs. (com.). Tierces (Casks).
T.C.T. (univ.). Trinity College, Toronto.
T.D. (comm.). Tilbury Docks.
T.D. (Lloyd's). Telegraph Department.
T.D. (pharm.). *Ter in die* (Three times a day).
Td. (wool wt.). Tod (2 stones or 28 lb.).
T. & Dft. (comm.). Tare and Draft.
T.D.S. (pharm.). *Ter die sumendum* (To be taken thrice a day).
T.E. (tit.). Teller of the Exchequer.
T.E. (cler.). Theological Examination.
T.E. (tit.). Topographical Engineer(s) (U.S.).
Te. (chem.). Tellurium.
Teach. Art. Cert. R.D.S. (educ.). Teacher-Artist Certificate (Royal Drawing Society).
Teau. (Fr. comm.). *Tonneau* (Cask).
'Tec. (police). Detective.
tech. (gen.). Technical, -ly.
technol. (gen.). Technology, -ical, -ly.
Technol. R. (period.). Technology Review (Boston).
Tech. W. (mag.). Technical World (Chicago).
Ted (or **Teddy**) (name). Edward.
Teenie (name). Christina.
t.e.g. (bbdg.). Top edges gilt.

Tel. (elec.). Telegraph ; — Telephone.
Tel. Constn. (stk. exch.). Telegraph Construction Ordinaries.
Tele(g.) (gen.). Telegraph, -y ; — Telegram.
Telephn. Const. (stk. exch.). Telephone Construction.
Telm. (gen.). Telegram.
Tem. (mus.). *Tempo* (Time).
Tem. (nav.). Officers for Temporary Service.
Tem. 1o. (mus.). *Tempo primo* (Resume original time).
temp. (gen.). Temperature ; — Temporal ; — Temporary ; — Temperance.
temp. (chron.). *Tempore* (In the time of).
temp. (mus.). *Tempo* (Time).
Temp. dext. (prescr.). *Tempori dextro* (To the right temple).
Temp. Ho. (freem.). Temperance Hotel.
Temp. prim. (mus.). *Tempo primo* (First (or original) time).
Tempy. (sh. hd.). Temporary.
Ten(n.) (geog.). Tennessee (U.S.).
Ten. (mus.). Tenor ; — *Tenuto* (Held or sustained).
Tena (name). Christina.
Tency. (leg.). Tenancy.
Tenemt. (leg.). Tenement.
Tent. (leg.). Tenant ; — Tenement.
Tepid. (pharm.). *Tepidus, -a, -um* (Lukewarm).
Ter. (gen.). Terrace.
Ter. (geog.). Territory.
Ter. (lit.). Terence (Roman poet).
Terat. (gen.). Teratology.
Terebinth. (pharm.). *Terebinthinæ Oleum* (Oil of turpentine).
term. (gen.). Termination ; — Terminology.
Terminon. (leg.). Termination.
Terr. (gen.). Terrace.
Terr. (geog.). Territory.
"**Terriers**" (mil.). Territorials.
Tert. (lit.). Tertullian (Roman Christian writer).
Test. (bib.). Testament.
Test. (leg.). Testamentary.
Test. (eccl. leg.). Testimonium.
Testor. (leg.). Testator.
Testrix. (leg.). Testatrix.
Testt. (leg.). Testament.
Testy. (leg.). Testamentary.
Teut. (gen.). Teuton, -ic.
Teut. (lang.). Teuton, -ic.
Tex. (gen.). Texan.
Tex. (geog.). Texas (U.S.).
T. Ex. (P.O. Guide) Telephone. Exchange.
Tex. His. Q. (mag.). Texas State Historical Association Quarterly.
Tex. Hist. Assos. Q. (period.). Texas State Historical Association Quarterly.
Text. rec. (bib.). *Textus receptus* (The received text).
Te. (**tem.** or **temp.**) **Z.** (geog.). Temperate Zone.
T.F. (gen.). *Travail forcé* (pl. *Travaux forcés*) (Penal servitude).
T.F. (stp. sur. teleg.). Telegraph form).
t.f. (gen.). Till forbidden.
Tfer. (leg.). Transfer.
T.G. (gen.). Teachers' Guild.
T.G. (med. lit.). Therapeutic Gazette (Philadelphia).
t.g. (zool.). Type genus.
T.G.A.O.T.U. (freem.). The Great Architect of the Universe.
T.G.B. (nav.). Torpedo gunboat.
Tgm. (com.). Telegram.
T.H. (loc. govt.). Town Hall.
T.H. (med. lit.). Pharmacopœia Hospital, Diseases of the Throat (Golden Square).
Th. (chem.). Thorinum, or Thorium).
Th. (gen.). Thomas ; — Thursday ; — Theology ; — Theophilus ; — Theodore.
Th. (gen.). Theatre.
Th. A. (cler.). Theological Associate.
thabts. (leg.). Thereabouts.
Thars. (stk. exch.). Tharsis Ordinary (Mines).
that's (gen.). That is.
Thdy. (leg.). Thereby.
theat. (gen.). Theatrical ; — Theatre.

Theo. (gen.). Theodore ; — Theodosius.
Theo(l.) (gen.). Theologian ; — Theological ; — Theology.
Theoph. (gen.). Theophilus.
Theor. (math.). Theorem.
Theos. (gen.). Theosophical ; — Theosophist ; — Theosophy.
Theos. R. (period.). Theosophical Review.
Therap. (gen.). Therapeutic(s).
There's (gen.). There is.
Therm. (gen.). Thermometer.
Thess. (bib.). Thessalonians (New Testament).
They'll (gen.). They will.
they're (gen.). They are.
they've (gen.). They have.
Thfm. (leg.). Therefrom.
Thfor. (leg.). Therefor.
Thfrom. (leg.). Therefrom.
Th. Gaz. (med.). Therapeutic Gazette (Philadelphia).
Th. I. (geog.). The Isles.
Th. Ill. (freem.). Thrice Illustrious.
thk. (bks., paper). Thick.
Tho. (chem.). Oxide of thorium.
Tho. (gen.). Thomas.
tho' (gen.). Though.
Thof. (leg.). Thereof.
Thon. (leg.). Thereon.
thoro' (gen.). Thorough.
Thos. (name). Thomas.
thou'lt (gen.). Thou wilt.
thou'rt (gen.). Thou art.
Th. R. (m.h.). Theatre Royal.
T.H.R. (tit.). Their Royal Highnesses.
Thr. (MS.). Their ; — There.
Thrabts. (leg.). Thereabouts.
Thrar. (leg.). Thereafter.
Thrat. (leg.). Thereat.
Three P's. (cy. club). The Poly-Putney-Paddington Triple Alliance.
Thrin. (leg.). Therein.
Thrinar. (leg.). Thereinafter.
Thrinbefe. (leg.). Thereinbefore.
Thro' (MS.). Through.
Thron. (leg.). Thereon.
Throut. (leg.). Thereout.
Thrupon. (leg.). Thereupon.
T.H.S. (sany.). Tenement house smell.
Thto. (leg.). Thereto.
Thuc. (lit.). Thucydides (Greek historian).
Thurs. (gen.). Thursday.
Thw. (leg.). Therewith.
Thwith. (leg.). Therewith.
T.H.W.M. (naut.). Trinity high-water mark.
Ti. (chem.). Titanium.
T. & I. (photog.). Time and Instantaneous (Shutter).
Tib. (lit.). Tibullus (Roman poet).
Ti. Cl. (chem.). Bichloride (or Sesquichloride) of titanium.
T.I.D. (pharm.). *Ter in die* (Three times a day).
Tier. (gen.). Tierce.
T.I.H. (tit.). Their Imperial Highnesses.
Tilbry. (stk. exch.). London and Tilbury Shares (Rails.).
Tim. (bib.). Timothy (New Testament.
Timb. (mus.). *Timbale* (Fr.), *Timballo* (It.) (A kettledrum).
Timp. (mus.). *Timpani* (Drums).
Tinct. (pharm.). *Tinctura* (Tincture).
Tinn. (geog.). Tinnevelli and Madura.
Tint. (stk. exch.). Rio Tinto Ordinary (Mines).
Tintos (stk. exch.). Shares of the Rio Tinto Copper Company Limited.
Ti. O. (chem.). Protoxide (or Sesquioxide) of titanium and peroxide (titanic acid).
Tip. (geog.). County of Tipperary (Ireland).
'tis (gen.). It is.
Tit. (bib.). Titus (New Testament.
tit. (gen.). Title.
" Tiv." (m. h.). The Tivoli Music Hall.
tk. (bks., etc.). Thick.
Tkg. (sh. rig.). Tongkang.
Tks. (stk. exch.). Turkish, 1854-71. (Loans.)
Tks. 71 (stk. exch.). Turkish Tribute five per cent.
Tks. Defnce. (stk. exch.). Turkish Defence, 1871

Tks. Priority (stk. exch.). Turkish Shares, Priority.
Tl. (chem.). Thallium.
T.L.O. (mar. insur.). Total loss only.
T.M. (for. teleg.) *Télégramme multiple* (Telegram with multiple addresses).
T.M. (mag.). Temple Magazine.
T.M. (tit.). Their Majesties.
T.M.A. (soc.) Theatrical Managers' Association.
T. & M. (motor). Trier and Martin Limited (Carburetter).
T.M.I. (mil.). Thornicroft's Mounted Infantry.
T.M.O. (post.). Telegraph Money Order.
T.N. (post.). Telephone number.
Tn. (wt.). Ton ; — Town.
Tnk. (stk. exch.). Grand Trunk Consolidated.
Tnk., 1, 2, 3 (stk. exch.). Grand Trunk 1st–3rd Preference Shares.
Tnk. Guar. (stk. exch.). Grand Trunk four per cent. Guaranteed.
T.O. (gen.). Telegraph Office ; — Turn over.
T.O. (polit. leg.). Treasury Order.
T.O. (pharm.). *Tinctura opii* (Tincture of opium).
T/o (tea). Turned out for examination.
t. & o. (turf). Taken and offered.
Tob. (bib.). Tobit (Apocrypha).
Toby. (name). Tobias.
T.O.C. (prescr.). *Tinctura opii camphorata* (Paregoric elixir).
Tocop. (stk. exch.). Tocopilla (Mines).
togr. (MS.). Together.
To. Ha. (freem.). Town Hall.
Tol. (or **tol-lol.**) (slang). Tolerable ; pretty well.
tom. (lit.). *Tome(s)* (Volume(s)) ; — Tomus.
Tomr. (leg.). To-morrow.
Ton. (med.). Tonic (permanently strengthening).
tonn. (shippg.). Tonnage.
T.O.P. (gen.). Turn over, please.
topog. (gen.). Topographical ; — Topography.
Tons. Reg. (shippg.). Registered tonnage.
Tor. (geog.). Toronto.
Tor. Z. (geog.). Torrid Zone.
Torp. sch. (nav.). Torpedo schooner.
Tow. (gen.). Towards.
toxicol. (med.). Toxicology, -ical.
Toxt. (topog.). Toxteth.
T.P. (gen.). *Travaux forcés à perpetuite* (Penal servitude for life).
T.P. (nav.). Travers Pensions (late Naval Knights of Windsor).
t.p. (mus.). *Tempo primo* (The original time).
T.-P. (photog.). Thornton-Pickard (Camera).
tp. (geog.). Township.
Tpl. (sh. rig.). Topsail.
T'por. (nav). Torpedo boat.
Tpr. (mil.). Trooper.
T.p.w. (bks.). Title-page wanting.
T.Q. (or **t/q**) (grain trade). *Tale quale.*
T.R. (shippg.). Tons registered.
T.R. (teleg.). *Télégraphé restant* (Telegram to be called for at a telegraph office).
T.R. (theat.). Theatre Royal.
Tr. (chem.). Terbium.
Tr. (comm.). Tare ; — Trade.
tr. (crochet). Treble.
Tr. (gen.). Transfer ; — Tramway ; — Treaty.
Tr. (geog.). Tributary (stream or river).
Tr. (leg.). Trial ; — Trustee.
Tr. (lit.). Transaction(s) ; — Translation ; — Translator ; — Treatise.
Tr. (m. h.). Troupe.
Tr. (mus.). *Trillo* (A shake).
Tr. (pharm.). *Tinctura* (Tincture).
Tr. (sch.). Training.
Tr. (stk. exch.). Tramway.
Tr. (tit.). Treasurer ; — Trustee.
Tr. (typ.). Transpose.
Tra. (pharm.). *Tinctura* (Tincture).
Traff. (stk. exch.). Traffic.
trag. (gen.). Tragedy ; — Tragic.
Train. (eccl.). Training (College).
Traj. ad Rhen. (imprint). *Trajectum ad Rhenum* (Utrecht).

Tram. (gen.). Tramway.
Trans. (arch.). Transition (period); — Transactions.
Trans. (gen.). Transactions; — Transfer; — Transferred; — Translated; — Translation; — Translator; — Transportation.
Trans. (gram.). Transitive.
Transf. (gen.). Transferred, -able, -ance.
Transfd. (leg.). Transferred.
Transcron. (leg.). Transcription.
transl. (bks., etc.). Translated.
Transl. (cler.). Translated.
Tranq. (mus.). *Tranquillo* (Tranquilly; quietly; peacefully).
Transmon. (leg.). Transmission.
Transv. (geog.). Transvaal.
Transv. (stk. exch.). Transvaal Ordinary (Mines).
Transylv. (stk. exch.). Transylvania Ordinary (Mines).
trav. (gen.). Traveller; — Travels.
Trav. (geog.). Travancore.
Trc(s.) (meas.). Tierces (Casks).
T.R.C. (gen.). Teacher's Registration Council.
T.R.C. (leg.). Tithe rent charge.
T.R.C. (soc.). Thames Rowing Club.
Tr. Coll. (eccl.). Training College.
trd. (cler.). Transferred.
Trds. (gen.). Towards.
Treas. (tit.). Treasurer.
treas. (gen.). Treasury.
Treb. (mus.). Treble.
Tree. (leg.). Trustee.
Trem. (mus.). *Tremando, tremolando, tremolo* (Quivering; trembling).
T.R.H. (tit.). Their Royal Highnesses.
trig(on.) (gen.). Trigonometrical; — Trigonometry.
"**Trike**" (cycling). Tricycle.
Trin. (rel.). Trinity (University).
Trin. Coll. Cam. (univ.). Trinity College, Cambridge.
Trin. H. (univ.). Trinity Hall, Cambridge.
Trin. Sittgs. (leg.). Trinity Sittings.
Trinid. (geog.). Trinidad.
Trip. (gen.). Triplicate.
Trip. (univ.). Tripos (Cambridge).
Trisyll. (gram.). Trisyllable.
Trit. (pharm.). *Tritura* (Triturate); — *Trituratio* (A fine powder).
Trl. (leg.). Trial.
Trl. (mus.). *Trillo* (A trill).
T.R.L. (polit.). Tariff Reform League.
Trng. estab. (nav.). Training establishment.
trng. (sch.). Training.
"**Troc**" (m. h.). "The Trocadero" Restaurant.
Troc. (pharm.). *Trochisci* (Troches or lozenges.)
Troch. (poetry). Troches. See **H.A.M.**
trom. (mus.). Trombone.
Tromb. (mus.). *Tromba* (Trumpet); — Trombone.
Tromp. (mus.). *Trompette* (Trumpet).
Trop. (gen.). Tropic, -al.
Trs. (leg.). Trustees.
Trs. (mus.). Transpose.
trs. (typ.). Transpose.
Tr. S. Bibl. (lit.). Transactions of the Society of Biblical Archæology.
Trude (name). Gertrude.
Trunks (stk. exch.). Ordinary Stock of the Grand Trunk Railway of Canada.
Truron. (tit.). *Truronensis* (Of Truro—Signature of the Bishop of Truro).
try. (corresp.). Truly.
T.S. (mil. and nav.). Transport ships.
T.S. (mus.). *Tasto solo* (One key alone).
T.S. (nav.). Transport Service.
TS. (nav.). Transport Service.
T.S. (shippg.). Tide Surveyor.
T.S. (paper). Tub-sized.
t.s. (mus.). *Tutto solo* (All alone).
T.S.C. (educ.). Tonic Sol-fa College.
T. & S.E.R. (rail.). Tilbury and Southend Railway.
T.S.H. (tit.). Their Serene Highnesses.
T.S.O. (gen.). Town Sub-Office.

T.S.P.C. (athl.). Training School of Physical Culture.
T.S.S. (ship.). Twin screw steamer.
T.S.V.P. (gen.). *Tournez, s'il vous plaît* (Please turn over).
T.T. (teleg.). Telegraphic transfers.
T.T. (univ., etc.). Trinity Term.
T.T. (motor). Tourist Trophy machine.
Tte. (Fr. comm.). *Traite* (Draught or Bill).
T.T.L. (gen.). To take leave.
T.T. Race (motor). Auto-Cycle Tourist Trophy Race.
Tu. (hist.). Tudor.
T.U. (soc.). Trades-union(s).
Tu. (gen.). Tuesday.
Tu. (chem.). Thulium.
"Tube," The (rail.). Metropolitan Railway; — also "Tuppenny."
T.U.C. (gen.). Tradesmen's Union Congress.
Tues. (MS.). Tuesday.
Turq. (jewl.). Turquoise.
Turk. (geog.). Turkey; — Turkish.
Turks (stk. exch.). Turkish Bonds (or Loans).
Tussil. (pharm.). *Tussilago* (Coltsfoot).
T.V.R. (elec.). Temperature variation of resistance.
T.V.S.C. (sport.). Trent Valley Sailing Club.
Tw. (shippg.). Trow (rigging).
Tw. ss. (shippg.). Twin screw.
'twas. (gen.). It was.
'twere (gen.). It were.
'twill (gen.). It will.
Twin SS. (shippg.). Twin screw steamer.
'twould (gen.). It would.
Ty. (MS.). Truly.
T.Y.C.(racing). Two-year-old course.
T.Y.C. (soc.). Thames Yacht Club.
T.Y.O. (turf). Two-year-old.
Typ. (gen.). Typical.
Typ. (or **Typog.**) (print.). Typographer; — Typographic, -al; — Typography.
Tyr. (geog.). County of Tyrone (Ireland).

U. (chem.). Uranium.
U. (gen.). Uncle; —United; — Upper.
U. (math.). *Quartermon versor* (Symbol of a function).
U. (naut.). Ugly (Threatening weather).
U. (polit.). Unionist.
U. (sany.). Urinal.
u. (mus. inst.). Upper bow.
U.A. (mun.). Urban Sanitary Authority.
U/a (comm.). Underwriting account.
U.A.O.D. (freem.). United Ancient Order of Druids.
U.B. (bank.). Union Bank.
U.B. (Fenian). United Brotherhood (also written **V.C.** for secrecy).
U.B. (leg.). Upper Bench.
U.B.C. (sport). University Boating Club.
U.C. (chron.). *Urbis Condita* (From the founding of the City (Rome)).
U.C. (geog.). Upper Canada.
U.C.:(lit.). "The University Correspondent."
u.c. (mus.). *Una corda* (On (With one string (use soft pedal)).
u.c. (typ.). Upper case.
U.C. (univ.). University of Cambridge.
U.C.H. (med.). Pharmacopœia, University College Hospital.
U.C.I. (soc.). Union Cycliste Internationale.
U.C.L. (univ.). University College, London.
U.C.O. (univ.). University College, Oxford.
U.C.S.L. (educ.). University College School, London.
U.D.C. (gen.). Urban District Council.
U.E. (theat.). Upper entrance.
U.E.I.C. (gen.). United East India Company.
U.E.P.I. (inst.). University Examination Postal Institution.
U.F.C.(S.). (rel.). United Free Church (of Scotland).

U.f.p. (mil.). Unemployed full pay.
U.G.R.R. (gen.). Underground Railroad (U.S.A.), used in a figurative sense..
U.G.S. (soc.). United Girls' School Settlement (Camberwell).
U.G.S.M. (soc.). United Girls' Settlement Mission.
Uh. (geog.). Utah.
U.H. (mus. inst.). Upper half (of bow).
U.i. (gen.). *Ut infra* (As below (under)).
U.J.D. (deg.). *Utriusque Juris Doctor* (Doctor of both canon and civil laws).
U.K. (geog.). United Kingdom (of Great Britain and Ireland).
U.K.A. (soc.). United Kingdom Alliance.
U.K.A. (tit.). Ulster King of Arms.
U.K.B.A. (soc.). United Kingdom Benevolent Association.
U.K.C.H.H. (chartg.). United Kingdom or Continent (Havre to Hamburg).
U.K.H.A.D. (chartg.). United Kingdom, Havre, Antwerp or Dunkirk.
U.L. (football). United League.
U.L. (polit.). Unionist Liberal.
U.L. (educ.). University of London.
U.L.A. (soc.). United League of America.
Ult. (gen.). Ultimate ; — *Ultimo* (Last month).
Ult. (or **Ultra**) (stps. colr.). Ultramarine).
ulto. (time). *Ultimo* (Last month).
Ult. præscr. (prescr.). *Ultimo praescriptus* (The last ordered).
Ultra. (colour). Ultramarine.
Ultraj. (imprint). *Ultrajectum* (Utrecht).
U.M.C.A. (rel.). Universities' Mission to Central Africa.
U.M.F.C. (rel.). United Methodist Free Churches.
U.M.I. (motor dynamo). United Motor Industries Ltd.
Unaltd. (leg.). Unaltered.
Unansd. (leg.). Unanswered.
unappd. (typw.). Unappointed.
Unatt. (cler.). Unattached.
Unauthd. (leg.). Unauthorised.
unb. (bks.). Unbound (In sheets or paper covers).
Uncondl. (leg.). Unconditional.
Unconfd. (leg.). Unconfirmed.
unct. (bks.). Uncut (edges).
Undersd. (leg.). Undersigned.
Understg. (leg.). Understanding.
Undertg. (leg.). Undertaking.
Un. Dis. (stk. exch.). Union Discount Co. Shares.
Unfd. (stk. exch.). Egypt Unified. (For. loans.)
Ung. (pharm.). *Unguentum* (Ointment).
Union Univ. Q. (period.). Union University Quarterly (N.Y.).
Unions (stk. exch.). Shares of the Union Pacific Railroad.
Unis. (mus.). *Unisoni* (In Unison).
Unit. (rel.). Unitarian, -ism.
Univ. (gen.). Universal, -ly ; — University.
Univ. Chic. Rec. (period.). University of Chicago Record.
Univ. Cincin. Stud. (period.). University of Cincinnati Studies.
Univ. Col. Stud. (period.). University of Colorado Studies.
Univ. Corr. Coll. (univ.). University Correspondence College (Cambridge).
Univ. M. (mag.). University Magazine (Montreal).
Univ. Mo. Stud. (period.). University of Missouri Studies.
Univ. Tenn. Rec. (period.). University of Tennessee Record.
unkn. (gen.). Unknown.
Un. Mex. (stk. exch.). United Mexican Ordinary (Mines).
Unm. (gen.). Unmarried.
Unnecy. (leg.). Unnecessary.
Unobsd. (leg.). Unobserved.
Unoffl. (leg.). Unofficial.
Un. Pac. (stk. exch.). Union Pacific Shares.
Unpd. (com.). Unpaid.
Unperfd. (leg.). Unperformed.
Unref. (gen.). Unreformed.
Unsd. (spirits). Unsweetened.
Unusl. (leg.). Unusual.

Unwr. (gen.). Unwritten.
U.N.Y. (univ.). University of New York.
UO. (chem.). Oxide, Protoxide, Suboxide, Peroxide, Sesquioxide (of uranium).
U.O. (loc. govt.). Union Office, -er.
U.O. (univ.). University of Oxford.
U.O.T.A.S.P. (soc.). United Order of the Total Abstaining Sons of the Phœnix.
U.P. (gen.). Under proof (of spirits); — Upper proof.
U.P. (geog.). United Provinces (India).
U.P. (rel.). United Presbyterian.
U.P. (print.). University Press.
U.P. (slang). All *up* with one.
U.P.B. (agts.). Universal Patents Bureau.
U.P.C. (farm.). Utility Poultry Club.
U.P.C. (rel.). United Presbyterian Church.
Uphd. (leg.). Uphold.
Up. tr. (rail.). Up train.
Upwd. (leg.). Upward.
U.R. (shippg.). Lloyd's Univ. Register of Shipping.
Ur. (chem.). Uranium.
Uru. (geog.). Uruguay.
Uruy. (stk. exch.). Uruguay (Rails.), 1871.
Uruy. Scp. (stk. exch.). Uruguay Scrip. (For. loans.)
U.S. (gen.). United service.
U.S. (geog.). United States (of America).
U.s. (lit.). *Ubi supra* (Where above mentioned); — *Ut supra* (As above).
U.S. (med.). Pharmacopœia of the United States (official, 1905).
U/s (metal trade). Unassorted.
U.S.A. (gen.). Urban Sanitary Authority.
U.S.A. (geog.). United States of America.
U.S.A. (mil.). United States Army.
U.S.C. (geog.). United States of Columbia.
U.S.C. (club). United Service Club.
U.S. Cath. S. (mag.). U.S. Catholic Historical Society Records and Studies (N.Y.).
U.S.D. (med.). Dispensatory of the United States (1907).
U.S. des A.L. (stage soc.). L'Union Syndicate des Artistes Lyriques.
U. Serv. M. (mag.). United Service Magazine.
U.s.f. (gen.). *Und so ferner* (And so forth).
U.S.I. (soc.). United Service Institute.
U.S.L. (gen.). United States Legation.
u.s.l. (mil.). Unemployed supernumerary list.
Usl. (leg.). Usual.
U.S. list. (mil.). On unemployed supernumerary list.
U.S.M. (gen.). United States Mail; — United States Mint (Philad.).
U.S.M. (mil.). United States Marines.
U.S.M. (period.). United Service Magazine.
U.S.M.A. (mil.). United States Military Academy.
U.S.M.C.C. (gen.). United States Mint (Carson City).
U.S.M.S. (gen.). United States Mint (San Francisco).
U.S.N. (nav.). United States Navy.
U.S.N.A. (nav.). United States Naval Academy.
U.S.N.F. (med. lit.). National Formulary of American Pharmaceutical Association.
U.S.P. (pharm.). United States Pharmacopœia.
U.S.R. (tit.). Usher of the Scarlet Rod.
U.S.S. (naut.). United States ship; — United States steamer.
U.S.S. (polit.). United States Senate.
U.S.I. (soc.). United Service Institution.
U.S.S.C(t.) (leg.). United States Supreme Court.
U.S.S.Nav. Co. (shippg.). United Steamship Navigation Company.

usu. (gen.). Usual, -ly.
U.S.V. (vol.). United States Volunteers.
U.s.w. (gen.). *Und so weiter* (And so forth).
U.T. (geog.). Utah Territory.
Ut. (geog.). Utah (U.S.).
u.t. (estate agts.). Unexpired term.
Ut. (pharm.). *Utendum* (To be used).
U.T.C. (univ.). University Tutorial College (London).
U. Tel. (stk. exch.). United Telephone Ordinary.
ut. dict. (pharm.). *Ut dictum* (As directed).
Ut. sup. (lit.). *Ut supra* (As above).
Utahs (stk. exch.). Shares of the Utah Consolidated Mines, Ltd.
Utend. (pharm.). *Utendus, -a, -um* (To be used).
U. Ton. (med.). Uterine tonic (for preventing abortion).
U.U.C. (sport). United University Club.
U.V. de Fr. (cyc.). *Union Vélocipédique de France* (French Racing Union).
U/w (or **U.w**) (comm.). Underwriter(s).
ux. (leg.). *Uxor* (Wife).

v. (gen.). Valve (water); — *Venerabilis* (Venerable); — Verse; — Village; — Volume; — *Versiculo* (In such a way); — *Versus* (Against); — *Vide* (See); — Version.
V. (gen.). Victoria; — Volunteers; — Vice; — Vicarage.
V. (chem.). Vanadium.
V. (comm.). *Vous* (You).
V. (elec.). Volt.
V. (fire). Valve.
V. (freem.). *Vénérable* (Worshipful Master).
V. (geog.). Vale; — Valley; — Village; — Volcano.
V. (gram.). Verb; — Vocative.
V. (ichth.). Ventral.
V. (math.). Vector (Potential energy).
V. (med.). Vision.
V. (mil.). Serving with Volunteers.
V. (MS.). Very.
V. (mus.). *Verte* (Turn over); — *Violino* (Violin); — *Voce*; — *Volti, voltare* (Turn over).
V. (num.). Five; — Fifth; — *Quinque.*
V̄. (num.). Five thousand.
V. (phys.). Velocity.
V. (R.C.). Vespers.
V. (rel.). Versicle.
V. (shippg., Lloyd's). Bureau Veritas.
V. (tit.). Vicar; — Vice-; — Viscount; — Vicarage.
v. (gen.). *Voce*; — *Vocem.*
v.a. (chron.). *Vixit annos* (Lived . . . years).
v.a. (gram.). Verb, active.
V.A. (tit.). Vicar Apostolic; — Vice-admiral; — Royal Order of Victoria and Albert; — *Votre Altesse* (Your Highness).
V.A. (vol.). Volunteer Artillery.
Va. (geog.). Virginia (U.S.).
va. (mus.). *Viola* (Tenor violin).
V.A.B.F. (m. h.). Variety Artistes' Benevolent Fund.
Vac. (colloq.). Vacation; — Vacant.
V.A.E. (tit.). *Votre Altesse Électorale* (Your Electoral Highness).
V.A.F. (m. h.). Variety Artistes' Federation.
v. a & i. (gram.). Verb active and intransitive.
val. (gen.). Value; — Valley.
Vald. (leg.). Valued.
Valn. (shtd.). Valuation.
Valn. (leg.). Valuation.
Va. M. (mag.). Virginia Magazine of History and Biography.
Van. N. (mag.). Van Norden Magazine (New York).
Vand. Univ. Q. (period.). Vanderbilt University Quarterly, Tennessee.
V.A.R. (tit.). *Votre Altesse Royale* (Your Royal Highness).
var. (biol.). Variety, -ies.
var. (mus.). Variation.
var. (math.). Variant; — Various.
Var. dial. (lang.). Various dialects.

Var. ed. & tr. (lit.). Various editions and translations.
Varia. (mus.). *Variamento* (In a varied style).
Varion. (shtd.). Variation.
var. lect. (gen.). *Varia lectio* (Different reading).
Varn. (leg.). Variation.
Varna (stk. exch.). Varna Ordinary (Rails).
Varna Obs. (stk. exch.). Varna Obs. three per cent. (Rails.).
Vars. (leg.). Various.
'Varsity. (colloq.). University.
Varsov. (imprint). *Varsovia* (Warsaw).
V.A.S.I. (mil.). Volunteer Ambulance School of Instruction.
Vat. (rel.). Vatican.
v. aux. (gram.). Verb auxiliary.
V.B. (vol.). Volunteer Battalion.
vb. (gram.). Verb.
vbl. sb. (gram.). Verbal substantive.
vb. n. (gram.). Verbal noun.
v.c. (bot.). *Visum cultum* (Seen cultivated).
V.C. (Fenian). United Brotherhood. See **U.B.**.
V.C. (tit.). Vicar Choral ; — Vice-Chairman ; — Vice-Chancellor ; — Vice-Consul.
V.C. (mil.). Victoria Cross.
V.C. (mil.). Volunteer Corps.
v.c. (gen.). *Verbi causa* (For example).
vc. (mus.). Violoncello.
V.C.G. (tit.). Vice-Consul General.
V.C.M. (mus.). Victoria College of Music (London).
V.D. (vol.). Volunteer (Officers') Decoration ; — Victoria Docks.
v.d. (lit.). Various dates.
V.D. (gen.). See **D.V.**
V. def. (gram.). Verb defective.
V. dep. (gram.). Verb deponent.
V.D.H. (surg.). Valvular disease of the heart.
V.D.L. (geog.). Van Diemen's Land.
V.D.M. (eccl.). *Verbi Dei Minister* (Preacher (or Minister) of the Word of God) (U.S.).
V.D.M.I.E. (motto). *Verbum Domini manet in eternum* (The word of the Lord endureth for ever).
V.E. (tit.). *Votre Eminence* (Your Eminence).
Ve. (tit.). *Veuve* (Widow).
V.E.C.A. (soc.). Voluntary Early Closing Association.
Veg. A. (or **Veg. C.**) (sport, walking).
vel. (bks., bind.). Vellum (Smooth parchment).
Ven. (freem.). *Vénérable* (Worshipful Master).
Ven. (tit.). Venerable (Archdeacon).
Venet. (gen.). Venetian.
Venet. (imprint). *Venetiæ* (Venice).
Venez. (geog.). Venezuela.
Venez. (imprint). *Venezia* (Venice).
Ven. ex. (leg.). *Venditione exponas* (Writ of execution for sheriff to sell goods).
Ven. fa. (leg.). *Venire facias* (Writ to sheriff to summon jury).
Venz. (stk. exch.). Venezuela. (For. loans.)
ver. (gen.). Verse(s) ; — Version.
Ver. (geog.). Vermont.
Ver. (her.). *Vert* (Green).
Ver. (med.). *Vermifuge* (Destroying worms).
Ver. (or **Verm.**) (stps. colr.). Vermilion.
Ver. (wtchm.). Verge.
verb. adj. (gram.). Verbal adjective.
verb. et lit. (leg.). *Verbatim et literatim* (Word for word ; An exact copy).
verb. sap. (gen.). *Verbum satis sapienti* (A word to the wise is enough).
verb. sat. (gen.). See **Verb. sap.**
Verdt. (leg.). Verdict.
Vergl. (Ger.). *Vergleische* (Compare).
Vers. (gen.). Version(s).
verso. (bks.). *Reverso* (Left-hand page of open book).
Vert. (gen.). Vertebrata.
Very Rev. (tit.). Very Reverend (Dean).

ves. (gen.). Vessel.
Vesal Cliv. (imprint) *Vesalia Clivorum* (Wesel on the Rhine).
Vest. (gen.). Vestry.
Vestas (stk. exch.). Certain stock of the Railway Investment Company Limited.
Vet(er.) (tit.). Veterinary ; — Veterinary Surgeon.
Vet. Surg. (tit.). Veterinary Surgeon.
V. Exc. (tit.). *Votre Excellence* (Your Excellency).
V.F. (tit.). Vicar Forane.
V.G. (freem.). Vice Grand.
v.g. (MS.). Very good.
V.G. (tit.). Vicar-General.
V.G. (tit.). *Votre Grâce* ; — *Votre Grandeur* (Your Grace).
v.g. (lit.). *Verbi gratia* (For example ; — For the sake of the word).
V.G.O. (eccl.). Vicar-General's Office.
V.G. & V.F. (eccl.). Vicar-General and Vicar Foreign.
V.I(s.) (geog.). Vancouver Island —Virgin Islands.
v.i. (gram.). Verb intransitive.
v.i. (lit.). *Vide infra* (See below).
Vic. (gen.). Victoria.
Vic. (tit.). Vicar.
vic. (gen.). Vicarage.
Vic. Apos. (tit., R.C.). Vicar Apostolic.
Vic. ch. (jewl.). Chain.
Vice. (univ.). Vice-Chancellor ; — Vice-Chairman ; — Vice-President, etc.
Vice-Adm. (tit.). Vice-Admiral.
Vice-Pres. (tit.). Vice-President.
Vic.-Gen. (tit.). Vicar-General.
Vickers (stk. exch.). Shares of Vickers, Sons & Maxim.
Vic. Park (med.). Pharmacopœia, City of London Hospital (Chest). 1908.
Vict. (gen.). Victoria ; — Victor.
Vict. (educ.). Victoria University, Manchester.
Vict. Hist. (lit.). Victoria History of the Counties of England.
vid. (gen.). *Vide* (See).
vid. inf. (gen.). *Vide infra* (See below).
vid. supra (gen.). *Vide supra* (See above).
Vien. (imprint). Vienna ; — Vienne.
Vig. (ch. cal.). Vigil.
Vig. (mus.). *Vigoroso* (With vigour).
Vigorn. (tit.). *Vigornia* (Worcester) ; — *Vigorniensis* (Of Worcester—signature of the Bishops of Worcester).
vil. (gen.). Village.
v. imp. (gram.). Verb impersonal.
v. impers. (gram.). Impersonal verb.
Vin. (pharm.). *Vinum* (Wine).
Vin. Antim. Tart. (med.).
Vinc. (name). Vincent.
Vind. (gen.). Vindication.
Vio. (mus.). *Violino* (Violin).
Vio. (stps. colr.). Violet.
Viol. (mus.). *Violino* (Violin).
Viol. (mus.). *Viola* (The tenor violin).
Viola (stk. exch.). Viola Ordinary (Mines).
Viole. (mus.). *Violone* (The double bass).
Violo. (mus.). *Violino* (Violin).
Vir. (pharm.). (*Si perm.*) *Si vires permittant* (If the strength will bear it).
Vir. Fudd. (stk. exch.). Virginia, Funded. (For. loans.)
Virg. (lit.). Virgil ; — Virgin.
Virg. (lit.). Virgil (Roman poet).
Virgins. (stk. exch.). Bonds of the Virginia Funded Debt.
v. irr. (gram.). Verb irregular.
Vis. (cler.). Visitor.
Vis(c.) (tit.). Viscount, -ess.
Viso Tin (stk. exch.). Viso Tin Mines.
Vitr. (lit.). Vitruvius.
Viv. (geneal.). Vivens.
viv. (mus.). *Vivace* (Lively).
Vix. (geneal.). Vixit.
viz. (gen.). *Videlicet* (Namely ; to wit).
V.L. (freem.). *Vraie Lumière* (True Light).
V.L. (tit.). Vice-lieutenant.

v.l. (lit.). *Varia lectio* (A different reading).
vl. (mus.). Violin.
Vllo. (mus.). *Violoncello* (The large or bass violin).
V.M. (ch. cal.). Virgin and Martyr.
V.M. (tit.). *Votre Majesté* (Your Majesty).
V. & M. (ch. cal.). Virgin and Martyr.
V.M.H. (hort.). Victoria Medal of Honour (R. Hort. Soc.).
V.M.D. (tit.). *Veterinariæ Medicinæ Doctor* (Doctor of Veterinary Medicine).
v. (or **vol(s.)** (bks.). Volume(s).
V.n. (gen.). *Vicario nomine* (As representative).
v.n. (gram.). Verb neuter.
Vn. (or **Vni.**) (mus.). *Violino, Violini* (Violin(s)).
Vno. (mus.). *Violino* (The Violin).
V.O. (order). Victorian Order.
vo. (bks.). *Verso* (Left hand or even page of a leaf).
Vo. (mus.). *Violino* (Violin).
V.O. (spirits). Very Old (whisky).
vo. (typ.). *Verso* (Left-handed page).
voc. (gram.). Vocative.
Voc. (gen.). *Voce, vocem.*
Vocab. (gen.). Vocabulary.
Vocat. (gram.). Vocative.
vol(s.) (gen.). Volume(s).
Vol. (mil.). Volunteers.
Vol. (mus.). *Volante* (Lightly and rapidly); — Voluntary.
volc. (geog.). Volcano, -ic.
Vo. (elec.). Volt(s).
Volt. (lit.). Voltaire (French author).
Voly. (leg.). Voluntary.
Vom. (pharm.). Nux vomica strychnia.
Vom. urg. (prescr.). *Vomitione urgente* (The vomiting being troublesome).
V.O.S. (prescr.). *Vitello ovi solutus* (Dissolved in the yolk of an egg).
Voy. (Fr.). *Voyez* (See).
V.P. (tit.). Vice-President.
V.P. (Sw. wtch.). Flat glass.
v.p. (geneal.). *Vita patris* (In his (or her) father's lifetime).
v.p. (gram.). Verb passive.
V. & P. (leg.). Vendor and purchaser.
V.P.G.S. (tit.). Vice-President of the Geological Society.
V.-P. Hor. Inst. (tit.). Vice-President of the Horological Institute.
V.P.L.S. (tit.). Vice-President of the Linnæan Society.
V.P.P. (post.). Value - payable post (India).
V. Pres. (tit.). Vice-President.
V.P.R.S. (tit.). Vice-President of the Royal Society.
V.P.R.G.S. (tit.). Vice - President of the Royal Geographical Society.
V.P.R.I. (tit.). Vice-President of the Royal Institute (of Painters in Water-Colours).
V.P.S. (rail.). Voluntary Parliamentary Fund.
V.P.S.A. (tit.). Vice-President of the Society of Antiquaries.
V.P.Z.S. (tit.). Vice-President of the Zoological Society.
V.R. (tit.). *Victoria Regina* (Queen Victoria).
v.r. (gram.). Verb reflexive; — Verb reflective.
v.r. (lit.). Various readings.
V.R.C. (mil.). Volunteer Rifle Corps.
V.R.C. (rowing). Victoria Rowing Club.).
V. Rev. (tit.). Very Reverend (Dean only).
V.R.I. (tit.). See **V.R. et I.**
V.R. et I. (or **V.R.I.**) (tit.). *Victoria Regina et Imperatrix* (Victoria Queen and Empress).
V.R.P. (tit.). *Vestra Reverendissima Paternitas* (Your Very Reverend Paternity).
V.S. (freem.). Venerable Sage.
V.S. (motor). Vindec Special.
V.S. (mus.). *Voltare volti subito* (Turn over quickly).
V.S. (tit.). Veterinary Surgeon; — *Votre Seigneurie* (Your Lordship).

v.s. (bot.). *Visum siccum* (Seen in a dried state).
vs. (gen.). *Versus* (Against).
v.s. (lit.). *Vide supra* (See above).
V.S.B. (pharm.). *Venæ sectio brachii* (Bleeding in the arm).
V.S.C. (vol.). Volunteer Staff Corps.
V.S. exam. (horses). Veterinary surgeons' examination.
v. sp. (bot.). *Visum sporadicum, Visum spontaneum* (Seen wild).
Vss. (lit.). Versions.
v. str. (gram.). Verb strong.
V.T. (bib.). *Vetus Testamentum* (Old Testament).
Vt. (geog.). Vermont (U.S.).
v.t. (gram.). Verb transitive.
Vte. (tit.). *Vicomte* (Viscount).
Vtesse. (tit.). *Vicomtesse* (Viscountess).
Vul. (med.). *Vulnerary* (Medicine to heal wounds).
Vul(g.) (bib.). The Vulgate (Latin translation of Bible).
vulg. (gen.). Vulgar, -ly.
v.v. (gen.). *Vice versa* (Interchanged).
vv. (gen.). verses.
V.v. (bot.). *Visum vivum* (Seen alive).
vv. (mus.). First and second violins.
V.v. Bread (comm.). *Vis-vitæ* bread.
vv. dd. (Eurip Hippolytus).
vv. ll. (lit.). *Variæ lectiones* (Variant readings).
V.W. (freem.). Very Worshipful.
V.W.H. (sport). Vale of the White Horse (Hounds).
v. w. irr. (gram.). Verb, weak, irregular.
V.Y. (nav.). Victualling Yard.
v.y. (bks.). Various years (of publication).
Vy. (MS.). Very.

W. (army). Waterloo.
w. (catg.). With.
W. chem.). *Wolfram* (Tungsten).
W. (cricket). Wicket(s); — Wide.
W. (gen.). Wales; — Wednesday; — Week(s); — Welsh; — West; — Western; — Western postal district (London); — Wife; — William.
W. (med.). Pharmacopœia Hospital for Women, Soho Square.
W. (naut.). Wet dew.
w. (size). Wide; — Width.
W. (post office). Waterloo Station.
w. (shippg., Lloyd's). Wood.
w. (shippg.). Wooden (as W.Bk., Wooden Barque).
W. (tit.). Warden.
W.A. (eccl.). Westminster Abbey.
W.A. (geog.). West Africa; — Western Australia.
Wa. (geog.). Washington (City or State).
W.A. (photog.). Wide angle (lens).
W. & A. (bot.). Wight and Arnott.
Wab. Pref. Gl. (stk. exch.). Wabash Shares—Preference and General.
Wadh. (univ.). Wadham College (Oxford).
W.A.F.F. (mil.). West African Frontier Force.
W. Afr. (geog.). West Africa.
Wai. (geog.). Waipu.
Wall. (gen.). Wallachian; — Walloon.
Wal. (lang.). Walloon.
Wall (topog.). London Wall, E.C.
W. & G. (motor). Walter and George Ducros Limited (Panhard Cars).
W. & J. Gl. (dict.). Glossary of Provincial Words, Somerset.
W. & M. (gen.). William and Mary (king and queen).
W. & P. (motor engine). White and Poppe.
Wang. (geog.). Wangaratta.
War. (geog.) Warwickshire.
W. Argnt. (stk. exch.). West Argent (Mines).
Warm. (topog.). Warminster.
Warrt. (leg.). Warrant.
Warws. (geog.). Warwickshire.
Warw. (topog.). Warwick.
Wash. (geog.). Washington (City or State) (U.S.).

Wash. His. Q. (mag.). Washington Historical Quarterly.
Wash. T. (geog.). Washington Territory (U.S.).
Wash. Univ. Bull. (period.). Washington University Bulletin.
Wasn't. (gen.). Was not.
Waterf. (geog.). Waterford County, Ireland.
W.B. (comm.). Waste book.
W.B. (comm.). Way bill.
W.B. (gen.). Water board ; — Way bill.
W.B. (mus. inst.). Whole bow.
W.B. (post.). Wall box.
W.B. (or **W/B**) (shippg.). Water ballast.
W. Braz. (stk. exch.). West I. and Brazil Ordinaries (Teleg.).
W.C. (com.). Without charge.
W.C. (fire). Water cock.
W.C. (motor). Water-cooled.
W.C. (post.). West Central District (London).
W.C. (rel.). Wesleyan Chapel.
W.C. (sany.). Water closet.
W.C. (sport.). Wanderers' Club ; — Walking Club.
W.C.A. (geog.). West Coast of Africa.
W.C.A. (soc.). Women's Christian Association.
W.C. Drg. (art). Water-colour drawing.
W.C.E. (chartg.). West Coast of England.
W.C.G. (soc.). Women's Co-operative Guild.
W'chester. (geog.). Winchester.
W.C.L. (soc.). White Cross League.
W.C.M. (eccl.). Wesleyan Calvinistic Methodists.
W.C.R. (rail.). Waterloo and City Railway.
W.C.S.A. (chartg.). West Coast of South America.
W.C.T. (good temp. order). Worthy Chief Templar.
W.C.T.U. (soc.). Women's Christian (or Central) Temperance Union.
W.C.U.K. (chartg.). West Coast of the United Kingdom.
wd. (lit.). Word.
w.d. (geneal.). Will dated.
W.D. (leg.). Wife's Divorce (suit).
W.D. (lit.). The Weekly Dispatch.
W.D. (mil.). War Department.
wd. (MS.). Would.
W.D. (geog.). West Division.
W.D.A. (soc.). Women's Diocesan Association.
Wdbk. (gen.). Wordbook.
W.D.C.O.S. (soc.). Willesden District Co-operative Society.
wdct. (print.). Woodcut.
We. (gen.). See **Wed.**
W.E.A. (soc.). Workers' Educational Association.
Wed. (or **Wednes.**) (MS.). Wednesday.
Wel. (lang.). Welsh.
Wel. (topog.). Wellington (Coll.).
Welford (stk. exch.). Welford and Sons' Dairy Shares.
We'll (gen.). We will.
W.E.M. (mil.). West Essex Militia.
We're (gen.). We are.
Weren't (gen.). Were not.
Wes. (rel.). Wesleyan.
Westerns (stk. exch.). Stock of the Great Western Railway.
Westm. (period.). Westminster.
Westm. Cat. (eccl.). Westminster Catechism.
Westmd. (geog.). Westmorland.
Westralians (stk. exch.). Shares of mines in Western Australia.
We've (gen.). We have.
Wex. (geog.). County of Wexford (Ireland).
Wexf. (topog.). Wexford.
w.f. (print.). Wrong fount.
W. Fl. (geog.). West Florida.
W.F.L. (suff.). Women's Freedom League.
Wfl. (tit.). Worshipful.
W.G. (com.). Wire gauge.
wg. (gen.). Weighing.
W.G. (com.). Weight guaranteed.
Wg. (leg.). Writing.
W.G.C. (freem.). Worthy Grand Chaplain ; — Worthy Grand Conductor.

W. Ger. (lang.). West Germanic.
W.G.G. (freem.). Worthy Grand Guardian ; — Worthy Grand Guide.
W.G.H. (freem.). Worthy Grand Herald.
W.G.M. (freem.). Worthy Grand Master ; — Worthy Grand Marshal.
W.G.S. (freem.). Worthy Grand Sentinel.
W.H. (med.). Pharmacopœia, Westminster Hospital.
Wh. (leg., etc.). Which.
Whar. (corresp.). Whereafter.
Whas. (leg.). Whereas.
What's (gen.). What is.
Whby. (corresp.). Whereby.
Whencesr. (leg.). Whencesoever.
Whenr. (leg.). Whenever.
Whensr. (leg.). Whensoever.
Wher. (leg.). Whether.
Wherer. (or **Wheresr.**) (leg.). Wherever.
Whfore. (leg.). Wherefore.
Whfr(s.) (gen.). Wharfinger(s).
Whfm. (corresp.). Wherefrom.
W.H.M.A. (soc.). Women's Home Missionary Association.
W'hmpton. (geog.). Wolverhampton.
Whin. (corresp.). Wherein.
Whnsr. (corresp.). Whensoever.
Whoer. (leg.). Whoever.
Whof. (leg.). Whereof.
Whon. (leg.). Whereon.
Whosor. (leg.). Whosoever.
wh. pl. (jewl.). Whole plate.
Whr. (corresp.). Whether.
W.H.R. (rail.). West Highland Railway.
Whrabts. (leg.). Whereabouts.
Whras. (corresp.). Whereas.
Whrat. (leg.). Whereat.
Whrin. (leg.). Wherein.
Whse. (gen.). Warehouse.
whf. (com.). Wharf.
Whtar. (corresp.). Whatsoever.
Whto. (leg.). Whereto.
Whnr. (corresp.). Whenever.
Whwth. (corresp.). Wherewith.
W.I. (geog.). West Indies ; — West Indian.
W.I. (met.). Wrought iron.
Wick. (or **Wickl.**) (geog.). County of Wicklow (Ireland).
wid. (geneal.). Widower.
W.I.D. (shippg.). West India Dock.
Wigorn. (eccl.). *Wigorniensis* (Of Worcester—signature of Bishop of Worcester).
Wikns. (stk. exch.). Wickens, Pease & Company Shares.
Wilk. (lit.). Wilkin's Leges Anglo-Saxon.
Wilts (geog.). Wiltshire.
Winch. (topog.). Winchester.
Wind. I. (geog.). Windward Islands.
W. Indn. (stk. exch.). West Indian Mines.
Winton. (eccl.) *Wintoniensis* (Of Winchester — signature of Bishop of Winchester).
W.I.P.R. (stk. exch.). West of India Portuguese Guaranteed Railway.
W.I.R. (mil.). West India Regiment.
Wirceb. (imprint). *Wirceburgum* (Wurtzburg).
Wis(c.) (geog.). Wisconsin (N.J.).
Wis. Alum. M. (period.). Wisconsin Alumni Magazine.
Wis. Arch. (mag.). Wisconsin Archæologist.
Wisd. (bib.). Book of Wisdom.
Withdrl. (leg.). Withdrawal.
Witht. (corresp.). Without.
Witned. (leg.). Witnessed.
Witneth. (leg.). Witnesseth.
Witns. (leg.). Witness.
Witss. (leg.). Witnesses.
W.j. (elec.). Joule (Unit of work).
W.J.S. (leg.). Wife's judicial separation (suit).
W.K. (tit.). Warehouse keeper.
wk(s.) (gen.). Week(s).
W.K.B.C. (sport). West Kent Bicycling Club.
Wkg. (gen.). Working.
Wkly. (gen.). Weekly.
Wkt(s.) (cricket). Wicket(s).
Wl. (Fairs.). Wool.
W.L.F. (soc.). Women's Liberal Federation.
W.L.G.S. (loc. govt. bd.). Women's Local Government Society.

W.L.H.A. (sport). Welsh Ladies' Hockey Association.
W.L.L. (soc.). Women's Labour League.
W. lon(g.) (geog.). West longitude.
Wlow. (geog.). County of Wicklow (Ireland).
Wl. pte. (photog.). Whole plate.
Wlr. (gen.). Walter.
W.L.R. (rail.). West London Railway.
W.L.U.A. (soc.). Women's Liberal Unionist Association.
W.M. (freem.). Worshipful Master.
Wm. (gen.). William.
W.M.A. (soc.). Women's Mission Association.
W. Mea. (topog.). Westmeath.
W. midl. (dialect). West Midland.
Wmk. (paper). Watermark.
W.M.S. (soc.). Women's Missionary Society.
W.M.S. (soc.). Wesleyan Missionary Society.
Wmth. (geog.). County of Westmeath (Ireland).
W.M.W.W. (water). West Middlesex Water Works.
Wn. (geog.). Washington ; — Wisconsin (U.S.).
Wn. (gen.). Within.
w/n. (tea). Weight note.
W.N.E. (naut.). West-north-east.
W.N.H.A. of G.B. (soc.). Women's National Health Association of Great Britain.
W.N.L.A. (soc.). Women's National Liberal Association.
W.N.S.P.U. (soc.). Women's National and Social Political Union.
W.N.W. (gen.). West-north-west.
W.N.Y. (geog.). Western New York.
W. (leg.). Widow.
W.O. (mil.). War Office.
W.O. (mil. and navy). Warrant Officer.
W.o. (sport). Walk-over.
Wolt. (stk. exch.). Wolverhampton Corporation Scrip.
Won't. (gen.). Will not.
Worc. (univ.). Worcester (College, Oxford).
Worcs. (geog.). Worcestershire.
Workho. (gen.). Workhouse.
wouldn't (gen.). Would not.
W.P. (freem.). Worthy Patriarch.
W.P. (gen.). Weather permitting.
w.p. (genial.). Will proved.
Wp. (tit.). Worship.
W.P.A. (sport). Water Polo Association.
W.P.B. (lit.). Waste-paper basket.
Wpf(u)l. (tit.). Worshipful.
Wr. (gen.). Walter.
W.R. (geog.). West Riding (Yorks).
W.R. (rail.). Wirral Railway (Cheshire).
Wrang. (tit.). Wrangler.
W.R.C.R. (leg.). Wife's (suit for) Restitution of Conjugal Rights.
W. ref. (lit.). With reference (to).
W. reg. (lit.). With regard (to).
W. Rex. (tit.). *William Rex* (King William).
W. Rid. R. (mil.). West Riding Regiment.
Writ. Comp. (lit.). Written composition.
Writg. (leg.). Writing.
W.R. of Am. (m. h.). White Rats of America.
Wrt. (com.). Wrought (iron).
W.S. (lang.). West Saxon.
W.S. (polit.). Women's suffrage.
W.S. (tit.). Writer to the Signet (in Scotland, Attorney).
W.S.E. (naut.). West-south-east.
W. Sheba (stk. exch.). West Sheba Mines.
W.S.M. (polit.). Women's Suffrage Movement.
W.S.P.U. (soc.). Women's Social Purity Union.
W.S.P.U. (soc.). Women's Social and Political Union.
W.S.W. (gen.). West-south-west.
wt. (gen.). Weight.
W.T. (geog.). Washington Territory.
wt. (MS.). Without.
W.T.A.U. (soc.). Women's Total Abstinence Union.
Wtb. (dict.). Wörterbuch (Ger.).
Wtnsg. (leg.). Witnessing.
Wtnsth. (leg.). Witnesseth.

W.T.P.A. (soc.). Women's Temperance Publication Association.
W.T.R. (rail.). Waterford and Tranmore Railway.
W.T.U.L. (soc.). Women's Trade Union League.
W.V. (fire). Water Valve.
W. Va. (geog.). West Virginia (U.S.).
W.W. Warehouse warrant.
Ww. (stk. exch.). Waterworks.
Wy. (sh. rig.). Wherry.
Wy. (wool wt.). Wey.
Wycl. (eccl. lit.). Wycliffe.
Wyo(m.) (geog.). Wyoming (U.S.).
Wy. Ter. (geog.). Wyoming Territory.

X (gen.). Mean strength of malt liquors; — His (or Her) mark.
X (num.). 10.
|×| (num.). 1000.
X (prescr.). *Decem* (Ten).
X (rel.). Christ; — St Andrew's Cross.
x (math.). The first unknown quan tity.
X (gen.). Cross (as King's Cross).
X, XX, XXX, XXXX, XXK, XL (brewing). Various brands of beer are so marked.
xx (paper.). Retree.
x̲x̲x̲ (paper). Broken, or outsides.
X ⋈ (num.). 10,000.
Xan. (name). Xanthus.
Xania (travel.). Christiania.
Xbk. (sh. rig.). Xebeck.
Xbre. (gen.). *Décembre* (December).
x.c. (bank.). Ex coupon.
xcp. (stk. exch.). *Ex* (without) coupon.
xd. (stk. exch.). *Ex dividend* (Without dividend).
xd. (comm.). Examined (as an invoice, document, etc.).
x'd. (gen.). Executed.
Xdr. (or **†dr.**) (gen.). Crusader.
x'd out (typwr.). A word or line of typewriting obliterated by writing **xxx** over it.
Xen. (lit.). Xenophon.
Xgraphy. (print.). Xylography. Also poker-painting.
x.i. (stk. exch.). *Ex* (Without) interest.
Xij. (pharm.). *Duodecim* (Twelve).
Xina (name). Christina.
X. int. (bank.). Ex interest.
Xm. (gen.). Christmas, or Xmas.
Xmas (gen.). Christmas.
Xn. (rel.). Christian.
x.n. (stk. exch.). *Ex* (New) (*i.e.* without the right to new shares).
Xnty. (rel.). Christianity.
Xoid. (gen.). *Xyloid* (Wooden; like wood).
Xons. (bot.). *Xanthons* (Yellow).
XP. (rel.). See **Xp.**
X.P. (for. teleg.). *Exprès payé* (Express paid (*i.e.* porterage charge prepaid)).
Xper. (name). Christopher.
X.P.P. (for. teleg.). *Exprès payé lettre* (Express paid letter (*i.e.* deposit for porterage paid with notification by post)).
X.P.T. (for. teleg.). *Exprès payé télégraphe* (Express paid telegraph (*i.e.* deposit for porterage paid with notification by telegraph)).
Xp. (rel.). *Christos* (Christ).
Xr. (name). Christopher.
Xr. (gen.). Examiner.
xs. (com.). Expenses.
Xt. (rel.). Christ.
Xth. (gen.). A tenth.
Xtian. (rel.). Christian.
Xtn. (rel.). Christian.
Xtra. (gen.). Extra.
xtry. (gen.) Extraordinary.
Xty. (rel.). Christianity.
Xum. (gen.). *Xenium* (A present made to a guest).
XX (malt liq.). Double strength.
Xx. (pharm.). *Vigenti* (Twenty).
XXX (malt liq.). Treble strength.
Xy. (print.). Xylography (Wood engraving).

Y. (chem.). Yttrium.
Y. (gen.). Year(s).
Y. (meas.). Yard.
Y. (MS.). You.
y (math.). The second unknown quantity.

Y. (mil.). Yeomanry.
Y. (num.). 150.
y. (num.). 150,000.
Y.A. (mar. insur.). York-Antwerp Rules.
Ya. Div. Q. (period.). Yale Divinity Quarterly (New Haven).
Yale R. (period.). Yale Review (New Haven).
Yank. (gen.). Yankee.
Yankees (stk. exch.). Shares of the various American Railroads.
Y.A.R. (mar. insur.). York-Antwerp Rules.
Yb. (chem.). Ytterbium.
Y.B. (lit.). Year Book.
Y.B.P. (med. lit.). Year-Book of Pharmacy.
Y.C. (univ.). Yale College (U.S.).
Y.C. (soc.). Yacht Club.
Y.C. (mil.). Yeomanry Cavalry.
Y.C.M. (mus.). York College of Music.
yd. (gen.). The said.
yd. (meas.). Yard.
Y'day. (gen.). Yesterday.
Yds. (meas.). Yards.
Ye (Old Eng.). The (the y is a substitute for Anglo-Saxon þ = th).
Yed. (geog.). Yeddo.
Yel. (or **yl.**) (stps. colr.). Yellow.
Yeo. (mil.). Yeomanry.
Y.E.R. (topog.). Yorkshire, East Riding.
yesty. (MS.). Yesterday.
Yk. (geog.). York.
Yk. (hist.). Yorkist.
Yks. (geog.). Yorkshire.
Yl. (shippg.). Yawl.
Yl. (col.). Yellow.
Yldg. (leg.). Yielding.
Y.L.I. (mil.). Yorkshire Light Infantry.
Y.M. (period.). Young Man.
Ym. (Old Eng.). Them.
Y.M.C.A. (soc.). Young Men's Christian Association.
Y.M. Cath. A. (soc.). Young Men's Catholic Association.
Y.M.C.U. (soc.). Young Men's Christian Union.
Y.M.F.S. (soc.). Young Men's Friendly Society.
Yn. (gen.). Then.
Y.N.R. (topog.). Yorkshire, North Riding.
Y.O. (racing). Years old (*e.g.* 2 Y.O., two years old).
York (stk. exch.). Great Northern Railway Ordinary Stock.
York A (stk. exch.). Great Northern Railway Deferred Stock.
York & Lanc. R. (mil.). York and Lancaster Regiment.
Yorks (geog.). Yorkshire.
Yorks (stk. exch.). Stock of the Great Northern Railway.
You'd (gen.). You had (or would).
You'll (gen.). You will.
You're (gen.). You are.
You've (gen.). You have.
Y.P.L. (soc.). Young People's League.
Y.P.S.C.E. (soc.). Young People's Society of Christian Endeavour.
Yr. (gen.). Their.
Yr. (geneal.). Years; — Younger.
Yr. (gen.). Your.
Y.R. (period.). Yale Review (Amer.).
Y.R.A. (yacht.). Yacht Racing Association.
Yrly. (leg.). Yearly.
Yrs. (gen.). Years; — Yours.
Ys. (Old Eng.). This.
y.s. (geneal.). Younger son.
Yt. (chem.). Yttrium.
Yt. (shippg.). Yacht.
Yt. (gen.). That (Old English).
Yuc. (geog.). Yucatan.
Y.W. (period.). Young Woman.
Y.W.C.A. (soc.). Young Women's Christian Association.
Y.W.C.T.U. (soc.). Young Women's Christian Temperance Union.
Y.W.C.U. (soc.). Young Women's Christian Union.
Y.W.H.S. (soc.). Young Women's Help Society.
Y.W.R. (topog.). Yorkshire, West Riding.
Y.W.S. (soc.). Young Wales Society.

Z. (chem.). Zirconium.
z. (freem.). Zerubbabel.

Z (magnet.). Symbol for Reluctance.
Z. (num.). 2000.
z (math.). The third unknown quantity.
Z. (gen.). Zero ; — Zinc ; — Zone.
Zach. (gen.). Zachery.
Zanz. (geog.). Zanzibar.
Z.B. (gen.). *Zum Beispiel* (For example).
Z.B.M.M. (mis.). Zenana Bible and Medical Mission.
Zeb. (gen.). Zebedee ; — Zebra ; — Zebulon.
Zech. (bib.). Zechariah.
Zeke. (name). Ezekiel.
Zel. (mus.). *Zelovo* (Enthusiastically).
Zend. (rel.). Zend Avesta.
Zeph. (bib.). Zephaniah.
Z.G. (gen.). Zoological Gardens.
Zim. (lit.). Zimmerman.
Zi. O. (chem.). Oxide of zinconium.
Zn. (chem.). Zinc.
Zn. Cl. (chem.). Chloride of zinc.
Zn. O. (chem.). Peroxide, prooxide, suboxide of zinc.
Zod. (sci.). Zodiac.
Zoochem. (sci.). Zoochemistry, -ical.
Zoogeog. (sci.). Zoogeographical, -y.
Zool. (sci.). Zoological, -gy.
Zooph. (sci.). Zoophytological, -gy.
Zouts. (stk. exch.). Shares of the Central African and Zoutpansberg Exploration Company Ltd.
Zr. (chem.). Zirconium.
Z.S. (soc.). Zoological Society.
Zulu. (geog.). Zululand.
Z.V.F. (Aust. coin). Zoll-Varein florin, etc.
Z.V.G. (Aust. coin). Zoll-Varein gulden.
Zz. (prescr.). *Zinziber* (Ginger).

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